

1

WwBt̄i±wi I tb̄tcw̄j qb

G BDwibt̄Ui cW, t̄j v nt̄Q -

- ◆ cW - 1 : WwBt̄i±wi
- ◆ cW - 2 : tb̄tcw̄j qtbi ɿgZv̄i vnb I mwdt̄j "i Kvi Y
- ◆ cW - 3 : tb̄tcw̄j qtbi ms̄ vi mḡn
- ◆ cW - 4 : mv̄ḡR̄" vēli wUj wR̄t̄Ui mw̄U
- ◆ cW - 5 : gn̄t̄`k̄q Aet̄va
- ◆ cW - 6 : tb̄tcw̄j qtbi cZt̄bi Kvi Y
- ◆ cW - 7 : tb̄tcw̄j qtbi gj̄-vqb : wect̄ei i ɿvKZPbv ms̄nvi KZP

CIV - 1

Wbti±wi

GB cW tkI Avcib -

- Wbti±wi e'e^-vi mpaútK RvbZ cvi teb;
- Wbti±wi e'e^-vi cUfig eS̄tZ cvi teb;
- Wbti±wi e'e^-vi newfbaw` K RvbZ cvi teb;
- Wbti±wi e'e^-vi cZtbi Kvi Y RvbZ cvi teb/

figKv

Aóv' k kZtKi tkI w'tK i vR%wZK, A_‰wZK I mgwRK `ye^-vi Kvi tY dñtYi Rbmavi tYi tPwf evotZ _v'K / 1789 mvtj mavi Y giby i cñAFZ tPwf i vRZtšj weiatx wece i sc tbq/ Zviv i vRZtšj Aemib NwUq cñtg GKwU MY cwi l` MVb Kti / i vR%wZK I cñwmwK AwfÁzvi Afvte G cwi l`i DñtK mdj nqib/ Gw K di wwm i vRZtšj cñjvar i vRv tlvok jBtKI wece xiv nZv Kivq dñtY AfS̄ixY tMy thwM I ^et` wkk AwfugtYi AwkVv t`Lv t`q/ G mgdq wece xiv newfbaw` tñq wef^3 ntq cto/ GK chñq cñZñwZ nq mšytmi i vRZj Ges mšytmi i vRtZj mgq dñtY AfS̄ixY I ^et` wkk kñagj ntj / GB kwmKMtYi AZ vPvi I Rjygi dtj mšytmi i vRtZj Aemib NtU/ AZtci dñtYi kwmKfvi AwcZ nq GKwU tMñoxi lci / GB bZb kwmKt`i kwmB WbtiKUw e'e^-v bñg cwi wPZ/

Wbti±wi

1789 mvtj dñtY wece i iæntj i vRZtšj cZb nq/ Gi ci dñtY eürea mgm^ t`Lv t`q Ges kwmB e'e^-v tfñw cto/ GgZve^-vq cñjvq t`k MVb / GKwU kwmB e'e^-v Pjy yKivi Rb / 1795 mvtj 26 At±vei bZb kwmBZšj cñqb Kiv nq/ bZb kwmBZšj Abñtj kwmB e'e^-vi `wqZj cñvb Kiv nq cñRb Wbti±ti i Dci / Wbti±ti MY cwi Pwj Z kwmB e'e^-v Wbti±wi bñtg AwfawZ/

Wbti±wi i cUfig

1789 mvtj i MYcwi l`i Dci dñtYi msweavb i Pbri `wqZj AcY Kiv nq/ MYcwi l`i m`m MY Awgwi Kvi `wqZj tNwI Yicñtj Abñtj dñtYi bZb kwmBZtšj gj-bwZ wbañY Kti b hv 1791 mvtj Povšifvte MpxZ nq/ bZb msweavb Abñwqx dñtY kwmB Kivi ¶gZv AcY Kiv nq i vRv I AvBb cwi l`i Dci / i vRvi ¶gZv mwgZ Kiv ntj / i vRvi tfñw cñvñbi ¶gZv wQj - GK K_vq dñtY wbgqZwšK i vRZšj cñZñwZ nq/

MYcwi l` fñvñi ci bZb kwmBZšj Abñwqx 1791 mvtj i 1 At±vei AvBb cwi l`i Awatekb AbñpZ nq/ MYcwi l`i m`m t`i tK AvBb cwi l` t_tK er` t`Iqv nq Ges kwmBZšj i ¶Ytë¶tYi `wqZj bZb GK`j tñtK nñZ AwcZ nq/ dtj Jacobin Club and Cordelier Club Gi DñtYi nq Ges axti axti G Kte, tñv i vR%wZK cñZñvb wntmte AwZtckik Kti /

1793 m̄tj i 21 R̄bgv̄i t̄lvok j̄t̄K nZ̄v Kiv nt̄j t̄ tk̄ met̄ tk̄ d̄t̄Yi k̄t̄æeþx c̄q/ Ggb̄K BD̄ti v̄tc̄i GK m̄s̄yj Z k̄w̄³ t̄R̄t̄Ui Aþgt̄Yi ArksKv̄ t̄Lv t̄q/ G c̄w̄i w̄Z t̄gv̄Kw̄ej vi Rb̄ b̄q m̄ tm̄i GKU met̄ki T̄gZv̄ m̄s̄ub̄Rb̄ib̄ic̄Ēv̄ KugU (Committee of Public Safety) M̄b Kiv nq/ GB KugU M̄ti v̄b̄i/ I R̄t̄Kw̄eb̄ m̄ m̄t̄i ḡtā w̄Z̄³ Zvi m̄s̄uK̄ m̄s̄o nt̄j R̄t̄Kw̄eb̄i M̄ti v̄b̄i/ i nZ̄v Kti/ t̄ivem̄c̄qui (Robespierre), W̄bUb(Danton) I ḡv̄t̄Ui (Marat) tb̄Z̄t̄Z̄i d̄t̄Y m̄s̄t̄mi i v̄RZ̄i c̄Z̄n̄OZ nq/ R̄t̄Kw̄eb̄i AZ̄v̄Pvi I `gbb̄m̄Z̄i ḡv̄t̄g d̄Ȳt̄K Af̄s̄iX Y I eñ: k̄t̄æḡ Kivi ci m̄s̄t̄mi i v̄Rt̄Z̄i (Reign of Terror) Aem̄b N̄t̄U/ G mḡt̄q (1795 m̄t̄j) d̄t̄Y bZ̄b k̄mbZ̄S̄i Pbv̄ c̄v̄kv̄c̄w̄k k̄mb ēē v̄W̄B̄t̄i ± i t̄i n̄t̄Z Ac̄P Kiv nq/

W̄B̄t̄i ± i v̄ek̄o

- (K) W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY c̄d̄ ēt̄i i Rb̄ ib̄eþPZ nb;
- (L) Zuñv t̄Kej ḡv̄i c̄k̄v̄mbK T̄gZv̄ c̄q̄M Kīteb-AvBb i Pb̄v̄q Z̄t̄i t̄Kv̄t̄b̄ nv̄Z w̄Qj bv̄;
- (M) AvBb m̄f̄v̄ KZ̄R̄. Z̄i AvBb W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY c̄q̄M Kīte;
- (N) c̄k̄v̄mb I AvBbm̄f̄vi ḡtā T̄gZv̄ ib̄t̄q met̄iva t̄Lv w̄t̄j m̄s̄weambK ct_ Z̄i gxgsm̄vi t̄Kv̄t̄b̄ ēē v̄w̄Qj bv̄;
- (O) msKU t̄Lv w̄t̄j W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY ej c̄q̄M Øv̄i AvBbm̄f̄vi met̄ivax m̄ m̄t̄i eñ: v̄i KiZ̄/

W̄B̄t̄i ± i k̄mt̄bi v̄en̄fb̄iñ K

W̄B̄t̄i ± i k̄mb ēē v̄q W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY AvF̄s̄iX Y I ēt̄ w̄K K met̄t̄q ib̄aþj w̄Z c̄w̄Z ei b̄w̄Z Ab̄ȳi Y Kit̄Zb :

Af̄s̄iX b̄w̄Z

evgc̄š̄i I W̄bc̄š̄i t̄i ḡtā k̄w̄³m̄ḡ i ¶v̄ W̄B̄t̄i ± i k̄mb ēē v̄q c̄ðv̄b w̄Qj b c̄ðRb W̄B̄t̄i ± i/c̄w̄i Pj̄ K/ evi v̄m (Baras) w̄Qj b Ḡt̄i ḡtā met̄P̄t̄q c̄ðvekyj x/ W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY memḡ evgc̄š̄i R̄t̄Kw̄eb̄ I W̄bc̄š̄i AvF̄R̄Z̄t̄i ḡtā k̄w̄³m̄ḡ i R̄v̄q t̄t̄L k̄mb ēē v̄ c̄w̄i Pj̄ bv̄ t̄Pov̄ Kit̄Zb/ GB `B weciñZc̄š̄i t̄i ḡtā k̄w̄³m̄ḡ i ¶v̄i b̄w̄Z̄t̄K ej̄ v̄n̄Z Øevm̄Kj̄Ø(Bascule) b̄w̄Z/ W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY f̄v̄j f̄v̄eB R̄v̄t̄Zb th G `ȳt̄j i ḡtā t̄Kv̄b c̄P̄ teñk k̄w̄³ ARB̄ Kit̄j W̄B̄t̄i ± i M̄s̄weavb t̄f̄t̄l̄ h̄t̄e/ Aek̄ W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY t̄Kl̄ ch̄S̄i GB evm̄Kj̄ b̄w̄Z m̄v̄dj̄ ḡw̄Z Kit̄Z ē_ onb/

H̄Zn̄w̄mKMY W̄B̄t̄i ± i k̄mb t̄K `ȳw̄Zc̄ȳabx ēt̄R̄q̄v̄ k̄mb w̄nt̄me AvL̄w̄qZ Kti G ēē v̄i Zx̄ē w̄b̄ v̄ Kti t̄Qb/ Z̄t̄i ḡt̄Z i v̄RZ̄t̄š̄i I ēt̄R̄q̄v̄Z̄t̄š̄i Lv̄c Ask ib̄t̄q M̄w̄Z W̄B̄t̄i ± i k̄mb `ȳw̄Z c̄iv̄qY n̄t̄Z evā| Z̄t̄i b̄v̄b̄wea c̄w̄i Pq Av̄t̄-l̄Av̄t̄-d̄t̄l̄ DV̄t̄Z _v̄t̄K | m̄s̄uþt̄i ēv̄B Kiv Z̄t̄i d̄v̄kt̄b c̄w̄i YZ nq/ c̄ðRb W̄B̄t̄i ± i K̄h̄t̄t̄l̄ ib̄eþPZ m̄ tm̄i b̄v̄q Av̄Pi Y Kivi c̄w̄i ēt̄Z̄t̄b c̄d̄ Rb i v̄Rvi b̄v̄q ēenvi Kit̄Z _v̄t̄K/

ḡȳt̄uñZ

W̄B̄t̄i ± i k̄mb ēē v̄h W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY i i æ t̄t̄t̄K ib̄v̄i A_øv̄tei m̄s̄ub̄ nb/ Z_w̄c Z̄uñv ēq Kgv̄t̄b̄i Rb̄ m̄ḡv̄b̄ t̄Pov̄ K̄t̄ib̄b̄/ 1795 m̄t̄j W̄B̄t̄i ± i M̄t̄Yi ^w̄K 6-8 w̄ḡij qb d̄u Av̄q n̄l qv̄ m̄t̄Ej̄ ēq KiZ 80-90 w̄ḡij qb d̄u dt̄j At̄_P ḡj̄ n̄m c̄q/ meþ Av̄_R

nechq t`Lv t`q/ jyciu I feNj i Dc`e tečo hvq/ km` weju Kti gj` intmte
 A vnuBbuU ewZj Kti 1797 m tj g`vU tuwi Uwi qvj bvq GKcKvi bZb KmR gj` cPj b
 Kiv nq/ G gy`l APj ntq cto/ eva` ntq Wbti±i MY avZe gy`l cZb Kti/ dntY ht_ó
 ifcv bv_vKvq gy`l msL`v nvm cvq/ dtj e`emv-ewYtR i tPit APj ve`v weivR Kti/ KIK
 I tQvU t`vKvb`v i v`vi aY QvZi m`xkb nq/ iui `vg hvq tečo/ dtj `wi `Rbmvari Y I
 evgcši`j, tji vi gta` Amši`l Qvotq cto/

e`vteqjdi mgvRZwšK vef`in

Wbti±i kvmb e`v Pj ynl qvi cici wefba`vfb vef`in i ianq/ vef`in, tji vi gta`
 metPq weL`vZ nj evgcši e`vteqjdi (Babeuf) mgvRZwšK vef`in/ mgMödi vnm vef`in
 BiZnifm e`vteqjdi ntj b GKgvI e`v`3 whib cKZ.mgvRZtši wekjm KitZb/ vZb gtb Kti b
 th, m`uñEi e`v`3MZ gwj Kvbi_vKtj mgvtR abr`vif`i cL`R`vKtj/ GRb`vZb m`uñEi
 e`v`3MZ gwj Kvbi tj vc Kti miKvi gwj Kvbi vc`tbi K_vetj b/ vZb mgvtR mKtj i mgvib
 A_%vZK Avakvi i K_vl etj b/ vZb meñavati`Yi tfvU`vbi Avakvi cñZóvi `vme Rvbvib
 Ges m`uñsm msMötgi gva`tg ejRqg mgvRtK fvzvi tPov Kti b; Kš` Wbti±i `gb bZi
 Øviv e`vteqjdi vef`in `gb Kti Ges 1795 m tj Zvi gZz`U t`l qv nq/

e`vteqjdi mgvRZwšK vef`in Qvorl tmvnuBbU Ae`v tKvñub Ae`v tRn (Society of the
 Company of Jeh) bvq GK atgjv`i `j jyciu gva`tg GK wef`in Kvgvq cni tečki
 myó Kti/ ivRZši vKvqvb `j I Wbti±i tK a`stmi tPov Kti/ Wbti±i v`p vef`in
 tmbvcvZ trum (Hoche) GB mKj Iohši`i `v`vY cñš vef`in, vj `p nt`i`gb Kti/

Wbti±i i mgviiK kñv3i mnñh MÖY

evgcši`i vñYcši`i `gb Kivi ci t`tk vñZkij Zv Avbri Rb` Wbti±i ga`cši`i
 ðevmKjÓ bñZ MÖY Kti/ Kš` t`tk ðevmKjÓ bñZ e`v`3nq/ GB mgq tmbvcvZ vctmM
 (Pichegru) tbZtZi Aver`iv t`tk ivRZši vef`in giv`vPiv v`tq I tV/ 1797 m tj vbePtb
 eú ivRZši`i AvBb mfvq m`m` ct` ivRZtši mg`v Kivq dñv`i (Fruchtidor)
 m`uñm hv 4 tñtPñt, 1797 m tj Wbti±i i GKRb tmbvcvZ tbtcvq qtbv mnvqZvq GB
 ivRZši`i ewñ`vi Kti/ Ktbt` (Carnot) I Ktbt`ig mn 118 Rb be`vbePZ m`m`tK
 AvBbmfv t`tk ewñ`vi Kiv nq/ Gi ci t`tk Wbti±i arti arti Rbmg`v Dtc`v KtZ
 _v`tK Ges mgviiK kñv3 er tmbv `tj i Dci vbf`vKvq ntq cto/ Gvfe Wbti±i kmvbi
 cZtbi c`vZ nq/

%at`vK bñZ

Wbti±i i vñgZvq Avmvi ci Zv`i mgvib metPq eo cñat`Lv t`q th Zviv weivRgib hy
 Ae`vnZ ivLte vKv?

(1) **cñg tRvUi KviY** : recex dñtYi m`v BDtivcq ivR kñv3, vj i hy evatj dñtY
 tej vRqvq `Lj Kti/ GtZ AvZvñK Bsj vU dñtYi weidx cñg kñv3 tRvU MVb Kti/ cñkqv, nj vU I t`ub GB tRvU ZvñM Kivq tRvU vq nq/ Av`vq I Bsj vU GtZ br`tg
 dñtYi m`v hy Ae`vnZ ivL/ Bsj vU I Aw`vqvi GB weidvazvi KviY vQj cñgZ,
 tej vRqvq di vñm `m`vbi DcñvZ Av`vq mn` KtZ cñZ vQj bv/ vZvñZ, tej vRqvq
 di vñm tmbv DcñvZ Bsj vU vbf`vCvq cñvZ vñm`p Kti/ ZZvñZ, tkë b`vK Aev
 AvšRñZK ewñYtR i Rb` di vñm`v Lj t`l qvq nq vU I Bsj vU ewñYR` wecbanq/ PZzø,

Bsj vU t_tK Avg `mbKZ. `te i Dci drY AZ maK ié avh©Kivq Bsj vU dñYi weiatx hy Pvj vZ eva" nq/

tbtcwj qtbi Afyib

GB mgjq dñY tbtcwj qb tevbvciU® Amefie NtU-wib Pi Pwi Z hfxi Kvq`r- tKškj Z`M Kti wR-^tKšktj hy Kti ht_ó mdj Zv jvf Ktib/ BwZgta cñvb Wbti±i eivitmi DccZ grvg t_timv Zwj qtbi mgyRti wZib ctob/ cñZfvi mv_ tmšfvtM i msngkjb tbtcwj qtbi DbwZi c_ cñl nq Ges wZib `Z DbwZ Ktib/ Aw÷qvi weiatx hfxi Rb" Wbti±i mi Kvi th bZb tKškj MøY Kti ZtZ `y K t_tK Aw÷qvi K AvNz nvbvi e-e` Kiv nq/ Avi GKw tbtcwj qtbi tbZtZ AvZm cePZi wmic_ ati BZwj tZ Aw-Z Aw÷qvi cñvb tmbr`j tK AvµgY Kti / 27 eqi eqtm tbtcwj qb BZwj AvµgY Kti weij mvdj " jvf Ktib/ iYkit-j GKRb cñUZ AwfgZ cñKvK Ktib-tbtcwj qb BZwj hfx th i Y cni Kí bv tbb Zv GKgvI tbtcwj qtbi cñPZ ev-éwqZ Kiv mæ wQj /

tjw I wtfwji hy Rq

tbtcwj qb BZwj tZ ev GtKi ci GK hy Kivi cni Kí bv MøY Ktib/ Zui Dñik" wQj mvf` wqvi %ñjx t_tK Aw÷qvi Ktib/ DfqtKB aÿsm Kiv/ wZib Atbwmfi hfx mvf` wqvi Ktib/ cñwRZ Kti mrfq I wbm `Lj Ktib/ dtj mvf` wqvi hy Z`M Kti / AZci tjw i hfx Aw÷qvi Ktib/ tbtcwj qb Aw÷qvi wqj vb t_tK Zwotq t`b/ Aw÷qvi ewnbx g`v÷qvi `jM©Avkq wbtj tbtcwj qb GB `M©Aetiva Ktib/ Aeiæx %mb`i Dxvfi i Rb" Aw÷qvi t_tK bZb `mb`j tcSqtj tbtcwj qb ci ci Avi tKvI I wtfwji hfx Zt`i ciwRZ Ktib/

1797 mvfj g`v÷qvi `jM© cZtbi ci Aw÷qvi `mb`ewnbx wcoynutZ _vKtj Zt`i wcoyibtq tbtcwj qb wftqbr bMxK wecbaekti tZtj b/ Ab" w`tK tcvc Ztj bwZtivi mwÜi gva"tg ñwfMbibi Dci Zui `we Qrtob/ ga" BZwj i etj wMbv, tivgb cñZ AAtj tbtcwj qb di wRq cZvKv DñEuj b Ktib/

Kñtñuv tdmg®i mwU

tjw I wtfwji hfx ciwRtqi ci Aw÷qvi eva" ntq 1797 mvfj Kñtñuvtdmg® (Campo Formio) Gi mwÜtZ -ñjx Kti / GB mwÜ wQj tbtcwj qtbi cñg wRq/ G weRtqi gva"tg drY weiu Gj vKvi Awakvi jvf Kti /

cñg tRñUi cZb

BZwj i hfx dñYi Rq jvfci dtj cñg kñ3 tRñUi cZb NtU/ GKgvI Bsj vU wbfKvfe hy Pvj vZ _vK/ Bsj vU weiatx KñwUtei tbS Awfhvib e"ñtj Ges tmU wfbñmtU hfx Bstir tbñeni ciwRZ Kiv mñutK©drY nZvñ ntq cto/ Gi cni etZ® fga" wMi cni ntq wgtki i ct_ fviZ Awfhvib cni Kí bv Wbti±i MøY Kti / BZwj i hfx Rqj vfti dtj tbtcwj qtbi RbñcñZvñ Wbti±i iv CIKvZi ntq cto/ Wbti±i mfvi Avkv wQj th, `yan wgtki Awfhvib nq tbtcwj qtbi cZb NUte, bZev Bsj vU ciwRq ntq/ dtj th tKvibv w`K t_tK Zvi v jvf evb ntq/ G mgq dñYi mxgvsl wQj myñtZ/ cñZtekx AÄj , tju wQj dñYi Aaxb l/ myñtZ, myñ wgtki Awfhvib cñvñtbr evav wQj bv/

ugki Awfhub

fvi ZeI^ot₁ tK mgj^a ct_ Bsj v̄tU m̄aú` AvmZ/ fvi ZeI^oQj Bsj v̄tU i metP̄tq eñr Dcibtek/ myz̄is, fvi Z t₁K m̄aú` Avb̄ eÜ Kivi Rb^o j ct_ ugki ntq fvi Z AvµgtYi cwi Kí bv diwm mi Kvi M̄bY K̄ti | G D̄t̄t̄k^o 1798 mtj Ztj Pe^o i t₁K 40 n̄Rvi tmbv 400 i YZix mn tb̄cwij qb ugki h̄l̄v K̄ti b| GKB eQi tb̄cwij qb wi i uḡtWi h̄x uḡti i ḡtgi j̄t̄i ciwRZ K̄ti b| K̄S^o Bst̄iR tmbvcwZ b̄j bt̄i h̄x diwm tb̄ewnbx aÝsm K̄ti j tb̄cwij qtbi ewnbxi ms̄M diwm t̄t̄i ms̄h̄M newQbentq hvq/ d̄Y t₁K mb^o I im` mieivn eÜ ntj tb̄cwij qtbi AMM̄Z eÜ ntq hvq/ dtj Z̄t̄ tb̄cwij qtbi weiatx P̄tj hvq/ ugki Awfhub e^o n̄l q̄q tb̄cwij qb d̄t̄Y w̄ati Awmb/

Wb̄ti±wi km̄tbi KuZZj

AwaKvsk H̄ZnwmK gtb K̄ti b th, Wb̄ti±wi i Avgtj `bxwZ I Kkmb Qovor Avi w̄KOyQj bv/ Z̄t̄ tb̄cwij qb tevbicuP̄ w̄L̄vZ km̄tbi ms̄vi w̄j i ifcti Lv ev eycü (Blue Print) GB Avgtj B iænq/ ZvB Atb̄tK Wb̄ti±wi t̄K tb̄cwij qtbi km̄tbi ms̄vi i mPbv etj _v̄Kb/ GB mḡtqi KuZZj, tj v̄b̄tP Aitj vPbv Kiv nj -

- (1) Wb̄ti±wi DM̄A_w̄wZK R̄v̄tKweb gZev` Ges gWb̄tiU ēR̄q̄v gZev̄t̄i gta^o mḡšq mwab K̄ti | Gmgq d̄Y ēt̄ w̄K AvM̄tbi AvksKv t̄K ḡp̄ nq;
- (2) Bsj v̄U t̄K Avg`wbKZ. `te^oi Dci D^oP n̄ti ié P̄wctq Wb̄ti±wi ctivP̄fite Bsj v̄U t̄K eqKU Kivi tPov K̄ti;
- (3) Wb̄ti±wi mi Kwi e^o ms̄tKvPb b̄wZ, F̄Yi Dci m̄y i nvi nwm Ges c̄Z̄t̄ K̄ti i nvi K̄tḡtq ctivP̄ K̄ti i nvi ewotq ax̄i ax̄i A_w̄wZK w̄wZ Avgb;
- (4) ms̄weavb mfvi mgq t̄K c̄t̄k I tRj v̄tj vi Dci tK̄t̄i w̄bqšp w̄ebó nq/ Wb̄ti±wi M̄g K̄gDb I kn̄ti ugDibwmc w̄j w̄j K̄gPrix w̄bqvtMi `w̄qZj w̄R n̄tZ tbq/

Wb̄ti±wi cZb

w̄t̄Kl K̄tqKwU NUbvi dj v̄t̄c d̄t̄Y Wb̄ti±wi km̄tbi e^oe^ov c̄Z̄w̄Z nq/ K̄S^o teukw^ob G km̄tbi v̄q̄x n̄tZ c̄t̄i w̄b/ w̄b̄t̄w̄b^o K̄i Y mḡt Wb̄ti±wi e^oe^ov cZ̄t̄bi Rb^o v̄q̄x etj ḡt̄b Kiv nq :

- (1) A_w̄sKUt w̄v̄i A_w̄msKU I ḡyCwZ Wb̄ti±wi cZ̄t̄bi c̄t̄b Kvi Y w̄Qj etj avi Y Kiv nq/ A_w̄msKtUi dtj Wb̄ti±wi AtbK cwi Kí bv e^onq Ges ms̄vi i c̄Z̄ RbM̄tYi Av^o nwm cvq/
- (2) Wb̄ti±wi MY w̄Qtj b ēR̄q̄v tkYxi | ēR̄q̄v tkYxi v̄t̄F̄K teuk c̄t̄b^o t̄q̄q̄v w̄i^o t̄kYxi mḡt n̄v̄q/ AMYZw̄šK e^oe^ov Wb̄ti±wi Avgtj meñwari t̄Yi t̄f̄vU v̄t̄b Avakvi w̄Qj bv/ G Kvi t̄Y Gi c̄KZ.MYZw̄šK P̄wi Ŧ w̄Qj bv/
- (3) P̄wi w̄K `ḡt̄Zt̄ Wb̄ti±t̄i e^ow̄MZ P̄wi Ŧ w̄Qj KjsKZ, ZvB Zviv meñwari t̄Yi k̄kv AR̄t̄ K̄t̄Z e^onq/
- (4) mḡwi K̄w̄i Dci w̄ff̄kij Zt̄ Wb̄ti±i MY w̄t̄in `ḡt̄bi Rb^o RbM̄tYi m̄vnh^o K̄gbv bv K̄ti mḡwi K̄w̄i Dci w̄ff̄kij ntq cto/ dtj Zt̄i Āw̄Zj D^oPvKv^oy^o tmbvcwZt̄i n̄tZ P̄tj hvq/ tb̄cwij qb tevbicuP̄ D̄l̄b I Zviv w̄q̄Ki mḡwi K̄vdj^o Wb̄ti±wi K̄w̄Zt̄K w̄b K̄ti t̄q̄/

- (5) **WwBti±i t` i fijimxvši** BDtivcq mg_Bjuf e_ Zut tbtcwj qtbi Abgw-Zi mgq
 WwBti±i Zvi BDtivcq bñZ cwi Pij bvq e_ Zvi cwi Pq t` q/ tcvtci cñZ `genvi /
 tcvtciK BrIe`x Kivq K`v_yi K BDtivc dñYi cñZ Nyvi mAvi nq/ WwBti±i BZwj
 I mBvij vñU cñpjj Z kvmb e`e`v tj vc Kti cñRvZmšK kvmb `vcb Kivq BDtivcq
 iRkñ³ t`j v`ei³ nq/
- (6) **elggwi Afýubt** WwBti±i t` i Ab`Zg Z`vteugtqg WwBti±i t` K a`sm Kivi GKñU
 cwi Kíbv Zwi Kti b/ vñZib cñib WwBti±i evim (Baras) / tbtcwj qtbi gta`
 thvMmñ Zwi Kti t` b Ges Pjvši Kti tbtcwj qtbi fvBtK cñkñZi mfvi mfvcñZ
 vñtqñM Kti b/ 9 bñfñt, 1799 cñkñZi cwi l` tbtcwj qtbi v`eiñx AvjgtYi tPóv
 ntj cwi l` i mfvcñZ jyñq b tmbvewnbx WvKb/ tmbv `j cñkñZ Gi cwi l` tfñv
 v`tj WwBti±i cZb NñU/ GB NUbñK elggwi Afýub ej v nq/

mvimstqic

diwm v`ectei mgq dñY AivRKZv i iæntj dñY vñZkjz Zv Avbri Rb` WwBti±i kvmb
 e`e`v cñZov Kiv nq/ bñbmea cñZkjz, PñmñññK `gñZv, Af`šñvY bñZi `gñZv Kvi tY
 WwBti±i MY kvmb e`e`v hñ_ó mñdñ ARñb e`_ñq/ Aetkñl tbtcwj qb tevbvcñtUP
 Dñvñbi gva`g 1799 mñtj WwBti±i kvmb e`e`v Aemvñ NñU/

c̄tV̄Ei gj̄v̄b

%oe^gW³K c̄kœ

1| e^ggq^{wi} i D̄l̄b N^tU KZ m^vtj?

K. 1789 L. 1796 M. 1798 N.✓ 1799

2| W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} c^ztbi Rb^vq^x wQj

K. g^yl^uW^z L. ejR^qv k^mb M. %et^wK m^vn^vhⁱ Afve N. ✓ tb^tc^wj q^tbi D̄l̄b

3| di^wm^we^tei mgq d^vYi i vRv wQ^tj b tK?

K. tⁱvem w^cqvi L. ✓ tⁱvok j^g M. tb^tc^wj q^vb N. PZZ^qnb^{wi}

4| g^vt^UU t^UU q^vb wK?

K. ✓ GK c^čKi K^MR g^y L. d^vYi GK^U m^šymx K^te M. i vR%wZK `j N. tⁱvok j^gtqi nZ^ve^v

5| W^bB̄tⁱ±i^t i g^ta^v c^čvb wQ^tj b tK?

K. ✓ evi^wm L. tb^tc^wj qb M. G^vte^wg^tqm N. j^yntqb

msm^gβ c̄kœ

1| W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} k^mb e^v-v c^čZovⁱ c^Uf^g wj L^y

2| W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} k^mtbi D^tj L^thM^v wK wK?

3| tKb W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} k^mtbi c^zb N^tU?

4| tb^tc^wj q^tbi D̄l̄b W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} c^ztbi Rb^v KZU^Kz v^x etj Avc^wb g^tb K^ti b?

5| tb^tc^wj q^tbi `B^U A^wfh^vb Av^tj vPb^v Kⁱab/

iPbugj-K c̄kœ

1| W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} k^mb e^v-v ej^vtZ wK ej^vSb? W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} i Af^vši^vY b^wZ I c^ztbi K^vi Y mg^vn^wetk^vY Kⁱab/

2| W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} k^mb e^v-v d^vY tKb c^čZn^wZ ntq^wQj? Avc^wb wK g^tb K^ti b W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} k^mb mdj ntq^wQj?

3| W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} ej tZ wK ej^vSb? W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} k^mtbi `et^w wK b^wZ Av^tj vPb^v Kⁱab? tKb W^bB̄tⁱ±^{wi} e^v-v v^x ntZ c^či^wb?

cW - 2***tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi ḡgZ̄t̄i inY I m̄d̄t̄j i K̄i Y******GB cW tk̄l Aic̄b -***

- *tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi ms̄v̄lB c̄wi Pq Rvb̄t̄Z c̄vi t̄eb;*
- *tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi ḡgZ̄v M̄t̄Yi avc̄, t̄j v eȲv Ki t̄Z c̄vi t̄eb;*
- *d̄t̄Y Gkb̄v̄qKZ̄s̄c̄ Z̄v̄q tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi m̄d̄t̄j i K̄i Y ēl̄v Ki t̄Z c̄vi t̄eb;*
- *Kbm̄j̄ i ms̄weavb I d̄t̄Yi mgK̄j̄ xb AvBbm̄f̄v m̄ūt̄K̄Rvb̄t̄Z c̄vi t̄eb/*

Avāj̄K BD̄t̄i v̄t̄ci BiZ̄n̄t̄m th me mḡU nēt̄RZ̄v I ms̄v̄i K m̄t̄m̄te BiZ̄n̄t̄m c̄m̄ix j v̄f K̄i t̄Qb Z̄t̄` i ḡta” tb̄c̄w̄j qb tevb̄cvŪAb̄Zḡ / i ayd̄Y I BD̄t̄i v̄t̄ci BiZ̄n̄t̄mB bq nēt̄k̄j̄ BiZ̄n̄t̄mI wZ̄b gh̄P̄vi Avmt̄b AvaīoZ / Zūi wbf̄m̄R P̄vi ī, AvZ̄t̄ek̄lm Ges `p ḡtb̄vej Z̄t̄K m̄gv̄b̄” Aēv̄ t̄t̄K d̄t̄Yi i v̄R wms̄v̄m̄t̄b Av̄i v̄n̄t̄Y m̄v̄n̄h̄” K̄i t̄Q / tb̄c̄w̄j qb t̄Qv̄U tej v̄ t̄t̄K nēk̄lm K̄i t̄Zb th Zūi ḡta” Ggb wKoȲgZ̄v j K̄wqZ Av̄t̄Q hv Z̄t̄K GK̄w b nēRq̄x I M̄ēZ K̄ite / wZ̄b Zūi Ab̄ȳw̄i x̄t̄` i Drm̄w̄n̄Z K̄it̄Zb c̄vi t̄Zb, mb̄t̄` i f̄v̄ ev̄m̄t̄Zb Ges `mb̄t̄` i Avb̄M̄Z” I f̄v̄ ev̄m̄t̄c̄t̄q̄t̄Qb / wZ̄b wQ̄j̄ b Am̄vari Y -̄j̄ Y kw̄³ m̄ūb̄e Ggbw̄K Zūi ti wR̄t̄ḡt̄Ui `mb̄t̄` i bvg ḡt̄b i v̄L̄t̄Zb /

tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi c̄wi Pq

tb̄c̄w̄j qb tevb̄cvŪ 1769 m̄t̄j d̄t̄Yi Av̄KZ. Øx̄ C̄im̄Rvi Av̄R̄w̄PI (Ajaccio) bvgK -̄t̄b̄ Rb̄Y M̄b̄Y K̄t̄ib̄ / GB Øx̄c̄w̄l Qj gj̄-Z BZ̄w̄j i Aaxb̄ / Zūi R̄t̄b̄i ēQ̄t̄B Øx̄c̄w̄l BZ̄w̄j d̄t̄Yi wKU nēv̄i K̄i / d̄t̄j wZ̄b BZ̄w̄j esk̄m̄v̄ n̄t̄j I d̄t̄Yi b̄M̄w̄i KZ̄j j v̄f K̄i b̄ / tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi ever Pj̄ w̄ tevb̄cvŪ Q̄t̄j b GKRb Av̄BbR̄x̄ / gv Laetitia Ramolino Aí wK̄w̄lZ n̄t̄j I AZ̄S̄l̄m̄y ix wQ̄t̄j b / tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi t̄Zi f̄v̄B tev̄t̄bi ḡta” 8 Rb R̄w̄eZ wQ̄t̄j b̄ / R̄w̄eZ c̄w̄B f̄v̄B I wZ̄b tev̄t̄bi ḡta” wZ̄b wQ̄t̄j b wZ̄x̄q / t̄Qv̄U m̄s̄h̄t̄bi eqm hLb wZ̄b ḡv̄m ZLb Zūi ever ḡv̄i v̄hv̄b / tb̄c̄w̄j qb d̄t̄Yi wgv̄i Uw̄i -̄t̄j t̄j Lv̄cov K̄i b̄ / wZ̄b wQ̄t̄j b̄ Am̄vari Y tḡaw̄e / AsK, BiZ̄n̄v̄m̄ I f̄t̄M̄j wQ̄j Zūi wC̄t̄ w̄l̄q / 17 ēQ̄i eq̄t̄m̄ wZ̄b -̄j̄ Z̄w̄M K̄i b̄ Ges d̄t̄Yi c̄w̄ZK ew̄nb̄t̄Z tm̄t̄K̄U t̄j d̄t̄Ūt̄b̄U w̄m̄v̄te thw̄v̄b K̄i b̄ / 1795 m̄t̄j wZ̄b i v̄RZ̄s̄ -̄t̄j i nēt̄` i n̄t̄ `gb K̄i Rv̄Z̄q m̄t̄s̄j̄ b̄t̄K i P̄v̄ K̄i b̄ / c̄t̄i wZ̄b BZ̄w̄j Av̄f̄h̄t̄bi t̄mb̄v̄c̄w̄Z wbh̄j̄ nb Ges tm̄L̄v̄t̄b wZ̄b Zūi c̄i eZ̄P̄t̄M̄s̄i tei w̄f̄w̄E -̄v̄cb K̄i b̄ /

tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi ḡgZ̄t̄i Aic̄i inY

(1) *di w̄m̄ RbM̄t̄Yi ḡtb̄v̄f̄e tb̄c̄w̄j qb hLb nēt̄` t̄k h̄j̄k w̄j̄B tm̄ mḡq W̄B̄t̄i ±w̄i km̄t̄bi Āthw̄M̄Zv I ēv̄_Z̄v̄i c̄l̄Z d̄t̄Yi m̄k̄j̄ t̄kȲi I m̄āc̄l̄v̄ nēt̄j̄ n̄t̄q D̄t̄V / di w̄m̄ RbMY GK kw̄³ k̄yj x I w̄l̄Zk̄yj mi K̄i M̄v̄t̄Yi Rb̄ D̄M̄e wQ̄j / KvD̄t̄Yt̄j i Āt̄b̄t̄K W̄B̄t̄i ±w̄i km̄b̄ ēēv̄ DrL̄v̄Z K̄i GK kw̄³ k̄yj x m̄gv̄i K km̄t̄bi c̄l̄q̄v̄Rb Ab̄ȳe K̄i b̄ / Ḡt̄` i ḡta” D̄t̄j L̄thw̄M̄ w̄t̄qm̄, ēv̄m̄ I t̄i v̄v̄i w̄j̄K̄v̄ (Roger Ducos) / W̄B̄t̄i ±w̄i i ḡta” i v̄t̄ōt̄ c̄K̄Z̄. ḡgZ̄v̄ j v̄t̄fi Rb̄ hLb ḡZ̄w̄K̄ P̄i t̄ḡ tm̄B mḡq tb̄c̄w̄j qb w̄gki n̄t̄Z -̄t̄` t̄k w̄d̄t̄i Av̄t̄mb̄ / Zūi -̄t̄` t̄k c̄l̄v̄eZ̄B di w̄m̄ RbM̄t̄Yi ḡt̄b GK bZ̄b Drm̄v̄t̄ni I D̄i x̄cb̄v̄i m̄Āvi K̄i / Rbm̄v̄āt̄Yi ḡta” GK kw̄³ k̄yj x mi K̄i M̄v̄t̄bi Z̄x̄ēv̄mb̄j P̄i K̄i tb̄c̄w̄j qb Drm̄w̄n̄Z nb*

Ges užib AžhM Wbti±i kumb tjvc Kivi m×vši MōY Kti b/ cKZ.c†l tmB mgq dřtYi RbgZ cRvZši A_ei iRZši kumbi ci eZGK ksljvcYcI wžkij mi Kvi Mvtbi Abkj- vj | GB Ae- vq tbtcwq qb mtqm I evim Gi mnvqZvq Wbti±it i cPZ Kti Kbmj U bvg GK bZb kumb cŽZb Kti b/ RvZq -l wePbv Kti kumb e-e-vq Avgj- ci eZb NvUq GKU `¶ cKmb e-e-vi cŽZb Kti b/ KŠ GtZ užib dřtYi GK t-ovZši cžov Kti b/ Wbti±i AfšixY I wet`k bniZi cž diwm RbMY hLb Av- vni tq tadž ZLb tbtcwq qb vbtRi Abjvta Wbti±i MYtK cPZ Kti -ñt- dřtYi kumb fvi MōY Kti b (9 btfat 1799) | G mgq ewtqm Gi tbZtZj GKU bZb msweavb iPZ nq hv ÓAog mtj i msweavb0 bvg Awfuz |

(1) Kbmj U msweavb

bZb msweavb Abjvti iRvci kumb e-e-vi cwi Pjv bvi Rb` k eotii Rb` užbRb Kbmj (Consul) vbhj nb/ cžg Kbmj tK mKj ¶gZv t` lqv nq Ges GKgvI užib AvBb cžqb Ges mKj cKvi mvq K I te-mvg K KgPvix vbtqm Kvi AuaKvi nb/ vZq I ZZxh Kbmj tK i agv civgk vtbvi AuaKvi t` lqv nq Zte Kvti vbuKU Review in Kvi evaevaKZv vj bv/ tbtcwq qb tevbvciUcžg Kbmj ct` vbhj nb/

(2) AvBb mfv

bZb msweavb Abjvti PviU kvLv vekó AvBb mfv MvZ nq/ h_v (1) iRvci l` (Council of State) (2) vPvi j q (Tribunate) (3) weavb mfv (Legislative Body) (4) vmtbu (Senate) / iRvci l` AvBb I miKvi Abjvmb vj cžqb KiZ Ges Avcij Av- vj tZi fvgKv cvj b Ki tZv/ vPvi j q GKZ m`m vbtq MvZ vj Ges mi Kvti i c¶ ntZ cžv Z AvBb MōY ev eRb KtZ cviZ/ KŠ tKvbi/c mstkvab gj-K cwi eZb KtZ cviZ bvi/ weavb mfv užbkZ m`m vbtq MvZ nq Ges cžv Z AvBb vj Avj vPbv ežtiti tK MōY I eRb KtZ cviZ/ vmtbu AukRb m`m vbtq MvZ nq/ msweavb veti vax thtKvbi AvBb vmtbu evZj KtZ cviZ/ AvBb mfv ¶gZv Gfvte evUZ nl qvq Kbmj t` i nvZb cKZ. ¶gZv itq hvq/ cžv kumb vefv I KrgDvbi AuaKZvnb cžg Kbmj KZK gtbvbxZ ntZb/ tbtcwq qb cžg Kbmj nl qvq dřtYi meq KZP vnmite AwefZ nb/

mgvifc tbtcwq qb

1799 vrtj tbtcwq qb cžg Kbmj vbhj nl qvi ci t_tK vefv Zv ¶gZv I cžv DÉtivEi evx cvq Ges avic avic tbtcwq qb vbtRtK mgvU ct` DvZ Kti b- GK. mdj BZv q Awfutbi cvy- vi vnmite ZtK cžg Kbmj vbhj Kti Zvi nvZ i vto mtevP vefv ¶gZv t` lqv ntqvQj;

¶. ms- vti i gva- tg užib vekl` j , tji vi mg_ Ø j vtf m¶g nb;

užb. 1802 vrtj vj vRqb Ae Abvi (Legion of Honour) bvg GK mafib mPK c` exi myo Kti užib Zvi Dci vbfvkyj GK bZb AwfRvZ tkbxi Dmè Nvib/ G c` t¶c Zv mgvU c` ARtbi cžg tmvcv ej v hvq/ 1802 vrtj užib AvRvcb Kbmj vbhj nb/ Guv Zv mgvU c` j vtfi ceffm ej v hvq/ cKZ.ctl GB mgq užib dřtYi meq fMibqši vnmite cwi MvYZ nb/

Pvi. cni tktl Zui weiatx mgvRZšjt i lohtsj mthitM tbtcwq qb 1804 mrtj cRvZtšj gylk eRt Kti btrtK mgvU ejt tNvIYv Ktib/ Dtz L tbtcwq qb th mKj gšt, mcdz I tgqi bhy Kti Qtjb Ziv cZtKB thM Ges Zui cZ AbMZ Qtjb/ cLg Kbmj nmite tbtcwq qb dtv kws I mgv x wdi tq AvbtZ mg_ontq Qtjb/ dtj Zui eW3MZ ghPv I cZcE effx craq

mgvU ct` tbtcwq qtbi Awflik

1804 mrtj diwm mtbU KZR tbtcwq qb teibvcvU mgvU ct` Awflik 3 nb/ tcic lô cinqm mgiftui cZxK Py i vRgjkl bR nrtZ tbtcwq qbtK cLvb Ktib KŠiZ bR nrtZ btrtRi gva tq ivRgjkl ctob/ MYtfvltui gva tg msnearibi GB cni eZtAbtgr` b j vf Kti / bej ä ghPv Avtj v evxi Rb vZb ivRKq ghp vRq K0ybZb ivR KgPrix btrqM Ktib Ges CMj cml AsmKZ cZvKv i vok cZvKv nmite MhY Ktib/ GB fite tbtcwq qb Zui Dci bfpkj GK bZb tMvok myo Ktib Ges wnfbaevRKq Drme Abgutbi gva tg btrtRi mvefsg TlgZv meP tNvIYv Ktib/ ZvB ej v ntq _tK-The Constitution had been narrowed to one man; and that man had ceased to be national.

tbtcwq qtbi mvdj i Kvi Y

tbtcwq qtbi mvdj " ychq Avtj vPv Kiv hq-

GK. GKbqKZšjcZovi tPtit Ges

By. mgvR cZovi tPtit

GKbqKZšjcZovi tPtit tbtcwq qtbi mvdj i Kvi Y, tj v brie-

(1) mštmi fquenZvi weiatx cZlqav

tbtcwq qtbi GKbqKZtšj DrcEi GKU cLvb Kvi Y Qj wece mautK®diwm Rvzi nZvkvteva/ wectei Avkvet tkI chSlnZvkv cni YZ nq/ mštmi ivRtZj i 3y3 / fqsKix ifc mavi Y gbyli i gtb wece mautK®nZvkv RMq/ It was hope that made the revolution, it was despair that let it at the feet of Napolion / tj v tK fetZ v tK hwe wectei A_B nq ARm i 3c1Z Zte GB kmb ivRZšjAtcTiv TlZKi / mštmi ivRtZj evovewo wectei Avkvet tK webó Kti / bZqZ, mštmi weiatx cZlqav wectei gj mKo ,ij tK aysm Kti t`q / RvtKweb `gtbi bvg ejRqv tkYx TlgZv `Lj Kti GK cZlqavkij ee vi cEb Kti / wectei cKZ.mštbi v ci v lnq/ dtj WBti wi kmbKtj ejRqv tkYx clyiq TlgZiq Avtm/

(2) tbtcwq qtbi cZ RbMtyi Av- v

Pig nZvkv gta tbtcwq qtbi dtvYi i gA bZb bvqK mntmte AwefZ nb/ tj v tK i wekjm Qj GB cZfveb tmbvcvZ dtvYi gytvZ, ivRtKZ I mgvRk Aw- i Zvi Aemib Nvutq ksLj v wdi tq AvbtZ mlg nteb Ges Zui vri KIK I gaieE tkYxi AmaKvi msi TlZ nte/ tbtcwq qb ZvB Rbmg_fbi tRiti GKbqKZj Ktqg KtZ mg_ qb/

(3) tb̄c̄w̄j qt̄bi m̄gv̄i K m̄d̄j

d̄t̄Yi m̄t̄ BD̄ti v̄t̄ci i v̄Rk̄v̄ t̄j vi th hy Pj w̄Qj, tm̄B h̄jx tb̄c̄w̄j qt̄bi Am̄vari Y m̄d̄j " R̄w̄Z̄t̄K Dr̄m̄v̄n̄Z K̄ti | W̄B̄t̄i ± i MY Āt̄C̄l̄v̄ tb̄c̄w̄j qt̄bi R̄b̄w̄c̄l̄Z̄v̄ Āt̄b̄K t̄ēt̄o h̄w̄q / tb̄c̄w̄j q̄B̄ d̄t̄Yi ḠKḡv̄l̄ l̄v̄YKZ̄P̄ GK̄_v̄ Āt̄b̄t̄KB̄ f̄v̄t̄Z̄ _v̄t̄K̄ / h̄jx w̄Z̄b̄ th c̄v̄i `w̄k̄Z̄v̄ t̄_L̄b̄, Āf̄ Š̄i x̄Y k̄v̄mt̄bi t̄p̄t̄l̄I w̄Z̄b̄ Z̄v̄ t̄_L̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄i t̄eb̄ - GB̄ nek̄lm̄ t̄j v̄t̄K̄i ḡt̄b̄ ēx̄ḡj̄ n̄t̄Z̄ _v̄t̄K̄ / GK̄ m̄gt̄q̄ t̄i v̄t̄ḡ R̄ȳ q̄v̄m̄ w̄R̄v̄i Z̄v̄i m̄gv̄i K̄ t̄M̄S̄i ēt̄K̄ c̄R̄ K̄ti t̄h̄f̄v̄t̄ē t̄i v̄t̄ḡi c̄R̄i Z̄S̄t̄K̄ āl̄sm̄ K̄ti b̄, tb̄c̄w̄j q̄b̄ Z̄v̄i m̄gv̄i K̄ t̄M̄S̄i ēt̄K̄ i v̄R̄%w̄Z̄K̄ D̄t̄i k̄ P̄w̄i Z̄v̄_©K̄i v̄t̄R̄ j̄ w̄M̄b̄ / d̄t̄Yi t̄mb̄v̄ēw̄n̄b̄i tb̄c̄w̄j qt̄bi D̄l̄v̄b̄t̄K̄ - M̄Z̄ R̄b̄v̄q̄ /

(4) tb̄c̄w̄j qb KZ̄R̄ nek̄tei gj̄-ēb̄ c̄w̄ēZ̄D̄ ȳ i v̄l̄vi Āv̄i

tb̄c̄w̄j qb̄ m̄vari Y c̄w̄i ēt̄i i m̄š̄l̄b̄ w̄Q̄t̄j b̄ / Z̄ū k̄v̄mt̄b̄ nek̄tei gj̄-c̄w̄ēZ̄D̄ t̄j v̄ i v̄l̄v̄ c̄t̄ē Ges k̄s̄L̄j̄ v̄ w̄d̄t̄i Āv̄i t̄ēt̄ēt̄i GB̄ Āv̄i d̄i v̄m̄m̄ R̄w̄Z̄t̄K̄ c̄f̄w̄ēZ̄ K̄ti | c̄ēx̄Y nek̄ex̄ tb̄Z̄v̄i v̄ tb̄c̄w̄j q̄b̄t̄K̄ mḡ_θ̄ K̄i v̄h̄ GB̄ avi Yv̄ `p̄Z̄i n̄q̄ / ēv̄t̄ēḡt̄q̄m̄ K̄b̄m̄ȳj̄ t̄Ūi m̄s̄w̄ēāv̄b̄ i P̄b̄v̄i c̄ø̄v̄t̄j̄ t̄N̄v̄i Yv̄ K̄t̄i b̄ th, b̄Z̄b̄ m̄s̄w̄ēāt̄b̄ R̄b̄M̄t̄Yi Āv̄-v̄i m̄t̄½ k̄s̄L̄j̄ v̄ mḡš̄q̄ K̄i v̄ n̄t̄ē (Confidence from below and authority from above will be combined) /

(5) tb̄c̄w̄j qb KZ̄R̄ msL̄v̄ M̄w̄i ō tk̄Yxi - t̄_q̄l̄v̄

tb̄c̄w̄j qt̄bi ēw̄³Z̄j̄ l̄c̄l̄Z̄f̄v̄ Z̄v̄i m̄v̄d̄t̄j̄ i ḡt̄j̄ K̄v̄R̄ K̄ti | ēv̄-ēv̄r̄x̄ tb̄c̄w̄j qb̄ ēš̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄i b̄ th, d̄i v̄m̄m̄ R̄w̄Z̄i ḠK̄i Ūēp̄r̄ Ask K̄i K̄i | ēēm̄v̄q̄ t̄k̄Yxi | nek̄tei d̄t̄j̄ th m̄j̄h̄iM̄ n̄t̄Z̄ c̄v̄b̄ Z̄v̄i v̄ ēR̄v̄q̄ i v̄L̄t̄Z̄ Āv̄M̄b̄ / tb̄c̄w̄j qb̄ GB̄ msL̄v̄M̄i ō tk̄Yxi - t̄_P̄l̄v̄i ēē-v̄ K̄t̄i b̄ / w̄Z̄b̄ ēt̄j̄ b̄ t̄j̄ v̄t̄K̄ thi s̄c̄ k̄v̄m̄b̄ ēē-v̄ P̄v̄q̄, Āw̄ḡ Z̄v̄B̄ K̄i v̄Q̄ (My policy consists in governing men as they wish to be governed) / H̄iZ̄n̄w̄m̄K̄ w̄dk̄v̄i ḡt̄b̄ K̄t̄i b̄, Øne k̄t̄ēi P̄i ḡc̄š̄i Āv̄-t̄k̄P̄ c̄l̄Z̄ m̄vari Y v̄t̄K̄i mḡ_θ̄ w̄Q̄ b̄v̄ / tb̄c̄w̄j qb̄ R̄b̄m̄v̄i t̄Yi Āv̄i v̄t̄P̄l̄v̄i I D̄v̄m̄x̄t̄b̄ i m̄j̄h̄iM̄ M̄b̄Y K̄t̄i b̄ / ḠQ̄v̄i v̄Z̄b̄ w̄Q̄t̄j̄ b̄ ḠK̄R̄b̄ c̄l̄Z̄f̄v̄ēb̄ k̄v̄m̄K̄ / m̄v̄ḡ, åv̄Z̄j̄. c̄f̄l̄Z̄ nek̄tei Āv̄-k̄®̄ȳ t̄K̄ w̄Z̄b̄ M̄b̄Y K̄t̄i b̄ / w̄Z̄b̄ M̄f̄x̄i f̄v̄t̄ē D̄c̄j̄ w̄ä K̄t̄i b̄, Ødi v̄m̄m̄ R̄w̄Z̄i R̄b̄ - v̄ax̄b̄Z̄v̄i t̄P̄t̄q̄ m̄v̄ḡ Āw̄aK̄Z̄i K̄v̄i / 0

L. m̄gv̄R̄ c̄l̄Z̄öv̄i t̄q̄t̄l̄

tb̄c̄w̄j qb̄ tei b̄v̄c̄v̄i C̄BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c̄ GK̄ nek̄v̄j̄ m̄gv̄R̄ c̄l̄Z̄öv̄i K̄i t̄Z̄ m̄l̄ḡ nb̄ / Z̄ū m̄gv̄R̄ c̄l̄Z̄öv̄i t̄q̄t̄l̄ m̄v̄d̄t̄j̄ i K̄v̄i Y v̄t̄j̄ t̄b̄t̄z̄o Āv̄t̄j̄ v̄P̄b̄ K̄i v̄n̄t̄j̄ :

(1) Z̄ū m̄gv̄i K̄ c̄l̄Z̄f̄v̄i R̄b̄ Āw̄Z̄ `v̄Z̄v̄i m̄t̄½ BD̄t̄i v̄c̄ gn̄t̄ `t̄k̄ GK̄ nei v̄Ū Ask R̄j̄o Z̄v̄i m̄gv̄R̄ c̄l̄Z̄öv̄i K̄t̄i b̄ / tb̄c̄w̄j qt̄bi m̄gv̄i K̄ c̄l̄Z̄f̄v̄i th Am̄vari Y w̄Q̄j̄ Z̄ūt̄Z̄ t̄K̄t̄b̄i m̄t̄ `n̄ t̄b̄b̄ / j̄ h̄j̄x̄ i i Yc̄w̄i K̄i b̄v̄ Ges h̄j̄v̄ i ēēn̄t̄i w̄Z̄b̄ GK̄ Āw̄Z̄x̄q̄ f̄iḡK̄i c̄v̄j̄ b̄ K̄t̄i b̄ / w̄Z̄b̄ t̄Kēj̄ ḡv̄l̄ m̄v̄n̄m̄ i exi Z̄i L̄w̄Ūt̄q̄ h̄j̄ R̄t̄q̄i K̄_v̄ f̄v̄t̄Z̄b̄v̄ / tḡš̄j̄ K̄ m̄j̄h̄iM̄ m̄ye āv̄ M̄b̄Y, Āv̄M̄q̄v̄t̄ j̄ m̄d̄j̄ c̄ø̄q̄M̄, m̄ie i v̄m̄ ēē-v̄i D̄b̄iZ̄ Ges t̄m̄b̄v̄ `t̄j̄ i ḡt̄b̄v̄ēj̄ ĀP̄l̄v̄ē i v̄L̄t̄Z̄ m̄t̄P̄ō v̄K̄t̄Z̄b̄ / GK̄ K̄_v̄q̄ i Ȳt̄K̄S̄k̄t̄j̄ i ēv̄x̄k̄B̄ c̄ø̄q̄t̄M̄i m̄t̄½ w̄b̄R̄ t̄m̄b̄v̄ `t̄j̄ i ḡt̄b̄v̄ēj̄ t̄K̄ w̄Z̄b̄ m̄gv̄b̄ , i āz̄j̄ w̄t̄Z̄b̄ / tb̄Z̄Z̄j̄ v̄t̄b̄ Z̄v̄i Am̄vari Y v̄l̄ḡZ̄v̄ w̄Q̄j̄ /

(2) ēw̄³M̄Z̄ , Yv̄ēj̄ x̄ Øv̄i v̄l̄ Z̄v̄i nek̄t̄x̄ BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c̄i t̄R̄v̄Ū ev̄ t̄K̄v̄q̄w̄j̄ kb̄ t̄f̄t̄0̄ t̄`q̄ mn̄R̄ w̄Q̄j̄ / K̄v̄i Y, tb̄c̄w̄j qt̄bi t̄m̄b̄v̄ `j̄ t̄Kēj̄ ḡv̄l̄ teZ̄b̄t̄f̄v̄M̄ t̄c̄k̄v̄i v̄t̄m̄b̄ w̄Q̄j̄ b̄v̄ / Z̄v̄i t̄m̄b̄v̄ `j̄ w̄Q̄j̄ i v̄R̄%w̄Z̄K̄ Āv̄-t̄k̄D̄i w̄c̄Z̄ / Z̄v̄i nek̄lm̄ K̄i Z̄ th, Z̄v̄i BD̄t̄i v̄c̄ R̄t̄q̄ nek̄ex̄ d̄t̄Yi c̄Z̄v̄K̄ enb̄ K̄i t̄0̄ / Z̄v̄i w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄ `i t̄K̄ BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c̄i ḡȳ³th̄v̄x̄ w̄m̄i t̄f̄ēZ̄ / Āv̄-t̄k̄®̄

DÍmcZ bMni K tmbv mvari Y teZbtfMx tmbv`j Atc¶l AtbK teik KihRix fiegKv
cij b Kti |

- (3) tbtcwj qb tmbv`i im` cÍ I hfxi LiPv cÍnbZ AmakZ t`k t_tK Av`vq KitZb
KitRB ZvK t`k t_tK xNc_ cvi ntq im` AvbtZ nZ bv| Zvi necex cDit
cÍmeZ ntq Avjvšt`k t_tKB hfxi im` thMtbv ntZv|
- (4) Zib Ges Zui Aaxb` tmbvZiv Avjvšt`ki mvari Y gvbj i cÍZ D`vi eenvi
KitZb| tbtcwj qb Zui fvBtK Rvgbi kymbfv MbtYi AvtM mbt`R t`b th, mvari Y
gibyivB diwm t`i mgÍ ntZ cíti GK_v fjtj Pj te bv| tbtcwj qb mgšl kmK I
%tVpix iVrv`i nvZ t_tK ZvK t`i gyp` w`tZ GtmQb Rbmavi tYi gvtS G avi Yv w`tZ
nte| tbtcwj qb cÍg` tK Zui necex fvegZ Ggbfite eenvi Kti b th, BDtivtci
RbMY ZvK gyp` vZvi ac ei Y Kti tbq| BDtivtci iVrkw³, vj bR t`ki cRyt`i
KvQ t_tK newQbe vKvq tbtcwj qtbi myav nq|
- (5) BDtivcxq iVrviv teZbtfMx tmbv`i mnvth` tbtcwj qbtK evav t`b| cRyt`i
-ZtuyZ mnvqZv Zvi vcbib| `yGKvU hfx teZbtfMx tmbviv civ`ntj Zvi v
-KvKt`i eva` nb| Zvi tbtcwj qtbi necex RvZiq cÍZtiva Mto Zjtz cíti bib|
hZv`b tbtcwj qtbi fvegZ Gvq vj ZZv`b BDtivtci iVrkw³, vj e_ nq|
- (6) cÍZct¶l tbtcwj qtbi necex th BDtivcxq kw³ tRvU MwZ nq, tm, tji tZgb
kw³kyj x vj bv| G, tji tKej gvti civi uwi K Amekjm I bR bR ivR` we`t`i, iaz
`v`tbi dtj kw³ tRvU, vj tbtcwj qbtK Dchv` evav w`tZ mPq nqib| BDtivcxq kw³
tRvU, vj i civi uwi K Av`mxbZv tbtcwj qtbi KtqKvU, iazcY weRtqi Rb` vqr vj |
tbtcwj qtbi necex kw³ tRvU tft0 hvI qui dtj Zib GtKi ci GK ivR` Rq bMwZ
MöY Kti b| cÍZct¶l t`k, tji tK ci vRZ Kti bR mgvR` macthvi Y KitZ mPq nb|

mvi mst¶c

diwm necex t_tK mpo mnvte LvZ tbtcwj qb teibvciU mvari Y cwi evi RbMöY Kti I
bRi Amvari Y thMvZv ejj cÍnb tmbvZmn dftYi mgvU ac bRtK cÍZov KitZ
mPq nb| dftYi mgKvjb ivRvZK `ye`v Ges Zui Amgvb` iYtKskj I ev`b Aib
ZtK GtKi ci GK mvdj` Gt`q| Zib dftYi gvbj i gibneK `we Dcj vää KitZ
tcti Qtjb Ges Zv h_vh_ ci-Y Kivq dftYi gvbj Zui TgZv jvfK Avk`v` mnvte MöY
Kti| tbtcwj qbI mgvqi `we evtZ tcti Zv ci-Y Kti b| Zui tbZZj. Ges t`ktcig
tmbvewnbatK necex cÍmeZ Kti| dtj mb`iv bRt`i tK BDtivtci gyp`ewnbx gtb Kiz|
BDtivcxq iVrv`i gyp` Zv i civi uwi K Amekjm ZvK mgvR` we`t`i i mfhM Kti t`q| G
Qvor Zui KtzbZ I tKskj mgvR` cÍZovq mnvqK fiegKv cij b Kti |

cvtvEi gj-vqb

he@K cikæ

- 1| tbtcwq qtb*i* Rtb*h* cteKumKp0x*c* Kvi Aax*b* nQj ?
 K. dñYi L. ✓BZw*j* i M. neUtb*i* N. nMñ
 2| tbtcwq qtb*i* KZ eQi eqtm dñYi mbewnbxtZ thMvb Kti b?
 K. 13 L. 15 M. ✓17 N. 19

- 3| mgUifc tbtcwq qtb*i* PgZv j vfi cøvij dñYi meøq PgZv Kvi nvZ nQj ?
 K. Wbti±it*i* nvZ L. ✓cøg Kbmvt*j* i nvZ M. tIvok j Btqi nvZ N. evi vtm*i*
 nvZ

- 4| hñxi i mgq tbtcwq qb im` thMvo KitZb tKy_v t_tK?
 K. ✓AmaKZ t`k t_tK L. wR t`k t_tK M. cñZtekx t`k t_tK N. wgt t`k t_tK

- 5| tbtcwq qtb*i* tmbvcwZiv Avpvisjt`tkti gibj*i* mv*t* tKgb eenvi KiZ?
 K. cñy b'q L. wboz M. -ñmeK N. ✓D`vi

iPbj-K cikæ

- 1| tbtcwq qtb*i* ej Kyj I PgZv j vf Avtj vPbv Kiab/
 2| tbtcwq qtb*i* mvd*j* i Kvi Y, tj v nekt*h* Y Kiab/
 3| tbtcwq qtb*i* PgZv j vf I mvd*j* i newfbaw`K Avtj vPbv Kiab/
 4| dñY GKbqKZs_icñZor I mgvR weñti i tñtñ tbtcwq qb KZUKzndj nOj b?

msvñB cikæ

- 1| tbtcwq qtb*i* ej Rxe*h*bi msvñB cwi Pq w*b*/
 2| tbtcwq qtb*i* -t`k cñveZb diwm RbM*y*i gtbvfve tKgb nQj ?
 3| Kbmjt*j* U msweavb nK?
 4| mgU ct` tbtcwq qtb*i* AwfIK eY*h*ri Kiab/
 5| tKb mgvR weñti tbtcwq qb mdj ntqñQj b?

cW - 3***tbtcwq qtbi ms-vi mgn******GB cW cto Avcib -***

- *tbtcwq qb KZR. MpxZ ms-vi i e-vL v Ki tZ cvi teb;*
- *tbtcwq qtbi ms-vi mgtni TaU eYDv Ki tZ cvi teb;*
- *tbtcwq qtbi ms-vi i emko mgn eYDv Ki tZ cvi teb;*
- *tbtcwq qtbi ms-vi i gj-vqb Ki tZ cvi teb /*

tbtcwq qb tevbvcvU btrRi maútK©etj tqb Work is my element . I am born and built for work. I have known the limits of my legs. I have known the limits of my eyes. I have never known the limits of my work *Ø GKU mvavi Y cwi evi Rb MØY Kti tbtcwq qb tevbvcvU bR Kg©¶Zvi gva tg dñYi tmbwevnbwxi DaY©ct` bñRtK cñZnöZ Ki tZ m¶g nb/ dñY mŠtmi ivRZi Aemtbi ci fvBti ±i kmtbi Ae e-vcvri Ges `yñZi dtj dñYi RbMY Wbti ±i kmb e-e vi cñZ hLb exZk x WK ZLb tbtcwq qtbi BZwj t_tK cñZveZDtK diwm RbMY ~MZ Rvbiq/ tbtcwq qb dñYevni gtbvi `me eSjZ cvi b Ges KwZcq Wbti ±i i mnvqZvq G kmtbi cZb Nujq bñR kmb fvi MøtYi m×vSf tbb/ G Rb~ wZb G vte mñtqtm Dci GKU bZb msweavb i Pbvri `mZj AcP Ktib hv Kbmjj tUi msweavb bñg cwi wPZ/ msweavb Abgniti `k eQti i Rb~ wZb Rb Kbmjj bñtqM Kiv nq/ tbtcwq qb tevbvcvU cñg Kbmjj mñtme bñtqM j vf Ktib/ KihZ cñg Kbmjj B Qtj b meggq ¶gZvi AwAKvix/ 1802 mñtj Kbmjj tUi msweavb mñtkvab Kti tbtcvj qb AvRxeb Kbmñtj i ¶gZv cvb/ tbtcwq qb mñtbtUi mfvcvZi c` j vf Ktib/ GQvor Zñ i Dñi waKvix gtbvqtbvi I AwAKvix cvb/ 1804 mñtj mñtbtUi tNvI Yµtg tbtcwq qb eskvbyngK mgñtU cwi YZ nb/ tbtcwq qb dñY meggq ¶gZvi AwAKvix nq dñYi cñPxb Nj b aiv mgvRtK bZb ifc `vibi gvbtm ms-vi KvR nvZ t`b/ dtj Aí Kvij i gta dñY ^bñ`b Rxetb kwsj k;Lj v I bñvcEv mñtj Avtm/ bñtætbtcwq qtbi ms-vi mgn Avtj vPbv Kiv nj /*

1) cñkmb tK`iqKiY bñZ

tbtcwq qb cñg Kbmjj ct` bñtqM j vtfi ci cñkmubK, AñZK I mgvRK ms-vi i KvR nvZ t`b/ wZb Zvi kmb ms-vi i KvR i iæKivi Rb cñvbZ Council of State Gi Dci bñfP Ktib/ wZb cñkmubK ¶Zvi I AwFÁZv mñbæeñt`i gtbvqtbvi gva tg Council MvB Ktib/ ¶ cñkmK tRvmo KivB Zvi j ¶i wj / Council Gi AwFÁ m`mñt`i wZb `mZj t`b Ges Gt`i ^t kmb `p Ktib/

Gi ci tbtcwq qb cñtki Dci tKt`i bñqšY `p Kti RvZq HK I tK`iqKfZKiY bñZtK cñwi Z Kivi Rb KZK wj Dñ`WM MØY Ktib/ cñgZ, 1789 mñtj msweavb mfvi m×vSf Abgniti neKt`iqKtYi dtj cñt k i tRj vq tKt`i bñqšY wñj nq/ tbtcwq qb tK`iqfZKiY Pij yKti cñtki nevQbzvri `gb Ktib/ cñt k i tRj vi kmbKZP wñd± i mve wñd± Ges tcSi mfvi tgqi bñtqñMi AwAKvii wZb bñR nvZ tbb/ cñe

GB kvmb KZ \ddot{A} v \neq b \ddot{v} q t \ddot{f} \ddot{f} U \neq b \ddot{v} PZ n \ddot{t} Zb/ tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb \neq b \ddot{v} P \ddot{t} bi c \ddot{w} i e \ddot{z} Z \ddot{c} g \ddot{t} b \ddot{v} bqb \ddot{t} K c \ddot{a} vb \ddot{t} b/ \neq b \ddot{v} q \neq b \ddot{v} PZ c \ddot{t} \ddot{t} K m \ddot{f} v \ddot{v} j \ddot{t} K \neq t \ddot{v} c b \ddot{v} Kiv n \ddot{t} j I c \ddot{t} \ddot{t} k km \ddot{t} b GB m \ddot{f} v \ddot{i} \neq gZv m \ddot{w} gZ i \ddot{v} Lb/

\neq ZxqZ, GLb t \ddot{t} K \neq vCvUgU ev c \ddot{t} \ddot{t} k \ddot{v} j i h \ddot{v} eZxq \neq gZv c \ddot{t} g Kbm \ddot{v} j \neq v v \neq b \ddot{h} y \neq c \ddot{t} d \ddot{t} i n \ddot{t} Z i \ddot{v} Lv nq/ \neq b \ddot{v} q m \ddot{f} v \ddot{v} j \ddot{t} K e \ddot{Q} t \ddot{i} g \ddot{v} l c \ddot{t} bi \neq t \ddot{v} bi A \ddot{w} tek \ddot{t} bi m \ddot{f} hM t \ddot{t} I q \ddot{v} nq/ M \ddot{g} I kn \ddot{t} i i Dci avhRZ.i \ddot{v} R \ddot{t} \ddot{t} nvi GB m \ddot{f} v \ddot{i} Ab \ddot{f} gr \ddot{v} b KiZ/

tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb \neq c \ddot{t} d \ddot{t} i \neq b \ddot{t} q \ddot{t} Mi mgq thM \ddot{Z} t \ddot{K} GKgv \ddot{l} g \ddot{v} cKv \ddot{W} avh \ddot{K} t \ddot{b} / dtj thM \ddot{Z} v \ddot{i} t \ddot{R} \ddot{t} i t \ddot{R} \ddot{t} K \ddot{w} eb A \ddot{e} v i \ddot{v} RZ \ddot{S} pi \ddot{v} GB c \ddot{t} c \ddot{v} q/ \neq t \ddot{v} Ges Zv \ddot{v} tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j q \ddot{t} bi c \ddot{t} Z Ab \ddot{M} Z _ \neq K/

\neq ZxqZ, \neq c \ddot{t} d \ddot{t} i Aax \ddot{t} b Dc- \neq c \ddot{t} d \ddot{t} i \ddot{v} KvR KiZ/ Giv \ddot{l} c \ddot{t} g Kbm \ddot{v} j \neq v v \neq b \ddot{h} y nZ/ \neq c \ddot{t} d \ddot{t} c \ddot{t} vi gva \ddot{t} g tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb c \ddot{t} \ddot{t} K kmb \ddot{t} K t \ddot{K} \ddot{t} c \ddot{Y} \ddot{c} bq \ddot{S} Y A \ddot{t} bb/ G \ddot{w} K t \ddot{t} K Zv \ddot{i} G kvmb ms \ddot{v} i \ddot{t} K \neq c \ddot{t} tei \neq t \ddot{v} K \ddot{v} qKiY Av \ddot{t} k \ddot{P} \neq t \ddot{v} ax Ges i \ddot{v} RZ \ddot{M} SK h \ddot{J} Mi Ab \ddot{y} ix ej \ddot{v} P \ddot{t} j / \neq b \ddot{v} P \ddot{t} bi gva \ddot{t} g m \ddot{K} j t \ddot{K} Yxi mi Kwi Kg \ddot{P} vi \ddot{x} \neq b \ddot{t} q \ddot{M} c \ddot{t} v emZj K \ddot{t} i c \ddot{t} g Kbm \ddot{v} j \neq v v Zv \ddot{t} i \neq b \ddot{h} y \ddot{B} Kivi e \ddot{v} e \ddot{v} M \ddot{M} Y K \ddot{t} i b/

A \ddot{w} ZK i \ddot{v} R \ddot{v} ms \ddot{v} vi

t \ddot{v} ok j \ddot{t} qi Avgj t \ddot{t} K d \ddot{t} Yi A \ddot{v} e \ddot{v} G \ddot{t} Ke \ddot{t} i t \ddot{f} \ddot{f} \ddot{v} c \ddot{t} o/ tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb i \ddot{t} \ddot{Z} GKv \ddot{U} p A \ddot{v} e \ddot{v} Movi Kv \ddot{t} R n \ddot{v} Z t \ddot{b} Ges A \ddot{v} i \ddot{v} R \ddot{v} ms \ddot{v} i \ddot{t} i Rb \ddot{v} \neq b \ddot{v} M \ddot{M} Y K \ddot{t} i b:

K. tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb mi Kwi \ddot{v} Bi \ddot{v} j \ddot{t} Z e \ddot{q} m \ddot{s} tKv \ddot{P} bi \neq b \ddot{t} R t \ddot{b} / \neq Z \ddot{v} b \ddot{v} q \ddot{s} mi Kwi ev \ddot{t} RU cix \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} i \neq b \ddot{v} f \ddot{b} d \ddot{v} t \ddot{Z} e \ddot{t} qi c \ddot{w} g \ddot{v} Y \neq b \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} i t \ddot{b} ;

L. \neq Z \ddot{v} b A \ddot{v} B \ddot{t} K \ddot{v} f \ddot{v} M K \ddot{t} i i \ddot{v} R \ddot{v} Bi \ddot{v} A \ddot{w} NU \ddot{v} Bi \ddot{v} M \ddot{v} b K \ddot{t} i b/ A \ddot{w} NU \neq f \ddot{v} M mi Kwi e \ddot{t} qi \neq m \ddot{v} ve c \ddot{w} b \ddot{v} f \ddot{v} t \ddot{e} cix \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} i Z/ tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb \neq b \ddot{t} R A \ddot{w} NU w \ddot{t} c \ddot{v} U \ddot{v} j \ddot{v} c \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} Zb Ges t \ddot{v} t \ddot{b} v \ddot{v} B \ddot{t} i i e \ddot{q} m \ddot{s} u \ddot{t} K \ddot{v} b \ddot{v} n \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} j tm \ddot{v} Bi \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} Z K \ddot{v} Z \ddot{v} ;

M. tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb di \ddot{v} m Rbm \ddot{v} avi Y \ddot{t} K e \ddot{v} S \ddot{t} q t \ddot{b} th, mi Kvi t \ddot{K} Ki c \ddot{v} b b \ddot{v} Mi t \ddot{K} i KZ \ddot{v} / \neq Z \ddot{v} b m \ddot{K} j c \ddot{K} vi ev \ddot{v} Z Ki i \ddot{v} n \ddot{v} Z K \ddot{t} i K \ddot{q} Kv \ddot{U} \neq K \ddot{t} i Av \ddot{t} qi e \ddot{v} e \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} i b/ \neq Z \ddot{v} b c \ddot{t} \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} i i c \ddot{w} i e \ddot{z} Z \ddot{c} ti v \ddot{v} K \ddot{t} i i c \ddot{t} Z te \ddot{v} Am \ddot{v} c \ddot{K} ik K \ddot{t} i b Ges \neq b \ddot{q} g K \ddot{t} i b th c \ddot{t} \ddot{t} K m \ddot{f} v \ddot{v} j \ddot{v} i c \ddot{w} i e \ddot{z} Z \ddot{t} K \ddot{v} q \ddot{v} mi K \ddot{t} i i Kg \ddot{P} vi \ddot{x} B \ddot{v} GKgv \ddot{l} mi Kwi Ki Av \ddot{v} q K \ddot{t} Z ci \ddot{v} te/ \neq b \ddot{q} g \ddot{v} Z Ki Av \ddot{v} q Ges e \ddot{q} m \ddot{s} tKv \ddot{P} bi dtj mi Kwi A \ddot{v} msKU \ddot{v} i \ddot{v} q,

N. tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb 1800 m \ddot{t} j Bank of France \neq cb K \ddot{t} i b/ Gi m \ddot{v} n \ddot{v} th \ddot{v} gy \ddot{v} e \ddot{v} e \ddot{v} msM \ddot{v} b I e \ddot{v} em \ddot{v} -em \ddot{v} Y \ddot{v} R \ddot{v} Db \ddot{v} Z m \ddot{v} ab K \ddot{t} i b/ G e \ddot{v} sK e \ddot{v} w \ddot{v} R 6% A \ddot{v} FY c \ddot{v} b mn t \ddot{v} bU Qv \ddot{v} c \ddot{v} bv \ddot{v} I A \ddot{w} kv \ddot{v} ci \ddot{v} q \ddot{v} Z \ddot{v} b av \ddot{v} Ze gy \ddot{v} i c \ddot{t} j b K \ddot{t} i b/ tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j q \ddot{t} bi A \ddot{w} ZK ms \ddot{v} i \ddot{t} i dtj d \ddot{t} Y K \ddot{v} .I \neq k \ddot{t} i i Db \ddot{v} Z N \ddot{v} U \ddot{v} %b \ddot{v} b e \ddot{v} e \ddot{v} Z \ddot{v} Rbm c \ddot{t} i i gj \ddot{v} n \ddot{v} m c \ddot{v} l q \ddot{v} i dtj Rbg \ddot{t} b \neq t \ddot{v} l \ddot{v} d \ddot{v} t \ddot{v} Av \ddot{v} m/ tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j qb d \ddot{t} Y \neq b \ddot{v} R b \ddot{v} g \neq gy \ddot{v} i c \ddot{t} j b K \ddot{t} i b/ \neq K \ddot{S} 'tkI ch \ddot{v} Dc \ddot{v} g \ddot{v} i h \ddot{v} x \ddot{v} i Pt \ddot{v} c Z \ddot{v} i m \ddot{v} A \ddot{w} ZK e \ddot{v} e \ddot{v} \neq g \ddot{v} n \ddot{v} q c \ddot{t} o/

AvBb ms \ddot{v} vi

tb \ddot{t} c \ddot{w} j q \ddot{t} bi Ab \ddot{v} Zg c \ddot{v} b ms \ddot{v} vi n \ddot{v} Q d \ddot{t} Y AvBb ms \ddot{v} vi h \ddot{v} Code Napolion b \ddot{v} tg L \ddot{v} Z/ \neq c \ddot{t} tei ci d \ddot{t} Y e \ddot{v} bZ \ddot{v} AvBb c \ddot{v} k nq/ Averi ce \ddot{v} Z \ddot{v} mi K \ddot{t} i i At \ddot{b} K AvBbI en \ddot{v} j m \ddot{v} j/ Z \ddot{v} Qvov c \ddot{t} Z c \ddot{t} \ddot{t} k c \ddot{t} \ddot{t} M AvBb ej er m \ddot{v} j/ Dci s \ddot{v} m \ddot{v} j M \ddot{M} AvBb/ GB me

AvBtbi gta" tKtbv mvgÄm" Qj bv| cteP bVMii K I m¤úEi AwaKvi Ges wectei hJM
 G m¤úKZ AvBtbi tKtbv Qj bv | GB Ae"vq wePri K I miKwi KgRZP`i m¤xvši
 vbtZ mgm" t`Lv w`Z | tbtcwq qb w`i Kti b th, wectei Ab"Zg gj- Av`k°mvgRK mvg"
 ev Social Equality tK "Kvi Kti dltY bZb mgvR MVtbi Rb" AvBb, vj msKj b I
 cwi givRb Kiv i Kvi | GB DlT'k" Zib AvBbA t`i vbtq GKU KigU MVb Kti b/
 tbtcwq qb vbtR GB KigU 36 wU mfvq thM w`tq AvBb weia m¤úKZ Artj vPbvq Ask
 tbb/ AvBbÁiv DrmninZ nZb Ges GtZ tKw MVtbi AtnZK wej x^cwinvi Kiv m¤e
 nq/ tgiU 84 wU Awatektb GB AvBb weia gj- mY t`i Kiv nq/ GB AvBb weia
 mefcPv Dtz LthM hjev`x cOKZK AvBb weia mt_ dltYi cÖMZ Ges wectei
 hJM AvBb weia mgšq mab Kiv nq/ Dci Štivgb AvBb weia hv cÖvbZ ivRZmšK hJM
 cPv Z Qj Zvi ZtEj mth wectei hJM AvBtbi mgšq Kiv nq/ dtj tivgb AvBtbi
 m¤úEi AwaKvi I iitot KZPZj AwaKtii mth wectei hJM mvgRK mvg" I thM Zvi
 wfmEz vbtqM bMZ MpxZ nq/

4) tKw tbtcwq qb

tKw tbtcwq qbi cÖq 2280 wU aviv Ges Zv t`I qwb tKw, tdsR`wi tKw Ges ewyIR"K
 tKwG wZb Astk wef³ Qj | AvBtbi aviv vj mnR I úó fvlvq iIPZ nq/ tKw
 tbtcwq qb wektb Y Kitj vbtqP³ emkó vj cwi jwZ nq t

t`I qwb AvBb

- K. AvBtbi tPitL mKj bVMii tKi mgvB AwaKvi wboZ Kiv nq;
- L. mvgRK mvg" wCZ nq Ges tKtbv eW³ ev cwevii wekti AwaKvi wejvc Kiv
 nq/ A_P mKj bVMii tKi mgvB ghPv I mjhMj vtfi AwaKvi "KZ.nq ;
- M. GKgvI thM Zvi wfmEz th tKtbv bVMii tKi PvKvi j vtfi AwaKvi "KZ.nq ;
- N. mvgSZsi tjvc Kti bZb füget`ve tPjy Kiv nq/ dtj wectei hJM KIK I gaWeEiv
 fügtZ ea Zij rF Kti | füg`vm I g"bi cÖvZ tkvIY gj-K cÖvi Aemvb NUvbtv
 nq/ tgiU K_v wectei mgq elg"jj-K e"e"tiva Kti th bZb AvBb Kiv ntqQj
 tbtcwq qb Zv enyj ivLb ;
- O. wectei hJM cwi ewi K eÜb wklj ntqQj | xi Dci tgxi tñmeK KZPj webo nq/
 tKw tbtcwq qb 0iv clyiv cwi ewi K ksLj v wdi tq Avbv nq/ xi I mšlb`i
 Dci tgxi ev wCZvi KZZj clycZwöZ nq/ cwi ewi K eÜb gReZ Kivi Rb" weev
 AvBb tK gReZ Kiv nq/ mšlb`i fi Y-tcviY wCZvi %ea `wqZj etj "KZ.nq/
 %ewiK m¤úEz mKj ea mšlb`i mgvB AwaKvi t`I qv nq;
- P. MRa evRqvB Kiv m¤úE wectei Avgtj hviv Kt b vbtqQj tKw tbtcwq qtbi
 gva"tg Zv t`i AwaKvItK eaZv t`I qv nq ;
- Q. wePiti i tPitR Rj cÖv Pjy Kiv nq ;
- R. iR%wZK Acivaxt`i mvarv Y Acivax AtcPv ZSjghPv t`I qv nq;
- S. tdsR`wi AvBb weia hjev` I cOKZK AvBtbi Avtj vK mgšq Ki nh/ Acivaxi
 cÖZ eeP kw"l cÖv t`i Kiv nq/ Zte AvBtbi wePiti Acivax cÖvYZ ntj kw"l
 weavb i vLv nq/

5/ **ukPvms-ri**

tbtcwq qb dñtY RvZxq fite ukPv ms-ri Ktib | ukPv ms-ri i tPfT Zvù cñvb DñtK vQj iñtñi cñZ AvbMZ m¤úbaemþMñi K m¤ó Kiv| ukPfKt`i `m¤Zi I KZ® vQj iñtñi cñZ AvbMZ ukPv f`I qv| Kui tmZ (Condarset) bvgK ukPvne` ukPv e`e`vi th KvWtgv %Zi Ktib Zvi Dci wñfE Ktib tbtcwq qb ukPv msMVb Mño tZvij b| cñZ KngDtb nñdó ev mve-ncñdt±i Aaxtb GKU cñlgK we`vij q -tctbi cñPov tbqv nq | gvañgK I Mñgvi we`vij tq fvlv ukPvvi mbqg Kiv nq| knti KtqKU Ar`K®mi Kvi we`vij q ev vj tm (Lycee) -tcb Kiv nq| tbtcwq qb GB mKj we`vij tq cñPxb j wñb fvlv ukPv AveñK Ktib vj tm vj vQj Avavmvgwi K we`vij q, tcvtci KbKW®U (Concordat) ev Avtçvlgj-K Pñz i ci wñRñq cñi Pñv Z gvañgK we`vij q Avevi wñdñi Avtñm| KvRB tbtcwq qtbi kvmbKvij wñb ai tbv gvañgK we`vij q vQj etj Rvbj hvq| thgb - K) bñkbvij KbtfbKtbi Avgtj cñZñòZ we`vij q, L) vj tm ev Avavmvgwi K we`vij q, hv tbtcwq qb cñZñòZ Ktib Ges M) cñcñZñòZ wñRñq cñi Pñv Z we`vij q| tbtcwq qb vj tm, tj vi wñQtb teñk UvKv cñvb KtibZb Ges me®v mbRi i vLñZb| hvñZ mKj we`vij tq mggvñbi cñVñmP Pij yng wñZb tmñtKI vñó f`b| we`vij q I nekje`vij tqi cñVñmP i Pbñq tbtcwq qb e`enñi K ukPvvi Dci iñZi Avtñv C Ktib| wñZb Pbñ we`vij tqi Qññi v thb Ktvi kñLj vcivqY, iñó1 RvZi cñZ AvbMZ cñvqY I `¶ Rbkñ3tZ cñi YZ nq| vj tm vj tZ mgvñi K I temvgwi K KgPvñt`i mññtbi Aa`qb KiZ| dtj G, tñv Gij U (Elite) we`vij tq cñi YZ nq| gvañgK we`vij q, vj tK nekje`vij tqi Aaxtb Gtñb Ktvi mbqñY Kiv nq| neceñ hñM wñRñP th mg-ñmññE evtRqñB Kiv nq tcvc Zv tgñb tbq| dñtY Kñvñj K ag®envj _vKtñe ukS' Zv AekñB iñtñi mbqñY _vKtñe| dñtY GB agñK ññmsLñv Mñi tñi ag®gZññ GB bñtg mi Kvi -KñZ wñtñb| Kñvñj Kiv -vñxb fite ag® cñj tbi Awakvi cñte| ukS' tcvtci mñt_ Pñz i cñi tbtcwq qb KZK, vj AvBb Pij yKtib| GñZ dñtY tcvtci tKvñb Avt` kbvgv ev tcvtci tKvñb cñZñba tcñY mi Kvi AbgnZ Qññi Añea neñeñPZ nq| nekcmY tRj vi wññdñt`i vj mbqñY _vKtñb| tcvtci vñt`Rñtñg iñnevi _vKtñe Qññi wñb| tcñtñb vñb| Ab` m¤cññtqi wññvñbñl agñq -vñxbZv cñte| Zñt`i m¤cññtqi nekct`i I mi Kvi tñK teZb fñZv cñvb Kiv nq| tbtcwq qtbi GB AvBtbi weññt`i tcvc mñg cñqvm cñZer` Ktij I tKvñb dj nqñb|

6/ **ag®ms-ri**

tbtcwq qtbi Ab`Zg, iñZcñyñs-ri vQj ag®ms-ri hv BñZññtñm KbKW®U ev gñgvsmv bññZ bñtg cñi PZ| neceñ Avgtj wññfj KññUDkb Ae KññR® (Civil Constitution of Clergy) (1791) Øviv wñRñP RvZxqKñY Ktñi tcvtci ¶gZv tñv cñi nq| tcvc GB e`e`v tgñb tbññb| G Rb` neceñ dñtYi mñ½ Zññ -vñq neñtñva t`Lv t`q| ag®neknñx diññm Kñvñj Kiv Civil constitution of the clergy tgñb vñtZ AvcññE Rvbjq| tbtcwq qb neceñ dñtY RvZxq wñRñbññZi mñ½ tcvtci `weí mgññm Ktñi gñgvsmv Ktñb| 1801 mñtj GB gñgvsmv bññZ Øviv vñi nq th diññm wñRñP hvRñKiv iñó KZññ vñhñ nevi ci tcvc GB vñtqñM Abñgv`b Ktñb, Aññ KññUDkb Øviv vñhñ nekct`i tcvc tgñb tbññb| ewK nekct`i tPfT Kbmñj vñtqñM Ktñj I Pørññ vñtqñM tcvc Ktñb Ges hvRKNY iñtñi vñbKU tñK teZb fñZv cñteb|

7 | emYR" AvBb

e"emv-emYR" m^uq^usz Kivi Rb" emYR" msjuši KZ_{vj} AvBb nekaex Kiv nq/ emKt i
gta" emYR" msjuši veer` m^uz^uEi Rb" KZ_{vj} emYR" Av` vj ZI "tcb Kiv nq/

8 | Bi^uM^ut` i e"vcu*i* e"vM^uY

tbtcw_{vj} qb t`kZ^uM^ut` i m^uu^uK^uD`vi b^uZ M^uY K^utib/ 1802 m^utj GK^uJ c^uk^um^ubK
Av^ut`k Rwi K^ut^u Z^ub t`kZ^uM^u I m^ut^un^uf^uRb e"v^u3^ut` i veia^ux th m^uKj AvBb enij Kiv
n^uq^uQj Zv emZj K^utib/ t`kZ^uM^uiv ne^ut^uki mi Kvi_{vj} m^ut^u "t`k ne^ut^uva^ux K^uhRj v^uc
v^uz t^uK d^ut^uYi m^uivc^uEi t^uq^ut^u evav m^uo Kivq G D`vi Zv M^uY Kiv nq/ t`kZ^uM^u
Avak^usk m^uQj AvfRvZ I ne^uE^uky^ux tkY^ui/ tbtcw_{vj} qb Z^ut` i "t^ut^uk c^ul^uveZ^ubi Avneib
Rvb^ub Ges Z^ut` i m^uu^uE c^uZ^uic^uYi Avk^ulm t`b/

9 | Rb^uz Ki KiR

tbtcw_{vj} qb iv^uo^utmev I Ab^uv^u thM^uZv^u c^uj^u-vi "t^uc^u vj Rqb Ae Abvi (Legion of Honour)
bv^ug GK c^uK^ui Dc^uwa c^uz^uK^utib/ mvgnRK mv^u c^uz^uovi Rb" 1789 m^utj
msweavb m^ufvq m^uKj c^uK^ui Dc^uwa ev tL^uze t^uvc K^utib/ vj Rqb Ae Abvi tL^uze c^uz^u
K^utib/ mg^uU m^unt^ute Avan^uz n^ul^uqui ci tbtcw_{vj} qb Zv^u i evi bZ^ub tL^uze c^uz^u
AvfRvZ^ut` i Øv^ui M^uto tZ^utj b Ges Z^ub d^ut^uY e^u iv^u N^uU I c^uj^u bg^uY K^utib/ BZ^uw_{vj} i m^ut^u
thM^uth^u Mi Rb" AvZ^uh ce^uZ^ui m^unic^u_ "t^uq^u vj iv^u bg^uY K^utib/ j^uf (Louvre)
Rv^uN^ut^uK Z^ub ne^ut^uki tk^ub Rv^uN^ui c^uw^uYZ K^utib/ d^ut^uY e^u D^uv^u c^umr^u I Z^ub bg^uY
K^utib/ Zv^u mg^uq mg^uM d^ut^uY Kg^uP^uAj "m^udt^ui Av^utm/

10 | u^uki Kj v

bvbwea ms^uu^ui c^uk^uvc^uik tbtcw_{vj} qb u^uki Kj vi I c^uot^uci KZv^u K^utib/ Z^ub iv^uo^uq
c^umr^u vj t^uK ce^ue^uq v^uu^uit^uq Av^ubb Ges m^uc^uh^ui Y K^utib/ Zv^u mg^uq c^uw^uim kn^uti i
tm^us^uh^ue^up^ux Kiv nq/

11 | Jc^uib^ute^uKK mg^uIR"

tbtcw_{vj} qb d^ut^uYi Rb" Jc^uib^ute^uKK mg^uIR" c^uz^uovi K^utZ tP^uq^uQ^uj b Ges GB j^ut^u" e"vcK
c^uu^uZI m^uq^uQ^uj b, u^uK^uS^uBsj v^uU^ui c^uej tb^usk^u3^ui tg^uviK^utej vq Zv^u GB c^uP^uov e^u h^uq Ges
Z^ub j B^uRqv^ub (Louisiana) 1803 m^utj g^uW^uK^u h^uq iv^uo^u m^uK^utib/

tbtcw_{vj} qt^ubi ms^uu^ui e^uuko"

tbtcw_{vj} qt^ubi c^uk^umbK I mvgnRK ms^uvi vj t^uK ch^ut^uj v^upbv K^ut^ui H^uz^un^um^uK m^udm^ui g^uš^u
K^ut^uQ^ub th, h^ul I tbtcw_{vj} qt^ubi mg^uIR" "t^uq^u n^uq^ub, Zv^u Amvg^ui K ms^uvi vj M^uob^uBU
c^ulli i Dci "t^uq^ufrte m^ubg^uq nq (If the Conquests of Napoleon were ephemeral,his civilian work in France was built upon granite)/ tbtcw_{vj} qt^ubi
GB ms^uvi vj t^uKej g^ul d^ut^uYi c^ubi z^uxe^ub N^uUq^ub, mg^uBD^ut^ui v^uc Zv bZ^ub mg^uRV M^utb^ui
m^uP^ubv K^ut^ui / Zv^u ej v nq Ø^uthL^ut^ub tbtcw_{vj} qt^ubi tmb^uj m^ut^uqt^uQ tm^uL^ut^ub Avi ce^ue^u v^uu^udt^ui
Av^uml^ub (Wherever the Napolionic army went, things were not the same again)/ tbtcw_{vj} qb k^usL^uj vi m^ut^u
"t^uaxbZv^u I m^ug^ug^ui mg^uš^u m^uab K^utib d^ut^uY ne^uce^ux c^uRvZ^uš^ui
m^uš^uyt^umi i v^uR^uZ^uj mg^uq th ne^uf^ul^uK^uvg^u g^uz^uavi Y K^ut^uQ^uj tbtcw_{vj} qb tm^uB ne^uky^u Av^uRKZ^ui
I "t^uu^uP^uv^ui t^uK k^usL^uj vq te^ua tdt^uj b/ Zv^u km^utb d^ut^uY "t^ul^u I iv^uR%^uZK k^usL^uj v^uu^udt^ui Av^utm

Ges eū Dbq b gj-K KvR m̄ubəenq/ tWifW Ugm̄bi ḡtZ terb̄civU© 00d̄YtK ksLj vi
Ave x Kti k̄sli -vcb Kti b/ (Bonapate disciplined France and established
order)/

tbtcwj qtbi ms-utti i mgue x Zv

d̄YtK -vq wfi Ei lci c̄Zov Rb tbtcwj qb d̄tY th ms-vi Kvh m̄uv b Kti Qj b Zv
th me P̄tB mdj n̄tqoQj GK_v tRvi w̄tq ejv hvq bv/ Zvi ms-vi Kvh ejx AtbK
tP̄t e_-o nq/ tbtcwj qtbi ms-utti I th me μiU cwi j w̄Z nq GLv̄b Avtj vPbv KvR nj /
c̄gZ, tbtcwj qb w̄cd± c̄vi 0iv mvi v̄t̄ tk c̄kvmbK HK I tK `lq w̄bqSY gReY Kti b
GK_v mZ/ KŠ i v̄o w̄bi Šli h̄x w̄j B _vKvq w̄cd±MY RbKj vYgj-K KvR AtcP̄v hy
c̄P̄ov mdj Kivi Rb e_-l nq/ tbtcwj qb ḡtS ḡtS MYtfvU w̄tq Zvi PgZv p
KitZb/ GB MYtfvU hv̄tZ c̄g Kbm̄tj i AbKtj hv̄ Zvi Rb w̄cd±t̄ i c̄fve LvUvZ
nZ/ h̄x i Rb eva Zvgy-K tmbv`j msM̄, h̄x i tNvor msM̄l Zv̄t i KitZ nZ/ GB
KvitY KIt̄ i Dci eū Rei w̄l KvR nq/ hy ev̄t̄ i t̄tk Avb̄ ntj c̄t̄ki
ew̄w̄eti ew̄t̄ i t̄Lv tkvbi KvR w̄cd±t̄ i KitZ ntZv, Zvior h̄x i Aw̄R v̄q
tgUtvbi Rb w̄bqgZ Ki Av̄vq KitZ ntZv/ Gic̄ti w̄cd±t̄ i c̄t̄ RbKj vY gj-K KvR
Kivi mgqI tj vK etj i Afve t̄Lv w̄Z/ tbtcwj qtbi ^-tZtšj h̄s̄i nm̄te KvR KitZ
w̄cd±MY eva nq/

WZqZ, w̄cd± I KvD̄Ytj i m̄m̄t̄ i 0iv tbtcwj qb th Avgj vZši M̄tob Zvi GKgvI
PgZvi Drm w̄j tbtcwj qb w̄btR/ w̄cd±M̄tYi -vbxq tKvbi w̄FZ w̄Qj bv/ 1810 m̄tj i, c̄t̄i
tbtcwj qtbi Rxe tb hLb `yD i x nq ZLb w̄cd±t̄ i gta Atb̄tK m̄teK ivRZši I
Rv̄tKweb w̄Qj/ w̄cd±t̄ i Atb̄tKB tbtcwj qtbi `yD Zv̄tK c̄wi Z̄M Kti/ w̄cd±t̄ i
hv̄ -vbxq w̄FZ k³ ntZv, Zte Zvi v̄mḡtUi Rb -vbxq km̄b i PgZv̄t Kti c̄vi Z/ GB KvitY
Avj t̄dW tKv̄t b ḡs̄ Kti t̄Qb 00w̄cd± ēēv̄i m̄t̄tj i w̄K _vKv m̄t̄Ej/ GB ēēv̄i
AZ̄maK tKv̄t Zv̄t Kt̄v̄i Zvi m̄t̄ AZ̄maK Aib̄d̄qZv R̄oZ w̄Qj (The prefectual
System, for all its merits, contained the vices of excessive rigidity and
excessive instability)/

tbtcwj qtbi tKw er AvBb w̄ea T̄aUnxb w̄Qj bv/ w̄Zib GB AvBb w̄ea 0iv c̄yjZb Ztšj
h̄jMi t̄vgb AvBb Pjy Kivq mḡtR w̄vZ Av̄t̄m/ KŠ Gi dt̄j c̄gZ, c̄m̄Zkxj c̄wi eZ̄bi
c_- i x nq/ WZqZ, d̄t̄Yi bvix mḡtR eÜb gȳ³ I mḡvb Aw̄Kvi j v̄fi th Avkjm
tctqoQj, tKw tbtcwj qb 0iv Zv̄yjFZ nq/ bvix t̄ i c̄yjvq M̄tKv̄t Y v̄xi Aax̄tB Rxe
KvUvZ eva Kiv nq/ bvix t̄ i m̄u Ei Aw̄Kvi I msKwPZ KvR nq/ ZZxqZ, c̄wi ewi K
msM̄v b p Kivi Rb w̄Zv̄tK c̄wi ev̄t̄ i Dci mḡšZw̄šK w̄bqSY PgZv̄t I qv nq/ dt̄j
-y I m̄šib̄t̄ i ēw̄³ -vaxbZv Lēhq/ PZz, tbtcwj qtbi tKv̄tW k̄t̄Kt̄ i Rb tKv̄t b
Aw̄Kvi -Kvi Kiv nqib Zv̄t i w̄bqg gRyj i Aw̄Kvi Aet̄nij Z nq/ k̄t̄Kt̄ i aḡt̄Ui
Aw̄Kvi I t̄ i qv nqib tKw tbtcwj qb m̄u E t̄fMx et̄Rqj tKv̄t Y v̄xi -v̄i PgZv̄t evnb w̄Qj /
t̄v̄i Y v̄c̄t̄ th mKj gv̄be Aw̄Kv̄t i c̄Zk̄Z w̄Qj Zv̄i PgZv̄t Kiv nqib/ Zv̄ici I tKw
tbtcwj qb w̄Zv̄t i PgZv̄t Kti /

tbtcwj qtbi w̄k PgZv̄t ms-vi I T̄aUnxb w̄Qj bv/ Zvi w̄k PgZv̄t ēēv̄i c̄v̄b T̄aU w̄Qj th, MRP
w̄ēv̄j t̄q aḡt̄c̄fve I m̄avi Y w̄ēv̄j t̄q aḡt̄c̄fve gta w̄et̄va t̄Lv t̄q/ d̄t̄Yi

Rxetb Clericalism and anti-Clericalism A_řt hvrKer`x nkpvi aglbitc nkpvi
 nečitai exR Gfite tivcZ nq/ nečtei aglbitc nkpvič Ktibb/
 nZxqZ, mRbkj Pšaviv I tgšj K mjo I MtelYtK Drmyn br t`lqvi dtj dřtY iay
 AwaK msL'K BñAbqvi, Wlvi, Avgj v, tmbicnZ Zvi nq/

gra"qK ne`vij q Dřkbřtj nekle`vij q -ti nkpvi jvf Kiv nq/ ne`vij q -Zti
 iro"neÁvb I BñZnm cVmPtk tXtj mvRvfbv nq, hvtZ Qvřt i gtb Kbmyj U mřutK[©]
 neZK[©] -rxb Pšli neKvk br NtU/ G Rb" G `BñU neqtk mZKZvi mvt_ covfbv ntZv/
 BñAbqvi s/Kwi Mvi, mgvi K ne`v I Pkrmvne`v nkpvi vtfbi Rb" c_uk ne`vij q -rcb Kiv
 nq/ tbtcwq qtfbi nkpvi e"e"vq -rxb Pšli -vq vQj bv/ msev`c, nekle`vij q cřvz
 ivtóí Aaxt b Avbv nq/ GtZ Kne, mwnwZK, neÁvbx I HwZnwmK Afve t`Lv t`q/ GB
 hřMi AwaKvsk tj LK Qtjb tgšj KZvnxb -leK/ A_BñZ, BñZnm I neÁvtfbi Mfxi
 MtelYi Qvc GB hřM t`Lv hqub/ msev`c, vj vQj ivtóí cřvvi gra"q/ bvUkyj v, vj
 Mfxi tKvfbv mgwRK mgm"v Ztj atiib/ GB mgq m"v ms"vZ diwm Rxeb aviv t_tK
 nebmZ nq/

tbtcwq qtfbi ms"vi Gi gj"q

neče ce^"t Ztšj neiatx cřZer` -tfc diwm nečtei mřciZ ntqviQj / nKš' AWPtiB
 i vResk i -t Ztšj -tj tbtcwq qtfbi -t Zšj cřZov jvf Ktj | Kbmyj U Gi kvmb
 Avgtj tbtcwq qb meqg PgZvi AwaKvix nb/ dřtYi mntbU Zvi AÁvemx htšj cwi YZ nq/
 nkpvi e"e"v iro"q neftM cwi YZ nq/ nkpviZ mřcřvqtk iVRZtšj mg_řK cwi YZ Kiv
 nq/ msev`c, vj tK mřuY©i vtóí vqštY iVv nq Ges cežb AwfRvZ mřcřvqi -vq
 bZly AwfRvZ mgcřvqi mjo Kiv nq/ nKšyGtZvi KQj cti I tbtcwq qtfbi ms"vi, vj
 MVbgj-K vQj Ges nZib dřtY kwsksLj v vdti tq AvbtZ mřlg ntqviQj b/ tWrfW _gmthi
 fvlvq Bonaparte disciplined France and established order Zui mgq dřtY
 j yZivR eÜ nq/ gvbj i Rxeb I abmřuE myvZvi nq, Rb Kj vYgj-K KgřiP MpxZ nq
 Ges thM'Zvi ghřv -KZ.nq/ nkpvi gra"q Qvřv Mtk mřyMvi K vntmte Mto tZvj vi tPov
 Kiv nq Ges hř mřcřvqtk RvZxqZvteha D"v Ktj tZvj v nq/ %ÁvibK MtelYi
 Kwi Mvi ne`v ciřt i mi Kwi Dt`vM MhY Kiv nq/ tbtcwq qb vbtRB neÁvb I Pviakřt i
 cřtci K Qtjb/ GK K_vq nZib cřYtK AvabKfite Mto ZjtZ cřvms ntqviQj b/ diwm
 nečtei Ei Ges neÁvb mřZ bZb cřvmb mgMřBDřtci Abjki Yq nqviQj / tbtcwq qtfbi
 AvBb, vj dřtYi Rb" g"v RbK ntj I GB AvBtbi gra"q dřtY tbtcwq qtfbi t"vZtšjK
 tK, vq KtjYi tPov Ptj GtZ tKib mřb n bvB/

mvi mstP

tmbicnZ t_tK tbtcwq qb vR thM'Zvi etj Ges cwi cwkR Ae"ti Kvi tY dřtY meqg
 PgZvi AwaKvix nb/ nZib dřtYtK GKvI k³ vfiEi Dci v Kivfbv Ges vbtRi
 PgZvtfK p Kiv Rb" cřvmbmn AvBb, nePvi, ag_řA_BñZ cřvz neitq mgq DcthvMx
 ms"vi mvab Ktib/ tbtcwq qtfbi ms"vi dřtYi mgwRK iVRhZK I A_%vZK e"e"vq
 nZkj Zv vdti tq AvbtZ mřlg nq/ nZib bZb I cřvZb e"e"v mgšq NvUq (Code of
 Nepolian) vrg bZb kvmbZšj Pbv Ktib/ Zvi kvmb e"e"v I AvBb I ms"vi Gi gta"
 TáU nePvZ hvB vKb Zvi cřPovq dřtY kwsksLj v vdti GtmiQj Ges t'k
 mřuY©K bZb hřMi mřb nqviQj /

citvEi gj-wqb

%be@B K ckae

1| Kbmj U mswearb i Pbri `wqZi t` I qv nq Kvi Dci ?
K. ✓ G'itewmtqm L. iRv tlvok j B M. WvBti±it` i Dci N. tbtcwj qtbi Dci |

2| wKtmi wfEtz wcd± wbtqM Kiv ntZv ?
K. eskghPv L. A_%btZK Ae^-v M. ✓ thM^Zv N. AvbMZ |

3| UbtmU (Tronchet) tK wQtj b ?
K. tbtcwj qtbi Dct^ov L. mdi m^x M. iRbmZme` N. ✓ AvBbA |

4| wj wRqb Ae Abvi (Legion of Honour) wK ?
K. GK cKvi kmbZSj L. ✓ GKcKvi Dcwia M. d^Yi caib moK N. d^Yi AvBb
mfvi bvg |

5| KbKW@U (Concordat) wK ?
K. tbtcwj qtbi iR%wZK ms^-vii bvg L. ✓ tbtcwj qtbi ag^ms^-vii bvg M.eWYR
AvBb N. BgM^i Rb^MpxZ e^e^-v |

msm@B D^i ckae

1| tbtcwj qtbi ms^-vii ^ekó wK wQj ?
2| tbtcwj qtbi th tKvPbri `w ms^-vi Avtj vPbri Kiab |
3| ggvsmv bWZ wK ? ggvsmv bWZ e^vL^v Kiab |
4| tbtcwj qtbi wK^v ms^-vi m^utK^Avtj vPbri Kiab |
5| tKw tbtcwj qb m^utK^Avtj vPbri Kiab |
6| tbtcwj qtbi cKvmb tK^vqKIY bWZ ch^vPbri Kiab |

iPbv gjK ckae

1| tbtcwj qtbi ms^-vi m^utK^Avtj vPbri Kiab |
2| d^Y tbtcwj qb KZK.MpxZ ms^-vi bWZ e^vL^v Kiab | GB e^e^-v wK TazU g^v wQj ?
3| "Work is my element. I am born and built for work. I have known the limits of my
legs, I have known the limits of my eyes. I have never known the limits of my work"
e^vL^v Kiab |

CIV - 4

migir" ne- li I uj RU miÜ

GB cW cto Aicib -

- tbtcwj qtbi migir" ne- li Dti K" eYb Ki tZ cvi teb;
- mgilU ifc Aiañoz nI qvi cte@btcwj qtbi migir" ne- li i -ifc RibtZ cvi teb;
- mgilU intmte tbtcwj qtbi migir" ne- li eYLv Ki tZ cvi teb;
- uj RU miÜ eYb Ki tZ cvi teb;
- uj RU miÜi dj vdj eYLv Ki tZ cvi teb/

migir" ne- li

tbtcwj qb tevbciU©diftYi tmbewm bxi D"p c` jvf Kivi ci newfbæhtxi tbZZi. tq
mvdj ARB Ktib/ Zib hLb mvdj i kifl©Ae"b Ki Qtj b tmB gyfZ© diftYi ivR
TgZvi I AiaKvi nb/ dtj bZb bZb ivR'Rq Zvi tbkvq cwiYZ nq/ GLvtb Zui ivR
Rtqi A_@ di w mgiR" ne- li i newfbam K Avtj vPbv Kiv nj/

1) migir" ev

AtbtK gtb Ktib th, ci ivR" Mm ev mgiR"ev`x "cpv lQj tbtcwj qtbi migir" ne- li i
gj- Dti K" | Aek" Zib Zui ivR" ij ávtK Av`tkP QÜ AveitY tXtK ivLb/ cõgZ, Zib
diftYi cñKuzK mgvibr "ctbi j T" ibtq ivBb mgvsl tej Rqvg, BZuj i Ai Y"gq DcZ"Kv
I mPRvi j vU AiaKvi Ktib/ Ktib"vtdmgP, j bwfj I tcñhevMP miÜi Øviv Zvi Dti K"
cwiCYZi cvq/ KŠ cñKuzK mgvibr "ctbi ci Zvi D"pikvO"v evx cvq/ mgMÖBDtivc
Rq Kivi D"pikv Zib tcvi Y Ktib/ ga"hfMi mgilU kuj gBtbi me"BDtivcxq mgiR"i
Av" k"ZtK Av"QbeKti/ Zib ibtRtK kuj gBtbi b"vq cwe" tivgib mgilU intmte tNvI Yv
Ktib/

2) nectei Av" k"Zv

tKtibv tKtibv HinZnwmK gtb Ktib th tbtcwj qb lQj b nectei Ziemii (Napoleon is
the sword of the Revolution)/ di w nectei mig", gñx I "vabZvi evYx Zib
mboZ BDtivtci RbM"Yi KtQ tcšt0 t`b, BDtivtci "vPvix ivRZši tji v Zui AvugtY
tf0 cto/ GB aesm cñB ivRZši fMëtci Dci Zib RbmavatYi mig" I "vabZv
cñZñoz Ki tZ tptqtQb/ ti ÇI tqi (Reddaway) gtz thLvtb tbtcwj qtbi CMj LIPZ
cZvKv Dto, tmLvtbB cijZbZši Avi vdti Avtmib (Wherever Napoleonic Eagles
flew, things were not the same again)/ Zib BDtivtci Rbmavabi YtK migvsl kvmb
I "vPvix ivRZši nvZ t_tK g" Ktj Zt"i mgib migwRK AiaKvi t`b/

3) Bsj "üi neetiwaZv

Ktiv Ktiv gtz dtfYi weiatx Bsj "üi ibi we"ObmetiwaZvi dtj tbtcwj qb migir" ne- li
bñZ MñY KitZ eva" nb/ tbtcwj qtbi weiatx Bsj "üi, Añ- qv, cñkqv I iñkqvtK ibtq
GtKi ci GK tRvU Mto Ztj/ Bsj "üi tbšeni dtfYi migv"K AiaZtK PY"Ktj t`q/

c̄KZ. c̄¶ tb̄cwj qtbi D'PvKv0¶vi Ges mḡR' wēli b̄wZi dtj B Bsj v̄tÜi m̄t_ dñtYi wēti waZv ZxeZi nq/ tb̄cwj qb tej wRqvg, iwb̄b mḡvši BZwj AwaKvi Kitj Ges Aw÷qv I GukqtK civ̄l Kitj Bsj v̄U AvZwK ntq cto/ tḡU K_v tb̄cwj qtbi mḡR'ev̄` b̄wZi j ¶Qj iR'ij áv, h̄w` I ZrKij xb ciwv̄Z Zdk BD̄ti v̄c GKwU bZb mḡR wearb v̄ctbi m̄thwM t̄q wKš̄tkI ch̄l iR'ij ávB Zdk tctq etm/ tb̄cwj qtbi mḡR' wēli tK wZb f̄M f̄M Kiv h̄q /

1. mḡU ifc AwaôZ nI qvi c̄teq̄vR' wēli
2. mḡU ifc mḡR' wēli Ges
3. wJj wRtUi m̄tUi cieZxmḡR' wēli

K. BZwj Awfh̄b 1796-97

tb̄cwj qtbi c̄lq Awfh̄b cwi Pwj Z nq BZwj i weiax 1796 m̄tj / GB Awfh̄b GK eQi v̄qz nq/ Zui GB Awfh̄bi m̄visk GK K_vq ej tZ tMtj wZb Gtj b, t Ltj b Ges Rq Kitj b (He came, he saw, he conquered) / GB Awfh̄b tb̄cwj qtbi mw̄lqz I Aw÷qví mw̄lqz 70,000 mtb̄i tḡvKmej v KitZ nq/ A_P Zui wbtRi mb̄ msL v k̄act¶i c̄lq AtaR wQj / ZvB wZb wetkI c×wZ Aej ab Ktib/ wZb k̄ax mb̄t i GKwZ nI qvi m̄thwM t̄bwb/ wZb Aw÷qv Ges Gi ḡts Aēlb Ktib, c̄lq ceP K A_P Aw÷qví ewnbxtK ceP tK weZwoZ Kti ciwRZ Ktib/ mw̄lqz AvugY Kti ciwRZ Ktib/ mw̄lqz Kwsli c̄tfe Kti Ges m̄vfq (Savoy) I wb̄m (Nice) tK dñtYi c̄l k m̄tmte Kvi Kti /

L. Aw÷qv Awfh̄b

BZwj R̄qi ci tb̄cwj qb Aw÷qví c̄lZ ḡtbi thwM t̄b Ges Av̄v (Adda)b x AwZμg Kti Aw÷qv Awfh̄b Kivq tb̄cwj qb The Little Corporal bw̄g L̄vZ nb/ Aw÷qví kw̄³kyj x `M̄gvbUgy (Mantua) Aetiva Kiwq Aw÷qv Avj cm (Alpas) t_tK %mb̄ tc̄l Y Kti gvbUgy clyaxv̄t i Rb/ wKš̄diw m̄b̄ewnbxi c̄Ztiv̄ai Kvi tY tm c̄Pov e_ºnq Ges tb̄cwj qtbi ewnbxi wb̄KU Aetktl 1797 m̄tj R̄b̄gwi gvbUgy AvZ̄ngc̄ Kti tb̄cwj qtbi ewnbxi AvZ̄mi w̄tK AM̄hi nq/ Aw÷qví iRavbx w̄tqbr̄i w̄tK AM̄hi ntZ v̄tK/ ZLb Aw÷qv Kwsli c̄tfe ciwq/ Kwsli v̄ctbi ḡv̄tg Aw÷qv dñtYi AaxtB Av̄t /

M. ugmi Awfh̄b

BZwj I Aw÷qv R̄qi c̄t tb̄cwj qb dñtYi kμ iwoBs v̄tÜi weiax Awfh̄b cwi Pwj bvi m̄xvši M̄b̄ Ktib/ wKš̄ kw̄³kyj x tb̄eni eZiZ mḡy tev̄oZ Bsj v̄U AvugY Kiv dñtYi c̄¶ Av̄s mnR m̄a wQj bv/ ZvB c̄tP Bsj v̄tÜi c̄tfe c̄lZc̄E webo Kivi D̄t̄k Ges Zvi eemv̄-ewYR aesm Kti c̄tir ev̄te Bsj v̄tÜtK nxbej Kivi Rb tb̄cwj qb c̄tP i c̄lek c_ ugmi AvugY Kivi cwi Kí bv M̄b̄ Ktib/ tb̄cwj qtbi GB cwi Kí bv c̄P cwi Kí bv (Eastern Project) bw̄g cwi PZ/ Zui GB cwi Kí cbvi D̄t̄k wQj fvi Zēl © Bsj v̄tÜi c̄lamb̄ webo Ges Kb v̄b̄utbvcj AwaKvi Kiv/ GB D̄t̄k tb̄s entii i Zx̄lē w̄o Gwotq 1798 m̄tj tb̄cwj qvb ḡv̄v Avakvi Kti ugmi Dc̄wZ nb/ wciwḡtWi h̄jx Rqj v̄f Kti tb̄cwj qb ugmi AwaKvi Ktib/ GB mḡ tbj mb (Nelson) Gi tbZtZi Bstj R tb̄ewnbxi b̄j bt̄i DcKtj Ḡm Dc̄wZ nq Ges AweKvi (Abukir) DcmM̄ti GK Rj h̄jx diw m̄tbs ewnbxtK m̄uYp̄t aesm Kti / GB h̄y m̄avi YZ ðbjx bt̄i h̄y ð bw̄g L̄vZ/ Bsj v̄tÜi GB weRq tb̄cwj qb I Zvi mb̄ewnbxtK dñtYi m̄t_ mKj thwMthwM

newQbaKti t̄q | AZci tb̄tcw̄j qb m̄wi qv AvμgY Kti KiZcq kni AmaKvi Kti b |

N. w̄Zxq i v̄tRv̄U t̄gv̄Kmej v̄

G mḡtq wētUb, i w̄kqv, Aw̄-q̄v d̄t̄Yi wēiat̄x w̄Zxq i v̄tRv̄U MVb Kti | w̄Kš̄ tb̄tcw̄j qb m̄n̄t̄mi m̄t̄z GB i v̄tRv̄U t̄gv̄Kmej v̄ Kti b | w̄Zib KŪKš̄j Aē āb Kti i w̄kqv̄t̄K t̄Rv̄U Z̄M KtiZ eva" Kti b | Avi Aw̄-q̄t̄K ḡt̄i t̄zv̄ I t̄Rv̄nbj t̄P̄i h̄jx ciw̄RZ Kti b | dt̄j Aw̄-q̄v 1801 m̄t̄j j ſb̄w̄ft̄j i (Lunéville) m̄Üt̄Z -v̄P̄i Kti AvZ̄f̄ P̄v̄ Kti | Gw̄t̄K wēt̄Ub c̄ZKj Aē-v̄i ḡta" kw̄š̄ -v̄cb KtiZ eva" nq |

2) mḡUi āc mḡiR" wē-hi

1804 m̄t̄j tb̄tcw̄j qb d̄t̄Yi mḡUi āc AmaZ nb | mḡiU m̄nt̄m̄te AmaZ nI qvi ci I tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi mḡiR" wē-hi Aēv̄nZ _v̄t̄K Ges mḡM BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c tb̄tcw̄j qb d̄t̄Yi c̄f̄ve c̄Zm̄oZ Kti b | GLv̄tb mḡiU īf̄c tb̄tcw̄j qb tēb̄v̄c̄v̄t̄U P̄ mḡiR" wē-hi Av̄t̄j v̄P̄b Kiv̄nj |

1. Ut̄dyj M̄i hy

tb̄tcw̄j qb mēl̄g Bst̄i R i v̄R KZR. D̄Ei waKvi m̄t̄c̄B Rḡm̄bi n̄v̄t̄b̄v̄f̄vi Aet̄iva Kti b Ges Gi ēi mḡn̄ wēl̄uk Rv̄n̄t̄Ri Rb̄ ēU Kti t̄b | AZtc̄i w̄Zib Bsj v̄U AvμgY Kivi D̄t̄i t̄k̄ tēt̄j v̄b̄ Boulogna G wēiU tb̄š̄ew̄nbx MV̄t̄bi Kv̄t̄R AvZ̄b̄t̄q̄M Kti b | w̄Kš̄ Dch̄y tb̄š̄ent̄i i Af̄v̄te w̄Zib Bsj v̄U Avμgt̄Yi c̄w̄i K̄i br c̄w̄i Z̄M Kti b | Bt̄Zvḡta" Bst̄i R t̄mb̄v̄c̄w̄Z tb̄j m̄t̄bi Kv̄t̄Q Bsj v̄t̄Ui wēRq d̄t̄Yi tb̄š̄k̄w̄ āesm Kti Ges tb̄tcw̄j qb c̄Z̄P̄f̄te Bsj v̄U Avμgt̄Yi Avkv Z̄M Kti b | Ac̄i t̄k̄ Bsj v̄U, Aw̄-q̄v, c̄kqv, i w̄kqv Ges m̄B̄t̄Wb w̄b̄t̄q d̄t̄Yi wēiat̄x GK ZZxq i v̄āt̄Rv̄U MVb Kti | GB mḡq Aw̄-q̄v Ges i w̄kqv tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi AvμgYz̄K b̄w̄Zi Kv̄t̄Y Zui c̄Z wēP̄z n̄t̄q D̄t̄V | ZZxq i v̄t̄Rv̄U MV̄t̄bi m̄sēt̄ t̄b̄tcw̄j qb Zui c̄w̄i K̄i br c̄w̄i eZ̄b̄ Kti b | Boulogna Gi wēiU %m̄b̄ēw̄nbx Aw̄-q̄v wēiat̄x c̄w̄i P̄j br Kti b | w̄Zib Dg (Ulm) Gi h̄jx Aw̄-q̄v t̄mb̄v̄c̄w̄Z̄t̄K ē` Kti b | AZci 1805 m̄t̄j A di v̄ij UR (Austerlitz) Gi i Yt̄P̄t̄i t̄Zib i w̄kqv I Aw̄-q̄v m̄ās̄ij Z̄mb̄ēw̄nbx̄t̄K t̄kv̄P̄bxqf̄te ciw̄RZ Kti b | tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi GB wēRt̄q ZZxq i v̄t̄Rv̄U t̄f̄t̄z̄ h̄q Ges Aw̄-q̄v t̄c̄theM̄ Presburg m̄Üj i ḡva"t̄g t̄f̄bm̄ I Uv̄Bij (Venice and Tyrol) tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi n̄t̄Z t̄q̄to t̄q̄j Rḡm̄b̄t̄Z Aet̄-Z Aw̄-q̄v ēv̄f̄w̄i qv̄ (Bavaria) Ges Ēt̄ŪgeM̄ (Wurtemburg) -v̄ab i v̄ō m̄nt̄m̄te -v̄KZ.nq -Gt̄Z Aw̄-q̄v `ḡP̄ I k̄w̄n̄xb n̄t̄q c̄t̄o |

2. c̄kqv̄ m̄t̄_hy

1795 m̄t̄j ev̄t̄j Basle Gi m̄Üj i ḡva"t̄g `N̄ keQi c̄kqv̄ I d̄t̄Yi kw̄š̄ Āt̄baQj | Ggb w̄K di w̄m̄ ew̄nbx c̄kqv̄ i v̄R" m̄gv̄ j-Nb Kiv m̄t̄Ej i v̄Rv ZZxq t̄d̄W̄ni L DBw̄j qvg Zui w̄b̄t̄c̄P̄ b̄w̄Z n̄t̄Z weP̄Z nb̄b | w̄Kš̄ Rḡm̄b̄t̄Z tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi n̄t̄P̄t̄ci `i ab c̄kqv̄ w̄t̄B̄ n̄t̄q D̄t̄V | tb̄tcw̄j qb c̄kqv̄t̄K c̄t̄E n̄v̄t̄b̄v̄f̄vi (Hanover) c̄lyi v̄q Bsj v̄Ūt̄K w̄d̄m̄i t̄q̄ t̄evi c̄t̄t̄te c̄kqv̄ %t̄h̄P̄ m̄gv̄ AvZ̄μg Kti Ges c̄kqv̄ Bsj v̄U I i w̄kqv̄ m̄t̄_uḡt̄Zv̄ -v̄cb Kti d̄t̄Yi wēiat̄x hy t̄Nv̄l Yv̄ Kti | w̄Kš̄ t̄Rb̄ (Jena) Gi h̄jx c̄kqv̄ ew̄nbx tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi w̄KU ciw̄Rq ei Y Kti Ges 1806 m̄t̄j tb̄tcw̄j qb ew̄j D̄`Lj Kti |

(3) i w̄kqv̄ wēiat̄x Aw̄f̄hub

c̄kqv̄ ci 1807 m̄t̄j tb̄tcw̄j qb w̄d̄Wj v̄t̄Ui h̄jx i w̄kqv̄t̄K ciw̄RZ Kti b Ges Df̄t̄qi ḡta" w̄j w̄RU (Tilsit) m̄Üj -v̄P̄iZ nq | GB m̄Üj i ḡva"t̄g c̄kqv̄t̄K Zvi mḡiR"i c̄l̄

AčaR t0to w` tZ nq Ges BDtivctK dY I iwkvi gta fMrfwM Kti tbI qvi tMcb mgfSvZv cZnōZ nq/ cōg BDtivc tbtcwj qb Ges BDtivc Rvti i cōavb Kvi Kti tbI qv nq/ dtj Bsj vtUi weiatx A_θuZK Aetivta Rvi cōqjRbq mwnh t` I qvi cZkāZ t` q/ wj RtUi mU tbtcwj qtbi Rb` weiu mvdj i cwiPq enb Kti /

4. wj RU mUj cieZx@btctj qtbi mgR` we`hi tbtcwj qb KZR wj RU mU ci eZpmigR` we`hi weei Y cōE ntj v-

tWbgyK©mBtWb I cZnōj Awfhb

1807 mtj wj RtUi mU ci dYi GKgr̄ k̄y tq hq weUb/ weUtb i emv-emvR` aesm Kivi Rb` tbtcwj qb iak Rvi cōg Avtj KRvUti i m̄z wj RtUi mU KvhRi KtZ Ges tWbgyK©mBtWb I cZnōj tK weUlk cY eRb Kivi Rb` ej cōqM KtZ Df` Mx nq/ 1807 mtj tWbgyK©dYi mt_ Pzex nq/ GKB eQi mBtWtbi ivRv PZZ®, lfvm weUtb i mt_ Pzex ntq dYi AvugtYi weiatx cZnōj e`e`i myp Ktib/ KŠ` dYi ugMZ AvugtY chy`ntq mBtWb tmj vU (Strasland) dYtK mgcP KtZ eva` nq/ mBtWb tbtcwj qtbi gnvt`kxq e`e`i MōtY A`Kvi Ktj Rvi cōg Avtj KRvUvi tWbgyK® mt_ Pzex ntq mBtWb AvugtY Kti / 1808 mtj iak ewnbx wdbj vtUi ivRaibx Aiterv (Abo) I msj Maelluccia Lj Kti / 1809 mtj, fummi DEi waKvi x Ttq` k Pj (Charles XIII) iwkvi tK wdbj vU mgcP Kti Ges gnvt`kxq e`e`i MōtY KtZ maz nq Ges dYi m̄z cwi tmi mU (Treaty of Paris) t̄ji Ktib/ Gi cti tbtcwj qb cZnōj i weiatx Am̄i nb/ Zib cZnōj i wci tRtUk (Prince Regent) weUtb i weiatx hy tNvYi Kivi Ges cZnōj weUtb i mKj maz evtRqvB Kivi cōle t`b/ wci tRtU G cōlte Amaz ntj dY 1808 mtj cZnōj i weiatx hy tNvYi Kti /

(2) Aw-ty Awfhb

Aw-ty cōg t_tKB dYi cōZ weifc wj Ges t`utbi MYAitv`v j tb DrmwnZ ntq Aw-ty 1809 mtj dYi weiatx A`i avi Y Kti / Aw-tyi mgU cōg dYi cōkvi Zv mthM wbtq Rvgobi tbZjMōtY DrmwnZ nb/ Zib RvgobtK wciZflgi tRvZv i Pvi Rb` Avneib Rvbitj B Aw-tyi newQbentq cto/ iak mgU cōg Avtj KRvUvi Aw-tyi mg_ KtZ A`Kvi Kti / cōkvi iRv ZZxq tdWni K DBij qv Aw-tyi mt_ ḡix eÜb tctb Amaz nb/ e`rflmi qv, t̄q-tdij qv cFZ iRtR`i tmbv ewnbx Aw-tyi weiatx dYi tmbv ewnbx thM`vb Kti / 1809 mtj ti UmbeG Gi hy (Battle of Ratisborn, 1809) tbtcwj qb Aw-tyi tmbvcZ AvPDK Pj ftK tkvPbxqfite civ`Ktib Ges Zib Aw-tyi iRvRaibx wftqbvq cōek Ktib/ Gi ci tbtcwj qb wbgq b`x AwZμg Kti AvPDKi Dci clyiq AvugtY Pj vb/ 1809 mtj Avmtci tbi hy (Battle of Aspern, 1809) tbtcwj qtbi civRq NtU Ges Zib th AcivRq btb GUV cōZcbeng Ges GB civRq Aw-tyi KtZ KtZ Kti / Dfq ctP clyiq lqMevtmi iYtPit cōj hy iianq/ G hy Aw-tyi ciwRZ nq/ weUb 1809 mtj i RjvB gvtm Aw-tyi mwnthi Rb` P`v vg (Chatham) Gi Aatb GK j mb` tcY Kti / KŠ` weUlk ewnbx dYi weiatx myear KtZ ctiwb/ Gi ci i tbtcwj qb tek Kqiu hy AskMōtY Ktib KŠ` tmme hy tbtcwj qb mvgR` mazchv i Y Kivi mthM ctiwb/ GtKi ci GK e`_Zv tbtcwj qtK

Ggibfite fi Kti th 1815 m̄tj tb̄c̄w̄j qb tevbciŪl qv̄v̄ij t̄Z msN̄UZ h̄x Rxēbi tkI civRq eiY KitZ eva" nb/

(3) tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi t̄ub weRq

tb̄c̄w̄j qb KZR. t̄N̄l Z gn̄t̄kx e"e"vi t̄P̄t̄l cZ̄l j mn̄thwMzv KitZ A"Kvi Kitj tb̄c̄w̄j qb cZ̄l j Av̄ugtYi Rb" t̄utbi w̄Zi w̄tq Zvi tmbv̄j cWib/ dt̄Ubej̄ m̄Uj̄ Øiv̄ tb̄c̄w̄j qb d̄t̄Yi cZ̄l j Av̄ugtY t̄ubtK mn̄vh̄ w̄tZ eva" Kitb/ cZ̄l j Aw̄fh̄bKvi diwm mb̄ ew̄nbxi GK Ask AK"fr t̄utbi "M̄yj̄ Lj Kti tbq/ GtZ fxZ ntq t̄ub iR PZ̄Pvj M̄ t̄ub t̄tK cij̄ revi tPov̄ Kitb/ K̄S̄l Z̄l b diwm tmbv̄j t̄K t̄ub Z̄t̄Mi "we Rvbvq/ PZ̄Pvj M̄ I h̄giR dw̄B̄t̄i Ab̄Kt̄j̄ t̄utbi w̄msnm̄tbi Dci Zvi "we tQto t̄b/ Gmgq tb̄c̄w̄j qb t̄utbi w̄msnm̄b "L̄t̄j̄ i cwi K̄b̄ Kti t̄utbi cR̄t̄i gZ̄vgZ̄t̄K AM̄n̄ Kti Z̄l b Pvj M̄ dw̄B̄t̄i t̄utbi w̄msnm̄b tQto w̄tZ eva" Kitb Ges Z̄l b t̄utbi Ef̄q iR̄t̄K w̄beit̄b cWib/ Z̄l b Z̄i tR̄o ôiZv̄ th̄tmd tevbciŪK t̄utbi iR̄v̄i tN̄l Yv̄ Kitb/ diwm tmbv̄i mn̄vh̄ th̄tmd t̄ub kv̄mtbi tPov̄ Kitb/ th̄tmd tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi D`vi %wZK ms"vi ,v̄j̄ t̄utb c̄Z̄l Kti RbgZ c̄kgZ Kivi tPov̄ Kitb/

Wj wR̄tUi m̄U

tb̄c̄w̄j qb tevbciŪd̄t̄Y mḡlU w̄ntm̄te Aw̄ak̄oZ n̄l qui ci l m̄glR̄ we"fi Ae"vnZ iutLb/ A"v̄i v̄j̄ tRi h̄x tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi PgKc̄l m̄vdj̄ tb̄c̄w̄j qb t̄K t̄j̄ c̄t̄_ Acit̄Rq Kti iutL/ Aw̄t̄qv̄ ciwRZ ntq ZZxq k̄w̄t̄Rv̄i Z̄l M̄ Kti | 1805 m̄tj̄ Aw̄t̄qv̄ tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi m̄t̄c̄t̄h̄et̄M̄p m̄Ū "M̄i Kti | t̄c̄t̄h̄et̄M̄p m̄Ūi dtj̄ Rvḡt̄Z tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi c̄t̄fe e"v̄ cwi qv̄ c̄k̄qv̄ Av̄Z̄w̄Z nq̄ c̄k̄qv̄ iR̄ ZZxq t̄d̄W̄i L DBij̄ qvtgi iR̄bx j B̄mv̄ Zvi t̄ḡt̄K tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi weiat̄x A"j̄avi t̄Y Drmn̄ t̄b/ K̄S̄tRbvi h̄x tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi iYtK̄sk̄t̄j̄ c̄k̄qv̄ ew̄nbxi wea"l nq̄ c̄k̄qv̄ iR̄av̄bx ew̄j̄ B bM̄i tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi Aw̄ak̄i Av̄tm̄ ciwRZ c̄k̄qv̄ kbeit̄b iŪ (Schonborn) Øiv̄ hy Z̄l M̄ Kti | ciRt̄qi ci c̄k̄qv̄ ZZxq k̄w̄t̄Rv̄i Aew̄k̄o m̄m̄ iwk̄qv̄ w̄t̄K bRi t̄q/ 1807 m̄tj̄ iwk̄qv̄ w̄d̄W̄i v̄t̄Ui h̄x diwm ew̄nbxi w̄bKU ciwRZ nq̄ Ges w̄j̄ wR̄tUi m̄Ū "M̄i Kti (Treaty of Tilsit) | w̄j̄ wR̄tUi m̄Ūi gva"t̄ḡ tb̄c̄w̄j qb Zvi m̄ḡwi K t̄MS̄t̄ei "Ȳḡk̄L̄t̄i Av̄t̄i v̄nb Kti b/ w̄j̄ wR̄tUi m̄Ūi KZ̄t̄ȳt̄i (1) tb̄c̄w̄j qb BD̄t̄i v̄tc th m̄Kj̄ iR̄%wZK msM̄v̄b "vcb Kti b iwk̄qv̄ Rvi Zv̄ tḡt̄b tbb/ thgb

K) Rvḡt̄i ce"c̄t̄s̄l qv̄m iR̄" b̄t̄g Zv̄t̄e`vi iR̄";

L) c̄t̄og c̄t̄s̄l t̄q̄t̄d̄w̄i qv̄ iR̄" b̄t̄g Aci Zv̄t̄e`vi iR̄";

M) iR̄Bb b`xi c̄t̄og w̄t̄K Rvḡt̄ Ask d̄t̄Yi Ašf̄;

N) Rvḡt̄i 300 w̄j̄ iR̄" t̄f̄t̄ 39 w̄j̄ iR̄" M̄v̄b;

O) Rvḡt̄i "B k̄w̄t̄ Aw̄t̄qv̄ I c̄k̄qv̄t̄K "ḡt̄Ki Y;

P) ciwRZ k̄w̄t̄i w̄bKU t̄t̄K "M̄ZciY Av̄v̄q; c̄t̄Z kZ̄c̄Rvi tḡt̄b tbb/ Rvḡt̄i GB iR̄%wZK cwi eZ̄l d̄t̄Yt̄K BD̄t̄i v̄tc GK f̄q̄bK k̄w̄t̄ai iR̄t̄o cwi YZ Kti | iwk̄qv̄, Aw̄t̄qv̄ I c̄k̄qv̄ t̄"Qv̄ GB cwi eZ̄l tḡt̄b tbq/ GQov̄ BZ̄w̄j, tej w̄Rqvg c̄t̄Z t̄t̄ki Dci tb̄c̄w̄j qtbi AwacZ̄ Rvi "Kvi Kti tbq/

(2) d̄t̄Y I iwk̄qv̄ gta" Av̄Z̄t̄ḡj̄-K w̄ḡt̄Zv̄ "M̄Z nq̄;

(3) iwk̄qv̄ m̄t̄Z̄t̄i, 0t̄0 tb̄c̄w̄j qb Rvi i c̄t̄i w̄bZ̄ iR̄ nq̄;

(4) Bsj v̄t̄Ui m̄t̄Z̄t̄i d̄t̄Yi 0t̄0 Rvi ga" Zv̄q iR̄ nq̄;

(5) *Bsj vU GB ga"-vZvi kZ©AMin Kitj Bsj vUtk kw"-vZ iak e`i , vj tZ weiuK ewYR eÜ KitZ Rvi A½kvi Kti b| Rvi Avi I A½kvi Kti b th, Bsj vU Zvi "-vZ AMin Kitj vZib Zvi ugI mBtWb, tWbgIK©I cZvij tK Bsj vUti weiatx Aeñiva tNvI Yiq thwM vZ eva" Kiteb|*

vj RtiUi miÜi dj vjd

vj RtiUi miÜi gva"tg tbtcwj qtbi tMSie mtePP mgvq Dcbiz nq| tbtcwj qtbi weiatx ZZxq kiv3 tRVJ aVsm nq| BZwj, Rgj I ga" BDti vc tbtcwj qtbi c`vbZ nq| iwkqv tbtcwj qtbi ugI cwiYZ nq| A½-tpi I cikqv tbtcwj qtbi ntZ ciwRZ ntq wbðz ntq hvq| cwbðtg dRV ntZ cte©cij vU Ges DEti ewëK mgv"ntZ `vñtY f-ga" mMi chSf fFvM tbtcwj qtbi wbqsj "vCZ nq| tKej gvI Bsj vU tbtcwj qbtk AMin KitZ _vK| vj RtiUi miÜi "gP vK ntQ G miÜi 0viv iwkqi Rvi jvfew nbib| vZib kvNB Dcji vA Kti b, Bsj vUti cij vPbvq vZib GB miÜ AMin Kti b| vj RtiUi miÜ vctbi mZKZvgj-K bwZ ZvM Kti tcwbbmjvi hys I iak hjsx Rvotq ctob| cwiYtg Zvi cZb NtU| ivBKvti i gtZ, vj RtiUi miÜ GK vK t_k tbtcwj qtbi tmjvM'i Aemvib mPbv Kti |0 (Tilsit was in a sense the turning point of his fortunes)|

vj RtiUi miÜi e_-Zv

1807 mvj i vj RtiUi miÜi 0viv tbtcwj qtbi cij Rvti i th k3v t`Lv t`q Zv kwnö¶lq cvq| Rvi eßtZ cwti b th, vj RtiUi miÜi 0viv iwkqi tKvbi cikZ jvf nqib| GB miÜi 0viv Zžt-i weiatx iwkqitK mwnh" Kivi Rtb" th cikZ tbtcwj qb t`b Zv vZib cij b Kti bnb| GtZ Rvi cij ArvJ KRvUvi ¶z nb| vZib eßtZ cwti b th, tbtcwj qb iwkqitK Zvi Zvte`vi vñt"ciYZ KitZ Pv| diwm tZvI YbwZi cweZb bv Kiv ntj iwkqv wbRB wechente GUv ZLb eßtZ cwti| weuk i vñtZ RvtiK GKB K_v tevSvZ _vKb| vZib tbtcwj qtbi weiatx Ab"v" vñt"i tRvU thwM t`lqi Rb" iwkqi RvtiK cingk©t`b| dtj Rvi cij ArvJ KRvUvi tbtcwj qtbi mt½ Zvi m¤UK©bZb Kti chqj vPbv Kti b| vj RtiUi miÜi ci Rvti i mt½ Gi dñ (Erfurt) Gi Pz tbtcwj qb Kti b| GB Pz i cti I Dfq tbZvi gta" mþ`n I Awekjm t`Lv t`q| GQvor Rvi cij ArvJ KRvUvi wekti Kti KtqKvU KvitY tbtcwj qtbi cij Amšo nb|

cijgZ, iwkqv I A½-tpiK cijv Kivi ci tbtcwj qb tcij vUti M"vij iwkqv AÄj Awakvi Kti b| GB AwakZ. vB wbq tbtcwj qb OMÜ WMP Ad I qvi mØ bvgK ivR" MVb Kti b| GB ivR" i¶vi Rb" KtqK j¶l diwm tmbtK tcij vU ivLq nq| Gi dtj tcij vU KvhZ diwm Dcibetek cwiYZ nq| tcij vñtK diwm Zvte`vi vñt"ciYZ Kivq iwkqi wbivcÈv wecbæ nq| G weitq Rvti i cijer tbtcwj qb AMin Kti b| iak ivRbwZne`iv Arvkv Kti b th, wef3 tcij vñtK HK"ex Kivi ARyvZ t"lq iwkqi AwakZ. tcij vUti fng tbtcwj qb tdiZ PvBtZ cwti b| Rvi `we Kti b th HK"ex I "vaxb tcij vU MVtbi `we tbtcwj qb Kiteb bv GB gtgZvK cijZ vñtZ nte| vKs' tbtcwj qb ZvZ i wR nbib|

vñtZ, Rvti i fMewZ wDK Ad I tì bevM© KbwUtb÷vij wmt÷g AMin Kitj tbtcwj qb Zvi ivR" `Lj Kti b| I tì bevtMP wDtki cZekv_wib wQj b Rvti i wctj fMbx| Kvi_wib Zvi fBtqi wbKU Awte`b Rvbtj iak AwfRvZ gnj AZ"ši ¶z nb| Zvi tbtcwj qtbi weiatx Kov e"e`v tbi lqi Rb" RvtiK cingk©t`b|

ZZxqZ, Rvi Zvi tevb Avbı̄tK (Anna) tb̄tcw̄j q̄tbi m̄t_ metq w̄tZ i w̄R bv n̄l q̄q tb̄tcw̄j qb Acḡb teva K̄tib/ Gi ci tb̄tcw̄j qb Āw̄-q̄vi n̄icmeM̄i v̄RKb̄v ḡwi q̄ j B̄m̄tK metq K̄tib/ K̄S̄GB metqi dt̄j i w̄kq̄v ḡtb K̄tib th d̄t̄Y I Āw̄-q̄v GK̄t̄i i w̄kq̄v̄ **¶Z Kite**/

PZzZ, īk Rvi Abye Kit̄j b th tb̄tcw̄j q̄tbi gn̄t̄kxq ēē-i c̄Z̄bi dt̄j i w̄kq̄v̄ A_ B̄m̄Zi t̄t̄i ēv̄CK ¶Z n̄t̄Q Ges Bsj v̄t̄Ui w̄k̄i `tēi Āf̄t̄e i w̄kq̄v̄ Rbm̄avi t̄Yi `yL `yR w̄b w̄b ēv̄x c̄t̄Q, dt̄j i w̄kq̄v̄ `ē̄ mḡM̄i `iḡ t̄eto t̄MtQ/ w̄Uk ēw̄YR̄ eqKU Kivq i w̄kq̄v̄ w̄ek̄ ēw̄YR̄ n̄t̄Z w̄w̄Qb̄eq Ges īk Kvi Lv̄v̄, t̄j v̄l APj n̄t̄q c̄t̄o/ Ḡt̄K tb̄tcw̄j qb w̄b̄t̄R Aet̄iva ēē-i AM̄n̄ K̄ti di w̄m̄ ēw̄K̄t̄ i j v̄B̄t̄m̄Y t̄q w̄Uk `ē̄ Avḡ w̄b Kivi Rb̄/ A_P i w̄kq̄t̄K Aet̄iva ḡb̄t̄Z evā K̄ti/ GgZiē-q̄ Rvi Āt̄j KRv̄Ui axt̄i axt̄i īk ēi, w̄Uk ēw̄Yt̄R̄i Rb̄ L̄j t̄b/ Ḡt̄Z tb̄tcw̄j qb AZ̄s̄l ¶Z nb Ges i w̄kq̄v̄ Av̄ugY Kivi w̄m̄xv̄s̄t̄bb/

c̄AgZ, m̄t̄Wb w̄Qj i w̄kq̄v̄ c̄öZ̄tek̄ t̄k/ ēw̄ĒK mḡt̄i Dci Āw̄Kvi w̄b̄t̄q i w̄kq̄v̄ I m̄t̄Wb̄bi ḡtā w̄ēt̄iva w̄Qj / Rvi m̄t̄Wb̄t̄K i w̄kq̄v̄ w̄b̄q̄s̄t̄Y Ḡt̄b ēw̄ĒK mḡt̄i Dci i w̄kq̄v̄ GK̄t̄i Āw̄Kvi `v̄ct̄bi t̄P̄v̄ K̄tib/ K̄S̄ tb̄tcw̄j qb m̄t̄Wb̄i w̄msn̄mtb Ziu Ab̄yZ t̄mb̄v̄c̄Z evb̄t̄Ww̄Ūt̄K ēm̄t̄j Rvi w̄ecb̄teva K̄tib/

Dct̄iv̄³ Kvi Y_ t̄j v̄t̄Z d̄t̄Yi m̄t̄% i w̄kq̄v̄ uḡt̄Zv̄ f̄il̄ c̄t̄o Ges w̄j w̄R̄t̄Ui m̄w̄Ü ē-Zv̄ ch̄em̄Z nq/

m̄vi m̄st̄¶c

tb̄tcw̄j qb tēb̄v̄c̄Ūd̄t̄Yi t̄mb̄v̄ew̄nb̄xi D̄P c̄ j v̄f Kivi ci w̄ef̄baht̄x̄i t̄bZZj, t̄q̄v̄ Ges m̄vdj " j v̄f Kivq Zv̄u ḡtā" i v̄R̄ w̄ē-t̄i i Āv̄Kv̄-¶v̄ m̄p̄o nq/ mḡt̄U w̄nt̄m̄te d̄t̄Yi i v̄R̄ ¶gZv̄ j v̄f̄fi ci I Zvi D̄Pw̄Kv̄-¶v̄ Aēv̄n̄Z _v̄t̄K/ mḡt̄R̄ w̄ē-t̄i i Āv̄Kv̄-¶v̄, di w̄m̄ w̄ec̄tei Āv̄K̄® BD̄t̄iv̄t̄ci Ab̄v̄b̄ t̄t̄k c̄P̄v̄i Ges Bsj v̄t̄Ui w̄ēt̄i w̄aZv̄ Zv̄u mḡt̄R̄ w̄ē-t̄i b̄m̄Z̄t̄K Āt̄iv̄ k̄v̄³ h̄yM̄t̄q̄oJ / mḡt̄R̄ w̄ē-t̄i i Āw̄fc̄l̄q w̄Z̄b BZw̄j, Āw̄-q̄v̄, uḡmi, c̄öZ̄v̄, t̄Wbgv̄K̄® m̄t̄Wb̄, CZ̄v̄j, i w̄kq̄mn̄ BD̄t̄iv̄t̄ci w̄ef̄baet̄-t̄k Āwf̄hub c̄wi Pij bv K̄tib Ges d̄t̄Yi ĀwacZ̄ c̄öZ̄ov̄ K̄tib/ 1807 m̄t̄j i w̄kq̄v̄ m̄t̄_ w̄j w̄RU m̄w̄Ü -¶t̄i i ḡvāt̄g tb̄tcw̄j qb Zv̄u mḡw̄i K̄ t̄M̄s̄tei D̄P w̄kL̄t̄i Dcb̄xZ nb/ i w̄kq̄mn̄ BD̄t̄iv̄t̄ci Āt̄K̄ t̄k tb̄tcw̄j q̄tbi uḡt̄i c̄wi YZ nq Ges Zv̄u Āv̄Z̄c̄l̄q AZ̄s̄ēv̄x c̄v̄ dt̄j w̄Z̄b tc̄bbm̄yvi h̄y I īk h̄x R̄w̄ot̄q c̄tob/ c̄wi Yt̄g Zv̄u c̄Zb N̄t̄U/

citvEi gj-wqb

%be@B K cikæ

1/ tbtcwq qtbi mgR we -ti Dtik wQj
K. mgR er` L. nektei Ar`kCvi M. ✓ K I L DfqB N. tKutbwU bv|

2/ BZwq i weiatx tbtcwq qtbi cJg Awfhw cwi Pwq Z nq tKb ?
K. ✓ 1796 L. 1799 M. 1804 N. 1807

3/ tKib mÜi gva tg mrfq I ibmtK dtYi cJk intmte -Kvi Kiv nq ?
K. ✓ tKtewdmgP mÜ L. G'wgtqYi mÜ M. wj RU mÜi N. tKutbwU bv|

4/ The little Corporal bvtg L'vZ tK ?
K. tbj mb L. ivBKvi M. ✓ tbtcwq qb N. cJg Pqj m©

5/ tbtcwq qb wj RU mÜ tKb t`tki mtz -vji Ktib ?
K. Bsj vÜ L. cikqv M. Awdq N. ✓ imkqv

msmB DEi cikæ

- (1) tbtcwq qtbi mgR we -ti i Kvi Y K ?
- (2) mgU ifc AvaroZ nli qui cte tbtcwq qtbi mgR we -ti i eYvrb /
- (3) wj RU mÜi kZ@tj v Avtj vPbv Kiab /
- (4) Utatj Mvi hfxi weei Y v b /
- (5) wj RU mÜ e_ qnq tKb ?

iPbvgj-K cikæ

- (1) tbtcwq qtbi mgR we -ti i weibw K Avtj vPbv Kiab /
- (2) tbtcwq qb tKb mgR we -ti gtbvthw nb ? ZvumgR we -vZ Avtj vPbv Kiab /
- (3) tbtcwq qtbi mgR we -ti I wj RU mÜ mautKAvcv gZvgZ e vL v Kiab /

gnv` kxq Aeťiva

GB cW cto Aicib -

- *gnv` kxq Aeťiva e`e`v e`vL`v KitiZ cvi teb;*
- *gnv` kxq Aeťiva e`e`vi Kvi Y RvbZ cvi teb;*
- *gnv` kxq Aeťiva e`e`vi cťive Avtj vPbv KitiZ cvi teb;*
- *gnv` kxq Aeťiva e`e`vi e`_Zvi Kvi Y e`vL`v KitiZ cvi teb /*

gnv` kxq Aeťiva

dňYi GK břt křtæ intmte vPvýZ Bsj vUtk mxy hřx ciwRZ KitiZ e`_nq tbtcwj qb Bsj vUtk `y Kivi Rb` metkl KZ, tji cši Aeř b KtiQtbj / tbtcwj qb KZR MpxZ e`e`v, vj i gta` gnv` kxq Aeťiva e`e`v ev Continental System vQj AbZg / iwkqv, cňkqv / Awđqtk ciwRZ Kivi ci Bsj vUtk ciwRZ Kivi Rb` GUv vQj tbtcwj qtbi meřkI A`j HvnwmKt`i gtz 00GUv vQj weřuk ewYtR`i cztbi Rb` gnv` tk i mKj e`i eÜ Kti t`qvi GKvU cwiKí bv / A_řr Utdij tMti i hřx Bsj vUtk ciwfZ KitiZ bv tcđi tbtcwj qb AwZ mřkšk`j mgM BDđivcťK Bsj vUv vQj weřat msNex Kti GKvU A_řvZK Aeťivtai cwiKí bv MřY Kti b / GUvB Bvnwm tbtcwj qtbi gnv` kxq Aeťiva ev Continental System břtg cwiwPZ /

gnv` kxq Aeťivtai Kvi Y

th mg`vNUvri tcđtZ tbtcwj qb gnv` kxq Aeťiva e`e`v MřY Kti b Zv GLvbt Avtj vPbv Kivnj :

1) Bsj vUv tbšAwacZ

BDđivc tbtcwj qtbi mgvR`er x cwiKí bv ev`evqb Kivi Rb` Zu cđt weřub Rq Kiv GKvšl cđqvRb vQj / KŠ tbškW3tZ weřub AwakZi kř3kvy _vKvq Ges mgvři Dci weřUtbv AwacZ _vKvq dňYi cđt Bsj vUv weřat tbšhřx Rqj rf Kiv mřec i vQj bv / GB KriřY weřubtK křv`vZ tbtcwj qb ex cwiKi nb Ges Aeťiva e`e`v cěZD Kti b / Gi Dřiřk` A_řvZK Aeťiva břvZ cđqvM Kti weřub / Zv Dcřbřek, vj tK BDđivtci evRvi t_k DrLvZ Kti weřUtbv e`emv-ewvYR` aesm Kiv /

2) gUvRj wřiřcuj

GvngtqđYi mřU fř nIqvi ci 1805 mřj tbtcwj qtbi weřkři tmbvcwZ gUvRj wř (Montgaillard) GKvU wřiřcuj A_řvZK Aeťivtai vri v Bsj vUv kř3 aëstmi cđle t`b / gUvRj vUv wřiřcuj gnv` kxq Aeťiva e`e`v Lmor ejv nq / tbtcwj qb Abře Kti b th, Bsj vU t_k břR t`k `ě Avg`v břv Kti břR vřtři `řeři i Břv břv nřj t`k i mg_ř cvl qv mnR nře /

3) cežb ibqgtgi cťie

dřtY met` kr` te i Kg Avg` mb Ges Avg` mbKZ `te i Dci Pov nti ié avhKivi bñZ ce@_tKB Pj yQj | mB` k kZtK diwm gšy Kj ev (Colbert) me@_g GB iébñZ ev Avg` mb bñZ Pj yKtib | GwgtqYi mÜ tf½ tMj clyvq Kj evU Pj yKiv nq/ dřtYi metex mi Kvi I Bsj vU t_tK `e Avg` mb Dci metla btl a Pvclb | Wbti ±i i kmb Avgtj 1796 mrtj dřtY I Zvi Dcibteček metUK `e Avg` mb Ktvi fute ibqšY Kiv nq/ tbtcwj qb PgZvq Avmvi ci Gmsi QY bñZ Pj vLb | nvtbvfvi `Lj i ci wZib Gj e I ItqRvi bxtZ metUK cYevn RvnitRi Abztek eÜ Ktib 1803 mrtj | mzis metUtb i metatx emYR Aeťiva bZly vQj br Zte tbtcwj qb bZb D` tg Ges evcKfute tMuv BDti vc gnvt` k Rjo GB Aeťiva Pj yKtib |

4) mgwi K Kvi Y

HwZnmKiv etj b th, mgwi K A_ev A_@nZK W/K tKvfbv Dfítk` tbtcwj qb gnvt` kxq Aeťiva Pj yKtib Zv ejv Kmb | Zte mgwi K Dfík` Aek`B vQj Zv nj metUtbK tbš AvpugtY asem KitZ e_@ntq metUtb i A_@nZtK asem Ktib civRq NUb | GK K_vq nvtZ gvtZ br civtj I fvtZ tgti tdjv tm hJM mKtj B metkjm Kiz th Bstiriv nj t`vKib`vii RvZ | metUb Dcibteček t_tK m-`ti `e` Ktb BDti vtc evRv i metUb gbydvaq metUq Kiz | metUtb i tgvU `e` wKk emYtR`i 2/3 Ask vQj GB Dcibteček `te i cyneμq | Bsj vU Drcba`te i 1/3 Ask BDti vtc iBmb nZ | GB emYtRK mgvxB vQj metUtb i kw³i Drm | tbtcwj qb gtb Ktib BDti vtc evRv i metUtb i GB iBmb eÜ ntj metUtb i A_@nZ aysm ntq cote | Bsj vU iBmb emYR eÜ ntj gvtA÷vi, vj fvi cij i Kvi Lvbr tji v`te i Pvn`vi Afite eÜ ntq hvt | nvRvi nvRvi kigK teKvi ntq mgvRK tkY, vj i Amtši metUK mi KvitK bñZ `Kvi KitZ eva` Kite | metUb eva` ntq Zvi mvt_ mgavRbK kZmÜ vcb Kite |

5) A_@nZK Kvi Y

Ajy tdm tKveYb gnvt` kxq Aeťivtai wcotb mgwi K KvitYi cikicmk A_@nZK KvitYi I Dfj L Ktib | tbtcwj qb tfte vQj b th, BDti vtc h` metUtb i `e` Avg` mb eÜ nq, tmB kb`vib dřY cij Kite | BDti vtc evYR` t_tK metUb th gbydvaq tftM Kiz, GLb t_tK Zv dřY tftM Kite | Zv gnvt` kxq Aeťivtai j Pg vQj GKvar i metUbtK mgvRK, A_@nZK I ivR%ZK fute bZRvbyKiv Ges GKB m½ dřtYi iBmb I m¤ú` evx Kiv | 1806-7 mrtj vj vRtUi mÜj ci iwkqv I Aw-qv tbtcwj qtbi m½ kwsil vcb Kivi dtj tbtcwj qb Avkv Ktib th, metUtb i metatx th Aeťiva bñZ dřY GZv b mgvZ AvKv i cwi Pwv Z KivQj GLb Zv mgMÖBDti vtc Pj yKiv m¤e nte | iwkqv mnthwMZvq evj UK I Aw-qv mnthwMZvq GwMqvUK DcKtj metUK emYR aysm Kiv hvt | GB kb`vib dřY Zvi mbR iBmb emYR vdiv cij Kite | Ajy tdm tKveYb i gZ vBQK mgwi K cij Rb bq, BDti vtc dřtYi A_@nZK mgvRK cij Zöv vQj teibvcvU P Dfík` | GB gZi mg_@b tKveYb etj b th, dřtYi vBQK Drcv b Pvzv Kivi Rtb teibvcvU me i Kg tPov Ktib | wZib chy³ Dm metUbi Rb cij vdiv tNvYv Ktib Ges wKtib Ges vKtib | GwgtqYi mÜj mthwM diwm chy³ vdiv metUbi wKtib Kvi Lvbr cwi` kD Ktib Ges metUb t_tK cØz hšcmZ Avg`mbi eee` tbqv nq | Zv Avkv vQj dřY kñnb GB NvñZ cij Y m¶g nte |

e-Z, tKej iR%ZK jP cH Yi Rtb bq, A%ZK jP ciYI Qj gnit kxq
 Aetivai jP/
gnit kq Aetiva e-e vi tKskj

1/ ewj B tNvYv 1806 (Berlin Decree- 1806)

1806 m̄tj i b̄f̄t̄ ḡtm tb̄c̄w̄j qb ewj B tNvYv ḡva tg mgM̄neuk 0icciAi Aetivai
 K_v tNvYv Ktib/ ewj b̄NvYv ḡta ib̄t̄e3 ib̄t̄ R ,ij Rwi Kiv nq t
 K) d̄Y AiaKZ.Ātj neuk b̄M̄i KMYtK tMBvti i ib̄t̄ R/
 L) diwm e>i,ij tZ neuk RvnR A_ev neuk Dcibtek t_tK ĀMZ mKj RvnRi
 c̄ek ib̄l x/
 M) d̄t̄Yi uḡi ev ib̄t̄c̄P tKt̄b̄v t̄t̄ki e>ti I Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui RvnR c̄ek ib̄l x Kiv nq Ges
 Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui tKt̄b̄v `e` Gme t̄t̄ki e>ti b̄ḡt̄z t̄l qv n̄tebv/
 N) h̄w̄ Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui tKt̄b̄v `e` Ab̄ t̄t̄ki RvnR ḡvi dZ b̄ḡt̄b̄v nq Zte ZvI ev̄t̄Rq̄B Kiv
 n̄te/

2/ AWm Bb KvDwYj 1807 ev̄t̄Ub KZK cv̄e e-e

d̄Y KZK.ewj B ib̄t̄ R Rwi Kivi ci 1807 m̄tj Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui AWm Bb KvDwYj (Orders in
 Council) b̄tg GKU ib̄t̄ R Rwi Kt̄i | GB ib̄t̄ R ib̄t̄e3 kZc̄t̄j v Av̄t̄ivc Kiv nq/
 K) d̄Y I Zvi uḡi t̄k,ij tZ Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui tb̄S-Aetiva tNvYv Kiv nq/
 L) GB mKj t̄t̄ki e>ti tKt̄b̄v t̄t̄ki Ggb ib̄t̄c̄P t̄t̄ki RvnR I Xk̄t̄Z cv̄itebv/
 tKt̄b̄v RvnR Av̄t̄k jNb Kt̄j tmb RvnR I Zvi `e` Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui ev̄t̄Rq̄B Kite/
 M) h̄w̄ tKt̄b̄v ib̄t̄c̄P t̄t̄ki RvnR ib̄Zvsl d̄Y ik̄sev Zvi e>ti th̄Z Pvq Zte tmb
 RvnRtK c̄t̄g Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui th tKt̄b̄v e>ti Av̄t̄Z n̄te Ges neuk KZc̄t̄tK Dch̄y id I
 īe w̄t̄q j v̄Btm̄Y ib̄t̄j B tKej tmb RvnR d̄t̄Yi e>ti th̄Z cv̄ite/

3/ uḡj ib̄t̄ R 1807

1807 m̄tj i RjvB ḡtm d̄Y I iwk̄qvi ḡta ib̄j R̄t̄Ui P̄e3 -v̄l̄iZ n̄t̄j Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui Av̄ksKv
 Av̄t̄iv te to h̄q d̄t̄j neut̄b 1807 m̄tj v̄Zq eri Order in Council Rwi Kt̄i GB
 Av̄t̄k b̄ḡt̄z d̄Y KZK.AetivaKZ.th e>i,ij v̄t̄Z neut̄b̄i cY c̄ek ib̄l x tNvYv Kiv
 n̄t̄qij, Bs̄j v̄t̄ tmb e>i,ij vi K_v c̄yivq tNvYv Kt̄i | ib̄t̄c̄P i v̄o,ij tK neut̄b̄i m̄t̄
 myavRbK k̄t̄Zc̄e emv ewYR Kivi m̄t̄hM t̄l qv nq| Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui v̄Zq Order in
 Council Gi c̄l̄j̄t̄i tb̄c̄w̄j qb 1807 m̄tj uḡj ib̄j ib̄l̄i tNvYv Kt̄i b̄ GB tNvYv c̄t̄
 ej v nq :

K) th mKj RvnR Zv uḡi A_ev ib̄t̄c̄P th t̄t̄ki B tnvK bv tKb (Orders of
 Council) Ab̄yqz Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui KvQ t̄t̄K j v̄Btm̄Y ib̄t̄j Zv̄t̄i th tKt̄b̄v e>ti ev evnt mḡj a
 neuk m̄aū E unmt̄e MY Kt̄i d̄Y Zv ev̄t̄Rq̄B Kite/
 L) neut̄b̄i tKt̄b̄v e>ti k̄t̄act̄j i RvnR Xk̄t̄j B Zv k̄t̄act̄j i RvnR unmt̄e MY Kiv
 n̄te/

4/ d̄t̄Ui eijib̄t̄ R 1810 (Fontaine bleau Decrees-1810)

1807 uḡj ib̄t̄ R Rwi Kt̄i B tb̄c̄w̄j qb m̄šō v̄t̄j b bv| v̄Zib 1810 m̄tj i At̄vei
 ḡtm d̄t̄b̄ eijib̄t̄ R Rwi Kt̄i b̄/ K) GB ib̄t̄ R Aḡb̄ Kivi Acivta d̄Y KZK.Bs̄j v̄t̄Ui th me `e` m̄gM̄ ĀUK Kiv n̄te Zv
 c̄Kt̄k t̄c̄vot̄b̄ n̄te Ges

L) GB mbt` R Agib` Kvi x neuk e emvqit` i nePvi Kivi Rb` metkl Av` vj Z` vcb Kiv nte/

gnit` kxq Aetiva e`e`v KihRi KitZ tbtcwq qtbl cqm

tbtcwq qb gnit` kxq e`e`v KihRi Kivi Rb` metkl fite hZerb nb/ 1806 mvtj nZib tdWni L DBwq Ges 1807 mvtj cQg Avtj KRvUvi tK Zv Moby KitZ eva` Ktib/ 1809 mvtj nZib cQg dWYmtK gnit` kxq e`e`v Mbb KitZ AmgZ cKik Kitj 1810 mvtj tbtcwq qb nj vU `Lj i Rb` GK`j diwm %mb` tcjY Ktib/ tmB eQiB tnij tMyj vU metUtbl tPvi Kvi evi eU Kivi Rb` tbtcwq hb Rgbi mgMö DÉi cQg DcKj AÄj miwm `Lj Ktib/

gnit` kxq Aetivai dj vjdj

gnit` kxq Aetivai dj vjdj tK `BfutM fM Kti e`vL`v Kiv hvq

K) A_‰nZK dj vjdj /

L) iR‰nZK dj vjdj

K. A_‰nZK dj vjdj

tbtcwq qb tek KtqKuU e`ti i Dci KZqj. vcb Kitj I tPvi Kvi emi i e`vcKZvi Kvi tY nZib gnit` kxq Aetiva e`e`v Ktvi fite cQgM KitZ mQg nbub/ cKZ. ctP metUtbl Drcw` Z Ges metUtbl Dcwbtek. tj vi cY mgMö Qvor BDtivtci e`emv-emvYR` GK cKvi APj ntq hvq/ 1806 mvtj tbtcwq qb dtjY metUtbl Drcw` Z cY Avg`mb Kivi Rb` diwm emvKMYtK j vBtmY cQvbj eva` nb/ Ggb Wk Bj jy (Eylau) hJx tbtcwq qtbl tmbvewnbxi Rb` mgwiK tcvkvK metUtbl j xWm I b`Pzub ntZ Avg`mb Kiv ntqQj/ cKZ. ctP gnit` kxq Aetiva e`e`v dtj metUtbl AtcPv BDtivc gnit` kB temk PnZM`i nq/

1/ metUtbl tPitA_‰nZK dj vjdj

gnit` kxq Aetiva e`e`v dtj metUtbl metkl j vfevb ntqQj | Kvi Y mgycf_ BDtivtci ibitcP tK. tj vi emvYR` RvniR hvZvqZ GKcKvi eU ntq cotj neuk RvnvR metkji meP cY-mgMö enb Kti | dtj metUtbl DcwbtekK emvYR`i GK AfZ ce`v tli NtU/ (Orders in Council) Rwi Kivi dtj metUtbl e`i .vj tZ th mKj met`kx cY AvUKv ctonQj metUtbl e`emv-emvYtR`i tPitA_ Zv ht_ó mnvh` Kti | KŠ tmB mtv BDtivtci evRvi metUtbl cY mgMö Avg`mb eU ntq tMj metUtbl Rb` ht_ó Amgari I Kvi Y NtU/ met`k t_tK AvMZ cY mgMö gj_ metUtbl tmvbi gva`g lviw cwi tkva Kiz | KŠ metUtbl t_tK tmvbi iBwB eU ntq hvq metUtbl Avg`mb e`emv PnZ nq/ KmR gylj e`vcK cPj tbi dtj gj_ unZ NtU Ges metUtbl Lv` mgMö `vg ejx cvq I RbMtyi Aw_R Ae`v AebwZ NtU| KŠ Zv mtEj gnit` kxq Aetiva e`e`v dtj Bsj tU e`emv-emvYtR`i ht_ó cñvi NtU| ZvB ej v nq (The system on the whole increased rather than decreased the commercial prosperity of England)Ø

iwkqi tPitA

gnit` kxq Aetiva e`e`v dtj iwkqi e`emv-emvYtR`i I ht_ó PnZ nq/ G Kvi tY iwkqi tbtcwq qtbl cQZ Amšy nq/ 1811 mvtj iak mgU metUtbl e`emv-emvYtR`i

Dci ntZ mKj nemaibla cÖvni Kti b/ 1812 mvtj iwkqv, netUb I mBtWtbi gta`
kwsl Pz - Mvi Z ntj GKB eQti iwkqv mth dñYi hy eta/

BDtiüci Abib t`tk djidj

gnit`kxq Aetiva e`e`vq BDtivc gniit`tk GK `viav Amitsil mpo nq/ netUtbm mth
e`emv-emvYtR`i cmi givY nmv cvl qvi dtj BDtivcxq emvKMY PwZMöf nq Ges dtUbej
ibf`ki dtj BDtivcxq emvKf`i cY` mvgMöi ht_ó PwZ nq/ ^b`b Rvetbi Acvivh®
cY` mvgMöi gj` Z evx cvl qvi dtj BDtivcxq Rbmavvi Y GK `viav msKtUi mab nq,
netkl Kti emvK AAtji t`k, vj tk ib`viav Amear t`fM KitZ nq/ tbtcvij qtbi
A_mwZK bmvZi dtj Glikqvi mth Zvi clyivq netiva t`Lv t`q/

L. ivRbmvZK djidj

HwZnmK jR (Lodge) gniit`kxq Aetiva e`e`vK tbtcvij qtbi ivRbmvZ Avtbi Pig
e`Zvi clyivY ejj AetivZ Kti fQb/ gniit`kxq e`e`v KvhRi KitZ Mf q tbtcvij qb
AvugYvZK bmvZ MöY Kti b/ dtj BDtiüci netfbet`tki mth Zvi netiva eta/ G
Kvi t`y tcüci mth Z tbtcvij qtbi netiva mpo nq Ges wZib K`v_yj K mpcövqi weimfvRb
nb/ tbtcvij qtbi fvB jy nj vU Zvi ibf`R KvhRi KitZ A_mKZ.nI qvq Zdk
wmsnmbPjZ Kiv nq Ges tbtcvij qb nj vU `Lj Kti b/ Bsj vUj igit`k czvij
gnit`kxq Aetiva e`e`v MöfY A_mKZ Rvbitj tbtcvij qb czvij `Lj Kti b/ Gi ci
t`ubtK KewZM Kivi Rb` tbtcvij qb ibR fvB thvmdtK wmsnmb emvb/ Zvi cÖZer`
t`utb GK AfZc® RvZq Afjv b NtU/ GB fite Bsj vUtk kw`vZ tbtcvij qbe
BDtiüci Abib` t`tki k`fZ cmiYZ nb/ Ggb wK gniit`kxq Aetiva e`e`v diwm
RbMfYi Ae`vI mzb Kti Ztj wQj/ diwm ga`veE tkYi tbtcvij qtbi cÖZ Av`v nvivq/
HwZnmKt`i fvivq From this period they become indifferent to Napoleon's
fate/ cKZ.cf`l tbtcvij qtbi gniit`kxq Aetiva e`e`v wQj GKwK Aev`b cmiKib hv
ev`b ivRbmvZi mkgv AwZug Kti wQj/

gnit`kxq Aetiva e`e`vI e`Zvi Kvi Y

tbtcvij qtbi gniit`kxq Aetiva e`e`vI cÖZfbi cÖgK chitq netUtbm iBwY emvYR`i nm
cvq Ges t`tk tek AwR msKU t`Lv t`q/ wKsGB e`e`v AíKtj i gta`B gyl_gto cto
Ges e`Zvq chemZ nq/ e`Zvi Kvi Y t`j v wQj cÖgZ, gniit`kxq Aetiva e`e`v Pj v
Ktj AbrevotZ Bsj vUj dmj nwib I `yf`l t`Lv t`q/ GgZv`vq tbtcvij qb Bsj vUj
Lv` msKU tgvPtbm Rb` dñY t`tk netUtb Mg iBwbi Ait`k t`b/ wZib Bsj vUtk fñZ
gvivi mthwv nvivb/ wZib Bsj vU t`tk Avg`wbtZ iwm bv _vKtj I dñY t`tk Bsj vU Lv`
km` iBwbi Kti Bsj vUj mwÄZ mpcu` i`l ibtZ cÖZ wQjb/ Gi dtj 1811 mvtj wZib
Lv` msKtU neeZ Bsj vUtk bZRvbyKivi weij mthwv bo Kti b/

2/ dñY A_mwZK msKU

wZiqZ, gniit`kxq Aetiva Pj vKtj Bsj vU A_mwZK msKU t`Lv v`tj BDtiüci t`j vKiv
Gi Rb` gniit`kxq Aetiva e`e`vKB`wq Kti/ AtbK klgK teKvi ntq hvq/ PjvZ®
RvKwib RbZvi wecex gZc`btcvij qb 1792 mvtj t`tLwQjb/ 1811-13 mvtj wZib Zvi
clyiveEi mpcvbj j P` Kti ksIKZ nb/

ZZxqZ, vtUb kNB Zvi msKU KnuUq gnu` kxq Aetiva tf0 t dj tZ mrg nq/ drY G
Aetiva iPv KitZ cvtib/ vtUb GB msKU t_tK iPv tcZ Orders in Council kij
Kiti BDtivtci bItcP t`tki RvnR, t j D`vi kZj vBtmY w tZ _vtK/ GtZ BDtivtci
vtUtb cZ mw "Qv t`Lvt`q/

PZzZ, etUb Zvi D0E `e`mgM iBmbi Rb j wUb Avtgwi Kvi AitRUbv, etRj I Giukvi
Zit`i gZ bzZ evRvi Ame®vi KitZ _vtK/ GQrov BDtivtci tMuv DcKj Rjo etUtb
`e` tPivct_ cek KitZ _vtK/ KLtbv ej cZqM Kti KLbI tbtcwq qtbi KgPvi x`i
`yZi dtj euk `te`i Avg`mb AevnZ _vtK/ dUbej Ait`k bigv Ablyqz vtUtb
evtRqvB `e` tcrovveri Ait`k tK t j vK t`Lvtb fite KvhRix Kivi Rb AcqRbq wRb
tcrovtbv nq/

cAgZ, BDtivtci Ggbik dftY vtUtb `te`i Aetiva kij KitZ nq/ wZb Zvi fvb
j BtK GK tMcb Ait`k 0viv nj vU t_tK wP-wRb ev tgwvKico Lwif`i mshwM Bstir
ewYKf`i t`b/ wZb wbtRl vtkl e`e`vq diwm tmbt`i Rjv I tcvkvK Bsj vU t_tK
Ktbb/

3/ tbtcwq qtbi j wBtmY c0v

tbtcwq qb hLb t`Lj b Bsj vU t_tK `e` Avg`mb c0v eU Kiv mae bq ZLb wZb
Avg`mbKvi Kt`i At_P vebgtq j vBtmY w#Z iia Kti b/tbSkw3i Afve _vKvi Kvi tY
Bsj vU iatx Aetiva KvhRvi Kiv mae wQj bv/ GK_v esZ tcti tbtcwq qb j vBtmY
c0v Pj yKtib Ges bwZMZ fite Zvi Aetivtai fvb tgfb tbb/

4/ dtY -v q vubwz

AtbtK gtb Ktib th, gnu` kxq Aetiva e`e`v iwcQtb tbtcwq qtbi Dti k wQj BDtivcig
RwZ, vj tK wbtq GKw A_wZK tRvU MVb Kiv Ges GB tRvUi ga`gwi wntmte wZb
drYtK cZwZ KtZ tPqwtj b/ A_DwZtK wZb Zvi ivRwZK Dti k i nwZqvi wntmte
e`envi Ktib/ Zvi A_DwZtZ wZb BDtivtci Ab` t`k AtcPv dtYi -v q tmi v gtb
KtZb/ GB tPti BDtivcqb BtKvbwgK BDlbqb ev BDtivtci t`k t`j vi A_wZK
msN MVb KLbI Zvi K1bvq wQj bv/ Aetiva kij Kti j vBtmY c0v iia Ktj diwm
ewYKivB c0v tctZ _vtK/ GB Ae`vq tbtcwq qtbi gnu` kxq Aetiva e`e`v tf0
cotZ iia Kti/

5/ dtY ewvtRi cZ cPciZ bwz

iaytbSkw3i Afvtei Rtb` bq dtYi cZ cPciZ gy GKtcik ewYR bwZ BDtivtci Ab`
RwZ, vj i vetiwaZv myo Kti/ dtYi `weB AMwY (French first) GB bwZ M0tY iwkqv,
Av`qv cfwZ t`k Pjz nq Ges gnu` kxq Aetiva e`e`v t_tK newQbaeq/ Zit`i e`i
Bsj vU i ewYR RvnRi Rb` Lj t`I qv nq/

6/ dtY Aetivtai vetiwaZv

dtYi tfZti GK tkYxi ewYK I kicwZ gnu` kxq Aetivtai vetiwaZv iia Kti/ tbtcwq qb Zvi hy vewM I BDtivc Aetivtak KvhRvi Kivi Rb` vewU e`tqi fvi vewni
Rb` ewYK I kicwZt`i Dci eraZ Ki avhKtib/ Bsj vU Orders in Council Pj yKvi
dtj dtYi A_wZK PwZi m0vzb nq/ G Qrov tbtcwq qb dtY kiv M0tbi th D` wM

tbb Zvi Mz wqj AZ Šl gši | dřY Kwl. mřEK i řYkij mgvřR ZLbI lkí vechtei , iži
AřbtK tevřSib| řžlkfí i třtř AMmZ ntj I epr lkí Øiv DřE Drci` tbi Avkv cřY
nqbl/ dtj BDřivtci t`k, vj tZ dřY GKřPtUqv evRvi `Lj i Avkv v`ev tcaecwi YZ
nq/ t`tk gařeř tkYki mg_ Ges vět`k BDřivcraq RbgZ nwi tq tbřcwj qtbi
gnřt`kq Aetiva tfZi t_kB fiv0tZ _vřK |

mvi mstřic

tbřcwj qb tevřvciU BDřivtci břtRi cřAmacZ cřZovi Rb Ges větUbřK A_ řwZKfite
civří Křti dřYtK AwřR v`K v`tq křtI včtQ t`qui Rb` gnřt`kq Aetiva e`e`v cřZ
Křtib/ GB e`e`v Kvhři Kivi Rb` 1806 mřtj ewj_ tNvI Yv Rwi, 1810 mřtj dřUbey
břt`R Rwi Křtib Ges GB tNvI Yv , tj v Kvhři Kiv Rb` i včq, Aw_ qv mn KřtqKuU t`křK
eva` Křtib/ GQvovI nj vřU I Rvgřbi DcKř Ařj `Lj Křtib/ lkř GvU ev`vqtb
KřVri Zv cřg v`tK lkQv mdj ntj I tkl chřl Zv e`vq chřmZ nq/ GB e`e`v
dřYi A_ řwZK Ae`v eis Aetiv `gř Křti BDřivtci Abřv` t`tki gZ dřYi RbMYI
GB e`e`v větimaZv i zKřti / tkl chřgnřt`kq Aetiva tbřcwj qtbi Rb` větgi všnq
`varq Ges ZvucZb Zj řšZ Křti |

citvEi gjvqb

%be^{IPB}K cikce

1| tbškv³tZ AMhi vQj tKvb t`k ?
K.✓ veťub L. dřY M. iwkqv N. Rvgib

2| tKvb mūi dtj dřtY ctvqme` iv veťubbi lkí Kvi Lvbr cwi` kfb i myhM cvq?
K.ewj Đ mūi L. ✓ GvgtqtYi mūi M. vqj vb mūi N. tKvbUB bq |

3| veťub KZR.gnvt kxq Aetiva e"e"vi cvěr e"e"v lk K vQj ?
K.ewj Đ tNvI Yv L. vqj vb vbt`R M. dtubejvbt`R N. ✓ AWm Bb KvDvYj

4| tbtcvq qb hLb t`Lvj b Bsj vU t_tK `e" Arg`mb ctivcij eÜ Kiv mpe bq ZLb lk
e"e"v vbtj b ?
K. Aetiva e"e"v Avtiv KtVi Kitj b L. Aetiva e"e"v ctivcij Ztj vbtj b
M. ✓ j BtmY cđv Pvj yKitj b N. Bsj vU i mvt_ kwsP³ Kitj b |

5| tKvb tNvI Yv ga" v`tq gnvt kxq Aetiva Kvhr i nq ?
K. ✓ ewj Đ tNvI Yv L. AWm Bb KvDvYj M. vqj vb vbt`R N. tKvbU bq |

msvP³B DEi cikce

1| gnvt kxq Aetiva lk ?
2| gnvt kxq Aetivtai Kvi Y lk vQj ?
3| dřtYi veťiwaZv gnvt kxq Aetivtai třtřt KZUK ctive tdtj tQ ?
4| gnvt kxq Aetivtai ivR%ZK dj vdj lk vQj ?
5| AWm Bb KvDvYj lk ? tKb veťub GvR vRvi Kti vQj ?
6| ewj b⁹NvI Yv vbt`R vj lk vQj ?

iPbvj-K cikce

1| gnvt kxq Aetiva lk ? Gi veřfbom`K e"vL"v Kiab /
2| tKb tbtcvq qb gnvt t kxq Aetiva e"e"v MōY Kti vQj b? GB e"e"v lk mdj n tqvQj ?
3| gnvt kxq Aetivtai ctvq e"vL"v Kiab Ges GB e"e"v dj vdj lk n tqvQj ?
4| gnvt kxq Aetiva e"e"vi e"v_ Zvi Kvi Y Avtj vPbv Kiab /

cW - 6

tbtcwj qtbi cZtbi KviY

GB cW cto Avcib -

- *tbtcwj qtbi cZtbi mPbv m=útK®vbtZ cvi teb;*
- *tbtcwj htbi cZtbi KviY, tj v eYv Ki tZ cvi teb/*

tbtcwj qtbi cZtbi KviY (The causes of Napoleon's fall)

tbtcwj qb tevbcvU®mgwi K ewnbx t_!K diwm f`tki i vR%ZK A½tb AwefZ nb/ Zvù ibij m ciw ktg, euglyx KZZC®Kvh®j xi Øviv GK mgfq f`k!K GK Pig wech®qi nvZ t_!K wZb i ¶v Kti b/ tMSi tei D"p wklti AvtivnY Kti tkI ch®l wZb fv!M'i wbôž ciw nv!m Økm®f!Kvi x®m!mte wPyZ nb Ges 1815 mv!j I qvUvij ý hfx ciwRZ n!q tmU tn!j bv Øxtc wbe®mZ nb/

tbtcwj qtbi cZtbi mPbv ce®

HwZnmK Ugm!bti g!Z G!g!qt!Yi m!Ü f!z!i ci (1802) tbtcwj qtbi cZb NU!Z _!K/ M!bU I tUgcvi yj i g!Z 1807 mv!j i wj wR!Ui m!Üi ci tbtcwj qtbi cZb m!PZ nq/ tbtcwj qtbi kmmbwZ i mg!R" we`!ti i gta" Zvi cZtbi exr j Kvtbv wQj / 1807 mv!j t_!K Zv c!KU n!Z _!K/ tbtcwj qtbi cZtbi KviY, wj wb!P Avtj vPbv Kiv nj t-

1/ Abgbxq D"PiKvO¶v

tbtcwj qtbi cZtbi Ab"Zg KviY wQj Zvi mgvnxb D"PiKvO¶v I c!j AvZ!C!Z"q/ mgwi K kw!i m!n!t!h G!Ki ci GK ivR" Rq Kti Zvi mg!R"er x AvKvO¶v mgv AvZ!µg Kti wQj / wZb KLbI Abfye KtiZ ci!iwb th, GK wekyj mg!R" we`!i Kti Zv mg!f!te km!b Kiv GK "tmva" KvR n!e wZb wQj b GKRb c!j c!Zfv m=úbæ w!3 c!Z'K gw!b!j i c!Zfv I ¶gZvi mgv I AvtQ/ tbtcwj qb GB er`!e mZ!K AM!n Kti gviZ!K f!j Kti b/ Mfxi AvZ!C!Z"q I An!gKvi etj wZb Rxetb KZK, tj v tkö m!h!M nvZQvor Kti áv!c!t_ wb!R!K c!i Pwj Z Kti b/ GB c!h!t!z t!ub I i w!kqv Av!µgY D!t!L!h!M" wj ciR!K!i hfx i ci w!g!c!t!j i m!Üi c!i le Abg!t!i tej wRqig c!Z"veZ!b Kti tbtcwj qb!K I qvUvij ý hfx i Acg!b mn" KtiZ nZb/ mgwi K mvd!j i Db!v bvi m!z! th c!j AvZ!C!Z"!q!i D!t!b! N!U!Qj ZvB wQj Zvi wech®qi Ab"Zg Kvi Y/

2/ mg!tR"i `!f!f!E

tbtcwj qb eskibywgK ivRv wQj b bv/ wZb Zvi mgwi K c!Zf!etj d!Y I BD!i v!c AwacZ" `!cb Kti b/ Zvi GB mgwi K GKbvqK!Zj tMSi egq AZ!Zi g!ngv A_ev esk Mwi gv wQj bv/ Zvi mg!R" i km!b wb!i šb mgwi K mvd!j "A_ev diwm RbM!Yi AK! mg_!t!j Z!eb w!t!K _!K!Z cvi Z/ `!M"!µ!g wZb mgwi K mvd!j "Ges diwm R!Zi Avb!Y" GB `!M!UB 1810 mv!j i ci nvi v!Z _!K!b/ tbtcwj qb G Rb" Zvi fvB th!md!K etj b, ØAv!g hZ!b kw!i mgwi _!Ke ZZ!b Avgvi mg!R" _!K!e!0/ wZb BD!i v!ci RbMY!K ^~!v!pvi x km!tbi Kej t_!K g!j Kvi Avkjm w!tq wb!R! we!RZ ivR!mg!n ^~!v!pvi x km!tbi

cēZō Kti Qj b/ dtj nekyj migitR i RbMtyi cōZ I AvbMZ j vf t_tK ewĀZ nb/ Zvi
kmb e_e`vi GB `g wfi Zvi cZtbi AbZg Kvi Y/

3| አሸተኛውን ንክረም

t_úb AvμgY Wj tbtcwq qtbci GKwU gviZK fij/ t_útbi msnvmtb wB R fvBtK emtq
Wzb t_úbevmxi t_ktcg I RvZxqZterta Dci Pig AvNvZ Ktib/ GtZ Wzb Ktib ZK
A`i wkZvi ciPqI t_b/ t_úbevmx Rxeb giY hyst Kti tbtcwq qbtk ciwRZ Kti Qj /
t_útbi hyst dñtYi wLvZ tmbvcwZ Rjbr chSiciwRZ nb/ 1808 mjtj tbtcwq qtbci 23
nvRvi mb t_úbevmxi nvtZ bnZ nq/ t_útbi n_tlc Kivq Wzb Bstir %mb t_útbi
Avmvi c_cZ Ktib/ Bstir tmbvcwZ wWDK Ad I tqwjsub t_úbevmx i tMwij v hyst
tbZZj t_b/ t_útbi hyst Wj RvZxqZver`x hyst/ t_útbb meCdg tbtcwq qbtk mgMōRwZi
weiatx hyst KitZ nq/ GB RvZxqZver`x wef ln BDtivtci Abt`k ,y tk tcōYi thwMiq/
i wkqvi hyst Zvi cōZ %mtb i`i Kvi ntj I t_útbi Zvi %mb ewnbixq weiwU Ask AvtK
_vtK/ dtj Wzb i wkqvi mvt hyst cYcKw cōqwm KitZ cihiwib/ tbtcwq qb wbtR gtb
KitZb, t_útbi tltZB Zui meBik nq (The Spanish ulcer ruined him) t_útbi
hyst cZt dj AtcPv ctivt dj Wj gviZK/ t_útbb tbtcwq qb cdg civRq eiY
Ktib/ t_útbi hyst Zvi SiUKv AvμgtYi iYtKskj e_ηq/ tbtcwq qtbci weiatx t_útbi
mwdj mgMō BDtivtK Abg wYz Kti/ cōZ. cōt BDtivtci RvZxqZver`x Avt`y tbi
Dtbw tbtcwq qtbci cZtbi AbZg Kvi Y/

4| gt_ Avfhubi A`i wkZv

gt_ Avfhub Wj tbtcwq qtbci ciwRtqi Avt Kvi Y/ cōKwZK Amear AMn Kti myi
gt_ Avfhub Wj gviZK fij/ cōKwZK `thm Ges RvZxqZterta Doy ijk RbMtyi
tmwij v hyst i dtj AMMZ diwm tmbv I tmbvcwZ gZzeiY Kti/ i wkqvi Wj epr t`k/
nekyj Rbeij I m_wt`i Avakvix Rvi tK civtKiv mnR Wj bv/ iak tmbvcwZ Wtj b GK
AvfA iYtKskj x/ tbtcwq qb iak AvμgY Kitj Wzb tbtcwq qbtk evav bv w_tq wcoyutZ
_vtKb/ dtj tbtcwq qb Zvi wcoyutq i wkqvi Afşti cōek Ktib/ AZtci tmbvcwZ
KwRd AvNvZ nvbtj tbtcwq qb weāvshntq ctob/ tbtcwq qtbci Mō Avwq wkqvi eid,
kxZ I Kvgtbi AvμgtY asem nq/ i wkqvi tbtcwq qtbci weiwU civRq Nutj BDtivtci
meP Zvi weiatx wef ln t_Lv t`q/ gt_ Avfhub Wj tbtcwq qtbci mefcPv tltZKvi K
civRq/

5| tmbewnbxi msMwibK Taw

1808 t_tK 1812 mvtj i gta tbtcwq qtbci tmbewnbxi msMwibK Pwi t̄i eicK ciweZ
NtU/ wecehyst i mgq th gnw tmbewnbxi (Grand Army) tbtcwq qb Mto Ztj Wtj b
Adivij R I tRbvi hyst I t_úb Avfhub Zv cōq asem ntq hq Ges tbtcwq qbtk wef`kr
_mtb i Dci wbtP KitZ nq, Kvi Y ibi shi hyst weMh Pjvq tbtcwq qtbci AvfA Zv I t
tmbv i bnZ nq/ AbwFÁ tjk wbtq tmbv`j MvB Kivq tmbv`tj i MvB `g nq/
tbtcwq qtbci mgitR hZB weZ.nq, ZZB wefbet`tk hyst I cimivi Rb`eū tmbv
`i Kvi nq/ dñtYi tjk vKej ht_ó bv _vKivq Wzb BZw, Rvgw I tej wRqvg t_tK `mb
msMō Kti GB Afve cIY Ktib/ dtj tmbv`tj RvZxq HK` webo nq/ GB mKj wef`kr
tmbv gta ecieK Dbw bv I tbtcwq qtbci cōZ eW3MZ AvbMZ Wj bv/ i wkqvi hyst

*tbtcwj qtbl Avi cñtj GB ewnbri HK I gtbvjej tft½ hq/ tbtcwj qtbl hy
tKšktj i PgKcõ PgZv axti axti webó nq/*

6 | tbtcwj qtbl RbucZv nm

*tbtcwj qtbl PgZv gj-Drm wQj dñYi Rbmvari Y, wtklZ, ejRqvi tkYxi mg_Ø/ t`tki
máut`i Ici Zui wbqšy ZdK BDtivtc Dci AwacZ Gtb t`q/ 1799 mvtj
tbtcwj qb diwm RwiZi KtQ wQj b wectei gj-ewb ms-wi i msMVK/ 1814 mvtj tmB
tbtcwj qtbl nq DVtj b diwm RwiZi Nyvi cvi/ Zui %tkmb diwm Rbmvari tYi wbKU
Zui RbucZv webó Kti / MYZštK aesm Kivi Rtb diwm Rbmvari tYi wbKU Zui gwngi
webó nq/ tMovi w`tk eftwK hfx Rqj vtfi dtj Zui RbucZv _Ktj I µtg µtg Zv
nm cvq/ tWFW Ugmtbi gtz, tbtcwj qtbl ^tkmbi dñY µtg µtg GKv cij k ivto
cni YZ nq/ (France relapsed more and more into a Police state under an autocracy)/
tcibbmjv Ges iák hfx ciRtqi dtj Zui ^tkmbi weiatx wetqvf t`Lv t`q/ Zui
Aaxb - KgPrvxl Zvi weiatx Pmuši thM t`q/ Zui cij k weitMi cñvb djk Fouche Ges
Zui KU%wZK `Btii KZPwU wj i wU (Talleyrand) Ggb wK Zui fvB thitmd terbvcvUP Zvi
weiatx Pmuši Ask tbq/ diwm tbZviv eštZ cvtib th, tbtcwj qtbl mgR Rtqi diwm
RwiZi tKtbr j vf nqib eis GRb Zv`i Rxeb I A_ewj w`tz nqfQ/*

7 | gnit`kxq Aeñiva e`e`v dñ

*gnit`kxq Aeñiva e`e`v wQj tbtcwj qtbl cZtbi Ab Zg cñvb Kvi Y/ Bsj vñUi A_ØnZ I
e`emv-emYR aesm Kivi Rb tbtcwj qb gnit`kxq Aeñiva e`e`v MØY Ktib/ wKšyGB
Aeñiva e`e`v KihRi Kivi Rb th tbškw³i cñqilRb wQj Zv tbtcwj qtbl wQj bv/ GB
Aeñiva KihRi Kivi dtj BDtivtc iRw wj GK Pig A_ØnZK wechqiqi máyab nq Ges
Zv`i gtb `viw tñtqfi myó nq/ mgfj i Dci Bsj vñUi tbškw³ AcZnZ _Kiq
BDtivtc wefbaivtóf gta tMvcb e`emv-emYR Pj tZ _Kt/ dtj gnit`kxq Aeñiva e`e`v
e`_nq/ GB Ae`vq tbtcwj qtbl mg iák-mgíU Arj KRVñvi I Zui cñZ iñ nb/ mít
mít Aci mgí kñw wj I Zui weñivax nq I tV/*

*GK_v mZ th, gnit`kxq Aeñiva e`e`v KtVñi fvte KihRi KitZ tbtcwj qb wbRB BDtivc
t`tk weñQbentq ctob Ges GB weñQbñB Zv`i KtK wechqiqi gñL tVtj t`q/ gnit`kxq
Aeñiva e`e`v KtVñi fvte ej er KitZ wñtq wñZb AtñZK KZK, wj RñUj Zvi myó Ktib hv
dñYi Rb PgZki wQj / dñYi th gañwE tkYxi iia t`tk tbtcwj qbtk mg_Ø w`q
AvñwQj Zviv tbtcwj qtbl cñZ weim fvRb nq Ges Zv`i mg_Ø cñvnvi Kti tbq/ th
A_ØnZK At`j Øviv tbtcwj qb weñUbtk AvñZ KitZ tPtq wQj tm At`j AvñtZ wbRB
AvñZ nq ctob/*

8 | diwm RwiZi AvñYZ t`tk weñQbñv

*1814 mvtj dñYi mawi Y Rbmvari Y wbKU t`tk tbtcwj qb máuY weñQbentq ctob/
1793 mvtj eftwK AvñugtYi gñL th diwm RwiZ A`g Drmñtñ kµt`i weZvob Kti,
1813 mvtj wj BcmRtM Zui ciRtqi ci kñatmbv XñK cotj tmB diwm RwiZ wQj D`vmib/
GgbwK tbtcwj qtbl ñwZfjg weçbñ añib tKtbr dj nqib/ bxi e`me I tV th ñAvi hy
bq, RwiZ GLb kwñsl Pvqññ/ tbtcwj qb RwiZi tmB bxi e`me AvñM terñSbñb, tkvñbbñb/
dtj diwmiv cñq webr cñZtiva kñatmbv KtK wbR t`tk XñtZ t`q/ Gi gj- Kvi Y*

tbtcwj qtbi m̄avi Y RbMY t̄tK m̄v̄Qb̄z̄y/ AvBb mfvi wec̄y msL̄vM̄i ô tf̄itU c̄f̄fe tbq th, ðAvR w̄CZf̄ngi Ø̄ti k̄tætm̄b̄v t̄t̄ki ēw̄YR, w̄k̄i āsm̄ c̄l̄g %̄t̄Pvix k̄mb ēēv̄, AwZ̄i³ K̄fvi, w̄b̄Pvi ^mb̄msM̄ Ges GK eēP h̄fxi P̄t̄c dīm̄ R̄w̄Z̄ āst̄mi ḡf̄l̄ð̄/ ðAvBb mfvi GB c̄f̄fe c̄l̄gY K̄ti th, tbtcwj qb mgM̄R̄w̄Z̄i mg_ð̄nvi vb/

9/ m̄ḡt̄R̄i Aš̄b̄n̄Z̄ - etīva

tbtcwj qtbi m̄ḡt̄R̄i wech̄ w̄j myb̄ð̄Z̄, K̄vi Y m̄ḡt̄R̄i Aš̄b̄n̄Z̄ t̄_ø̄Qj - etīva Ges AmsM̄Z̄C̄Ȳ t̄W̄f̄W̄ ḡmt̄bi f̄v̄l̄v̄q ðAš̄b̄n̄Z̄, AvZ̄N̄v̄Z̄ - etīva, Z̄u c̄t̄bi Rb̄ `v̄q̄x w̄Qj ð̄ (The Napoleonic Empire was doomed because of its inherent and self defeating contradictions) / 1804 m̄t̄j th h̄fxi īī 1814 m̄t̄j Z̄v tk̄l̄ n̄q̄/ tbtcwj qtbi w̄msn̄v̄mb Z̄M̄ GB `xN̄m̄ḡt̄qi ḡtā d̄t̄l̄Ȳ h̄x w̄īZ̄ N̄t̄Ūb̄/ gn̄t̄ k̄q̄ Aet̄iva ēēv̄ M̄b̄Y K̄ti tbtcwj qb w̄et̄Ūb̄i tb̄S̄ k̄w̄³ I ēw̄YR̄ āsm̄ K̄t̄Z̄ c̄l̄gmx̄ nt̄q̄t̄j b̄/ GB ēēv̄ K̄h̄R̄i K̄t̄Z̄ tbtcwj qb īv̄R̄ R̄t̄qi GK m̄ēZ̄K̄ KḡññP̄ M̄b̄Y K̄t̄b̄/ Gū w̄Qj īv̄R̄ Rq̄ I c̄l̄t̄i v̄t̄ai GK t̄R̄Ū cv̄K̄t̄b̄vi AveZ̄h̄v̄ tbtcwj qtbi m̄ḡt̄R̄ m̄snīZ̄i c̄t̄l̄ T̄ññZ̄ K̄vi K̄n̄q̄/ tbtcwj qtbi eskm̄Z̄ I Rv̄Z̄q̄Z̄v̄r̄x̄ t̄_ø̄_ø̄l̄ b̄w̄Z̄i ḡtā c̄P̄Ū Av̄š̄et̄iva w̄Qj h̄v̄ m̄ḡt̄R̄i w̄f̄ññĒ `ḡf̄ K̄ti t̄d̄t̄j | w̄Z̄b̄ nj̄ v̄Ū, tbcj̄m̄, l̄t̄q̄ ÷ t̄d̄t̄j q̄v̄ I t̄_ūt̄b̄i w̄msn̄v̄mb̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄i Av̄Z̄q̄t̄i ēm̄t̄q̄ BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c̄ GK b̄Z̄b̄ eskv̄b̄yññGK H̄w̄Z̄ññ v̄cb̄ K̄t̄b̄ h̄v̄ w̄Qj wec̄tei Av̄t̄k̄P̄ c̄ññīc̄š̄ī/ th Av̄t̄k̄P̄ K̄v̄ c̄ññī K̄ti w̄Z̄b̄ T̄ññZ̄v̄ Pīḡ w̄k̄L̄t̄i Av̄t̄i v̄n̄Y K̄ti w̄Qj b̄ Z̄v̄ w̄Z̄b̄ w̄b̄t̄R̄b̄ aesm̄ K̄ti w̄b̄t̄R̄i c̄Z̄b̄ AññbeññH̄K̄ti t̄Z̄t̄j b̄/

10/ uḡt̄k̄ññī t̄R̄Ū I tbtcwj qtbi wec̄t̄vaZ̄

tbtcwj qb c̄l̄g w̄t̄K th m̄ḡwi K m̄ad̄j̄ AR̄b̄ K̄t̄b̄ Z̄v̄ Ab̄Z̄g K̄vi Y w̄Qj k̄t̄yc̄t̄l̄i `ḡf̄Z̄v̄ I GKZ̄vi Aññe | GB m̄ḡq̄ tbtcwj qb t̄f̄ b̄w̄Z̄ I m̄ḡwi K P̄v̄ Ø̄v̄v̄ k̄t̄æ t̄R̄Ū t̄j̄v̄ f̄v̄0t̄Z̄ m̄l̄ḡ nb̄ w̄K̄š̄P̄Z̄ññk̄w̄³ t̄R̄Ū M̄ññZ̄ n̄t̄j̄ tbtcwj qtbi c̄t̄l̄ Z̄v̄ f̄v̄0v̄ m̄āē n̄q̄b̄/ K̄vi Y GB t̄R̄ññUī m̄m̄īv̄ tbtcwj qtbi c̄Z̄b̄ b̄v̄ N̄v̄ ch̄ññī Z̄v̄ū wec̄t̄x̄ h̄x̄ K̄vi msK̄ī M̄b̄Y K̄ti | Bsj̄ v̄Ū GB t̄R̄ññŪt̄K̄ Ā_ø̄l̄ t̄b̄Z̄j̄ t̄q̄ BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c̄ m̄ās̄j̄ Z̄k̄w̄³ t̄R̄ññUī wec̄t̄x̄ tbtcwj qtbi R̄bej̄ I m̄āū w̄Qj̄ b̄m̄b̄ | BD̄t̄i v̄c̄q̄ īv̄R̄ k̄w̄³ w̄j̄ ēs̄t̄Z̄ c̄t̄ī th, h̄Z̄ññȲ tbtcwj qtbi T̄ññgZ̄v̄q̄ _v̄K̄t̄eb̄ ZZññȲ Z̄v̄t̄ īw̄msn̄v̄mb̄ w̄b̄iññc̄` b̄q̄/ GB īv̄R̄k̄w̄³ w̄j̄ ī m̄ḡwi K t̄R̄ññŪ tbtcwj qtbi c̄Z̄b̄ N̄v̄q̄/ c̄l̄ḡ t̄R̄ññŪ w̄j̄ K̄ññb̄ññZ̄ I m̄ḡwi K wec̄t̄vaZ̄ - t̄t̄k̄ tbtcwj qtbi R̄b̄ññZ̄v̄ ēūj̄ v̄st̄k̄ T̄ññb̄ññK̄ti |

11/ tc̄t̄ci m̄t̄%̄ wec̄t̄va

tc̄t̄ci m̄st̄M̄ wec̄t̄ī I tc̄t̄ci c̄ññZ̄ `ḡēv̄n̄ī tbtcwj qtbi c̄Z̄t̄bi Aci K̄vi Y | tbtcwj qb tc̄t̄ci AññK̄vi f̄ññ m̄K̄j̄ ēt̄ī w̄ññŪk̄ c̄Ȳeññv̄x̄ R̄v̄ññt̄R̄ī c̄ññek̄ w̄b̄ññl̄x̄ K̄vi `w̄ē K̄ti w̄Qj̄ b̄ w̄K̄š̄t̄c̄ññññt̄c̄ññl̄_v̄K̄vi B̄ññQ̄v̄ c̄ññK̄v̄ K̄t̄j̄ tbtcwj qtbi m̄st̄M̄ Z̄v̄ msN̄Ī eññtā | tbtcwj qb tc̄t̄c̄ññK̄ eññ K̄ti Z̄ū īv̄R̄ `L̄j̄ K̄t̄b̄/ d̄t̄j̄ tbtcwj qb d̄t̄Ȳi K̄v̄ññj̄ K̄ m̄āc̄ññt̄q̄ī NȲ I w̄ññt̄l̄ AR̄b̄ K̄t̄b̄/ K̄v̄ññj̄ K̄ m̄āc̄ññt̄q̄ī wec̄t̄vaZ̄ - t̄t̄k̄ tbtcwj qtbi R̄b̄ññZ̄v̄ ēūj̄ v̄st̄k̄ T̄ññb̄ññK̄ti |

12/ Bsj̄ v̄t̄Ǖī tb̄š̄k̄ññī c̄ññe

m̄ḡj̄ ī Dci w̄ññŪk̄ tb̄š̄k̄ññī c̄ññññt̄b̄ tbtcwj qtbi c̄Z̄t̄bi Aci K̄vi Y w̄Qj̄ | tbtcwj qtbi gn̄t̄ k̄q̄ Aet̄iva ēēv̄ w̄ññŪk̄ k̄w̄³t̄K̄ LēññK̄t̄Z̄ c̄ññt̄ññb̄/ eis m̄ḡj̄ ī Dci w̄ññŪk̄ tb̄š̄k̄ññī AññZ̄ññZ̄ _v̄K̄q̄ BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c̄ īv̄ōññj̄ w̄ññt̄b̄ī c̄ññ AññK̄ō. n̄q̄/ Bsj̄ v̄t̄Ǖī tb̄š̄k̄ññī tbtcwj qtbi

gnit` kxq Aeṭiva e`e`v tftv tdtj | Uđij Mti i hfx Rajitfi ci Bsj vU mgj`ct_
 AcitRq nq| dñY `te`i Avg`mb iBmb Bsj vU GtKeṭiB eÜ Kti | dñY KZK
 Bsj vUtk Aeṭivai e`tj eis Bsj vU Bsj vUtk Aeṭiva Kti | Bsj vU eStZ cti th
 tbtcwq qtbci Aeṭiva e`e`v mdj ntj Bsj vU emYR I eṭ`kk evRvi aśm nte/
 mžis, tbtcwq qtbci PgZv aestmi Rb Bsj vU tPov Ae`vZ vU GtKi ci GK k̄v³
 tRvU Mto tZtj | Bsj vU tbZtZi PZz k̄v³ tRvU tbtcwq qtbci Povsl civRtq mnvqK
 nq|

mvi mstq

tbtcwq qb tevbvcvU mvar Y %mbK Ae`v t_kl bR thM Zv I cwi cwkR AibKtj i Kvi tY
 dñY PgZv kxk v j vtf mPg nb/ Kš' Zui GK tqng D'Pvkv Zui Rxetb etq Avtb
 Pig e`Zv hvi cwi Yvg tmU tnj bv xtc vbe mb Ges Kiat cwi YvZ/ tbtcwq qb PgZv
 j vtfi ci diwm RvZi th AKl mg_ tctqntj b Zui KvhRj vtc vZv Zv`iB mg_
 nvib/ gni` kxq Aeṭiva e`e`v KvhRi Kiv Ges `NRv hfx Rvotq _vKvi Kvi tY Zv
 %mb`i gvtS `gZv t`Lv t`q Ges dñYi A_mZK Ae`v tftv cto/ GQrov vZv Zui
 `mb` j məutK`h D'P avi Yv tcvl Y Kitzb Zv ávšl cgvYZ nq Ges BDti vtc mvgi K
 tRvU tgvKmej v Kiv Zv ctp məci vQj bv/ t`ub I gt`v AvjgtY Zv mvgi K
 `gZv BDti vcevxi KtQ avr cto Ges mgMöBDti vtc Zv vedi x met`inx ntq I tV Ges
 tkl cwi Yvq Zv cZb Aibevh vntq cto/

citvEi gj-wqb

%be^WK cke

1| gnit` kxq Aetiva e'e` vq cKZ.ctP TuzMñInq
 K. iwkqv L. neUb M. ✓ dñY N. t-úb

2| KZ mvtj vj cRtMi hy nq?
 K. 1807 L. 1808 M. 1812 N. ✓ 1813

3| //The Spanish ulcer ruined me'' Guv Kvi Dw³?
 K. ✓ tbtcwq qtb*i* L. Avtj KRvUf*i*
 M. tmbvcwZ KtRd Gi N. wcv I tqw sU*b*
 M. wcv I tqw sU*b* N. KtRd |

msv^WD^Ei cke

1. tbtcwq qtb*i* cZtbi mPbv mñútK^WK Rvbb?
2. tbtcwq qtb*i* tmbvcw*b* K^WK^WQj?
3. g^W Awfhvb tbtcwq qtb*i* cZtbi Rb^WKZU^Wvq*x*?
4. Avcwb K^WK^Wtb Ktib tbtcwq qtb*i* t-úbxq bñZ ávš^WQj?

iPbugj-K cke

- 1| tbtcwq qtb*i* cZtbi Kvi Y^Wtj v nek^WY Kiab/
- 2| tbtcwq qtb*i* MñZ bñZB Zvi cZtbi Rb^Wvq*x*, eñL^W K^Wab?
- 3| t-úb I iwkqv Awfhvb tbtcwq qtb*i* cZtbi Rb^WKZL^Wb `vq*x* WQj?

cW - 7

tbtcwq qtbi gj-vqb wecsei i ΤιΚΖΡbv msnvi KZP

GB cW cto Arcib -

- weRZv wntmte tbtcwq qbtk gj-vqb KitZ cvi teb;
- kvmK wntmte tbtcwq qtbi gj-vqb KitZ cvi teb;
- tbtcwq qb diwm wecsei Av tkP msnvi KZP Kbr evL v KitZ cvi teb /

tbtcwq qtbi gj-vqb

msnviβ Rxebx

tbtcwq qb tevbciU^o1769 mvtj i 15 AvM÷ KlmRvi Øktc RbMöY Ktib/ Zui wczvi bvg Kvtj P tevbciU^oGes gvZvi bvg tj wU Rqv tevbciU^o cüg Rxebt tbtcwq qtbi j ¶ wQj KlmRvi -taxbzv ARØ Kiv/ dñtYi kvmbfj nI qui ci KlmRvi Dci dñtYi AZ'vPwi kvmb tbtcwq qbtk ¶ä Ktib wQj / wKš diwm wece iianl qui Aí Kvij i gtaB KlmRvK GK -ZSj cütki ghP v t` I qv ntj tbtcwq qtbi diwm-wetivax gtbvfrtei Aemib NtU Ges wZib dñtYi RvZiq Av tkP cüZ AvKó.naq ctob/ 17 eQi eqtm wZib dñtYi mgwi K ewnbxkZ thM vb Ktib Ges wR `¶Zvi gva`g dñtYi iR¶gZvi Awakvix nb/ GtKi ci GK mvdj " tbtcwq qbtk D"vKv¶Ktib tZvtj / Aetktl 1815 mvtj I qvUvij ý hfx wZib Peršfrte ciwRZ ntq tmU tnjt bv Øktc wbmZ nb Ges GLvB 1821 mvtj Zui Rxebei cwi mgwiβ NtU /

tbtcwq qbtk cüvZ wZbU wK t_k K gj-vqb Kiv thZ cvi i /

- (1) weRZv
- (2) ms -vi K
- (3) kvmK

(1) weRZv tbtcwq qb

diwm wecsei myo tbtcwq qb tevbciU^o1795 mvtj tRbviij ct` DbZ nb/ tmbvewnbxi D"vP c` jvf Kivi ci t_k K wecy Drmvtn Zui mgvR we`li Kgmp iianq/ 1793 mvtj i wtmx t gvtm weUk ewnbxk Uzj v (Toulon) t_k K weZwoZ Kivi gva`g Zui mgwi K mvdj i mpbv nq/ 1795 mvtj tfwUgqui G ivRZSj i mk`we`in `gb Ktib/ Gici Wbti±wi kvmb Avgtj 1796 mvtj wZib BZwqj Awfhtb thM vb Ktib/ 1797 mvtj wZib wi`tfwji hfx Rq jvf Ktib Aw÷qtk K`vtdwngP mU -¶t eva` Ktib/ 1798 mvtj tbtcwq qb wgti Awfhtb thM vb Ktib wKš bix bt`i hfx weUk tbS-tmbvcwZ tbj mb diwm ewnbxk ciwRZ Ktib/ 1800 mvtj wZib gti wI 1801 mvtj j fbfvBj Gi hfx Rqj vf Ktib weUtbj mU AwgqtqY Gi mU mU`b Ktib/ 1804 mvtj tbtcwq qb mgvU Dcwia avib Ktib Ges Bsj vU AwgqtqYi Awfcüq ejyb (Boulogne) G wkei -vcb Ktib/ 1805 mvtj weUk tbS tmbvcwZ tbj mb Utdy Mti i hfx Rqj vf Ktib, wKš tbtcwq qb Djg Gi hfx Aw÷qtk Ges A÷viij tRi hfx Aw÷qvi i wkwqvi hWevnbxk ciwRZ Ktib/ 1806 mvtj tbtcwq qb Zvi `g fiB thvmd I j Btk h_vutg tbtcjm I nj vUj wmsnmvbi AwakvZ Ktib/ tbtcwq qb cükqtk trbri hfx Peršfrte ciwRZ Ktib Ges GKB eQi wZib ewij Ø wbt`R (Berlin Decree) Rwi Ktib gnvt`kq e`e`v Pij yKtib/ 1807

mv̄j wdwj v̄t̄Ui h̄x īk ewnb̄it̄K tkvPbxqf̄te ciwRZ K̄ti īk mḡt̄Ui m̄t̄½ wj wR̄t̄Ui
 mwÜ v̄t̄i K̄ti b/ 1808 mv̄j tb̄tcw̄j qb fvB th̄t̄md̄t̄K t̄út̄bi wmsnvm̄t̄b emwb/ 1809
 mv̄j Āt̄ Yev̄t̄M̄P h̄x Āw̄d̄qMYt̄K ciwRZ K̄ti b Ges GKB eQi ivbx th̄t̄m̄dbt̄K w̄t̄q
 K̄ti b/ 1810 mv̄j wZib ḡwi j̄t̄K w̄t̄q K̄ti b Ges GKB eQi nj v̄U, tc̄c kwmZ īR̄
 mḡr I Rvḡbi D̄EīĀj dīw̄m̄ mḡt̄f̄y K̄ti b/ 1812 mv̄j wZib īw̄kqv Av̄ugY K̄ti b
 Ges et̄īw̄t̄bvi h̄x Raj v̄f K̄ti b I gt̄v̄ `Lj K̄ti b/ 1813 mv̄j wZib tc̄c m̄bg ciq̄m̄
 Gi m̄t̄½ dt̄ub̄ejī km̄šī t̄cb K̄ti b/ 1814 mv̄j ej̄vi I tkvqvī Rbev̄t̄M̄P m̄t̄½ GK̄waK
 h̄x c̄t̄E nb/ GKB eQi Gmc̄j gūtm̄ wZib wmsnvm̄bPZ n̄t̄q f̄-gām̄M̄t̄i ī ĀSM̄Z Gj ev̄
 0t̄c wbēm̄Z nb/ 1815 mv̄j wZib Gj ev̄ 0t̄c t̄t̄K c̄j v̄q K̄ti c̄j̄v̄q d̄t̄Y c̄t̄ek K̄ti b/
 I qv̄v̄i j̄y (Waterloo) h̄x Bst̄i R tmb̄cwīZ I t̄q̄j̄ s̄t̄bi w̄bKU tkvPbxqf̄te ciwRZ n̄t̄q
 tm̄U tn̄t̄b v̄t̄c wbēm̄Z nb Ges 1821 mv̄j ī 5 tg tm̄U tn̄t̄b v̄q Zvi ēw̄P̄ ḡq Rx̄t̄bi
 Aem̄b Nt̄U/ A_ P̄ w̄t̄Rz̄i w̄t̄m̄t̄e tb̄tcw̄j qb c̄l̄g w̄t̄K ht̄_o m̄dj " ARB K̄ti b Ges
 ḠKi ci GK d̄t̄Yt̄K GK w̄ek̄j mḡt̄R̄i Āw̄Kv̄ix K̄ti b/ ej̄t̄Z t̄M̄t̄j mḡM̄BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c
 dīw̄m̄ w̄ect̄ei Av̄k̄m̄c̄t̄m̄i Z nq/ wK̄S̄ mḡt̄R̄ w̄c̄t̄bi D̄PK̄iŌt̄v̄ ar̄t̄i ar̄t̄i Zv̄i cZb
 et̄q Av̄t̄b/

ms̄-vi K̄m̄m̄t̄e tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi gj̄-v̄q

ej̄tev̄i v̄R es̄t̄ki %̄t̄Zt̄šī w̄īt̄x c̄t̄Zer̄ -t̄fc dīw̄m̄ w̄ect̄ei k̄j̄e n̄t̄q̄iQj wK̄S̄ Gi d̄t̄j
 ej̄tev̄i v̄Rest̄ki ^̄t̄Zt̄šī -t̄j tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi ^̄t̄Zšī c̄t̄Zôr̄ nq/ Kbm̄yj U Gi kwm̄b Kt̄j
 tb̄tcw̄j qbB c̄t̄Zc̄t̄l̄ mēZK T̄gZvi Āw̄Kv̄ix nb/ 1808 mv̄j wZib RbM̄t̄Yi c̄t̄Zibia
 w̄t̄m̄t̄e w̄b̄t̄R̄t̄K v̄t̄ōi m̄Kj T̄gZvi GKgv̄i Āw̄Kv̄ix ej̄t̄ t̄Nv̄i Yv̄ t̄b/ tb̄tcw̄j qb ^̄t̄Zšī
 c̄t̄Zôr̄ Kt̄j I Zv̄i ms̄-vi wj wQj MVbḡj-K Ges wZib d̄t̄Y k̄m̄šīksLj v̄d̄w̄i t̄q Av̄b̄t̄Z mḡ_©
 nb/ tWwf̄W_gmb G c̄t̄½ et̄b, "Bonaparte disciplined France and established order"
 d̄t̄Y j̄yZi v̄R eÜ, gw̄b̄j̄ ī Rxēb I ab m̄aúE m̄j̄w̄iZ, Rb Kj v̄Yḡj-K Kḡm̄P M̄p̄Z Ges
 th̄M̄Zvi ḡhv̄v̄ ^̄KZ.nq/ wK̄t̄vi ḡvāt̄g RbMYt̄K m̄b̄m̄i K w̄t̄m̄t̄e M̄t̄o t̄Zv̄i vi t̄Pov̄ Kiv̄
 nq Ges h̄y m̄aúC̄m̄v̄q̄t̄K Rv̄ZxqZi v̄ter̄ta D̄ōy K̄ti t̄Zv̄i nq/ ēÁwbK I Kwi M̄wi w̄ēv̄i
 c̄t̄v̄i mi Kwi D̄t̄v̄M̄b̄Y Kiv̄ nq/ tb̄tcw̄j qb w̄b̄t̄RB w̄ Ávb I Pri āw̄k̄t̄i c̄t̄cv̄l K
 w̄t̄j̄b/ GKK̄v̄q ej̄t̄Z t̄M̄t̄j wZib d̄t̄Yt̄K Av̄b̄Kf̄te M̄t̄o Zj̄t̄Z c̄t̄v̄m̄x n̄t̄q̄iQj̄b/ dīw̄m̄
 w̄ec̄e t̄t̄K D̄t̄Z d̄t̄Yi w̄ Ávb m̄aúZ bZb c̄t̄v̄mb BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c Ab̄K̄i Yv̄ n̄t̄q D̄t̄V/ tb̄tcw̄j qb
 īPZ Av̄Bb wj (Code Napoleon) d̄t̄Yi c̄t̄l̄ ḡv̄j RbK wQj Ḡt̄Z m̄t̄`n tbB, wK̄S̄ tm̄B
 m̄t̄½ d̄t̄Y tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi t̄^̄v̄Zšīt̄K t̄K̄`l̄q K̄t̄Yi t̄Pov̄ Kiv̄ nq/ tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi kwm̄b I
 mḡw̄RK ms̄-vi wj ch̄v̄i v̄Pbv K̄ti HwZnwm̄K wdkv̄i ḡs̄ē K̄ti t̄Qb th, h̄v̄ I tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi
 mḡiR̄ ^̄v̄q̄r̄ nq̄b, Zv̄i Am̄gv̄i K ms̄-vi wj M̄b̄v̄BU c̄t̄l̄ īw̄f̄i Dci ^̄v̄q̄f̄te w̄b̄iḡZ nq̄
 (If the conquests of Napoleon were ephemeral, his Civilian work in France was built upon granite). tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi GB ms̄-vi wj t̄Kej ḡv̄i d̄t̄Y c̄t̄j̄w̄xeb NUv̄q̄ib, mḡM̄
 BD̄t̄i v̄t̄c bZb mḡv̄R msM̄v̄t̄bi m̄Pbv K̄ti / tb̄tcw̄j qb k̄sLj vi m̄t̄ _ ^̄v̄x bZv I m̄t̄ḡi
 mḡš̄q̄ m̄v̄ab K̄ti b/ d̄t̄Yi w̄ec̄e c̄Rv̄Zšīm̄š̄t̄mi īRt̄Zj̄ Av̄t̄j th m̄snvi ḡZ̄avi Y K̄ti,
 tb̄tcw̄j qb tm̄B Av̄Zm̄Zx Av̄RKZt̄K k;Lj v̄q tet̄a t̄d̄t̄j̄b/

kwm̄K w̄m̄m̄t̄e tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi gj̄-v̄q

kwm̄K w̄m̄m̄t̄e tb̄tcw̄j q̄t̄bi gj̄-v̄q K̄t̄Z nt̄j Zv̄i kwm̄t̄bi w̄ef̄baē` K Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kiv̄
 c̄t̄q̄Rb/ GLv̄t̄b Zv̄i kwm̄t̄bi w̄ef̄baē` K Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kiv̄ n̄j /

K. kumb e e - vi cKvZ

1799 n̄tZ 1814 chS̄l d̄tYi BiZnvm̄tK tK̄` K̄ti BD̄ti v̄tci BiZnvm AvenZ̄Z nq / GB h̄M d̄tYi BiZnvm ej tZ tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi Kḡaviv teiS̄q / tb̄c̄w̄j qb c̄Z̄n̄oZ kumb e e - v̄Qj diwm BiZnvm̄mi GK Dt̄j LthM̄ h̄M̄ tb̄c̄w̄j qb d̄tY th i vRZ̄ši - v̄cb K̄ti b Zv v̄Qj Awfbe / GvU wPivPviZ eskb̄v̄yngK i vRZ̄ši v̄Qj bv / Zvū c̄Z̄n̄oZ i vRZ̄ši v̄Qj GKvU fB̄td̄w̄ mvḡwi K ^ v̄Z̄ši v̄Z̄b mvḡwi K k̄w̄3i Dci wB̄fP K̄ti diwm msnvmb AuaKvi K̄ti b msnvmb emvi ci v̄Z̄b `f̄te GB kumbtK gRež K̄ti b / c̄gZ, MYtfv̄tUi Øviv Zvū i vRZ̄šiK v̄Z̄b `ec̄tei wPv̄tbi tPov̄ K̄ti b / Aci w̄tK eskb̄v̄yngK i vRv̄t i b̄v̄q `ievi, mfv̄m` I Abḡv̄b Øviv v̄Z̄b GB kumb e e - v̄tK t̄j vKpt̄l K̄txq Kivi tPov̄ K̄ti bvb / K̄š ḡj-Z mvḡwi K k̄w̄3B v̄Qj Zvū P̄gZvi Drm / eskb̄v̄yngK i vRZ̄ši h̄M̄ tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi GB mvḡwi K i vRZ̄ši GK Awfbe v̄Qj Zv̄tZ m̄t̄`n tbB /

tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi kumb e e - v̄t m̄útK°gj - v̄qb GKvU weZ̄n̄KZ c̄K̄p Zvū mgKv̄j xb t̄j LK M̄tbi t̄j Lbx̄tZ v̄Z̄b K̄t̄j v̄ is G i v̄AZ n̄tq̄tQb / Zv̄t i f̄v̄l v̄q D'Pv̄Kv̄O¶v̄gj-K h̄t̄x diwm̄t̄ i e v̄ck i 3 - v̄t b v̄Z̄b eva" K̄ti b, K̄ti i P̄t̄c Rbm̄v̄ari YtK v̄bt - v̄t K̄ti b Ges Zv̄t i Dci % - v̄t kum̄tbi t̄Rv̄qj P̄m̄ct̄q t̄b / H̄v̄Zn̄v̄mK GBP.wR I t̄q j m tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi e v̄w̄3MZ D"PKv̄O¶v̄tK K̄t̄v̄i f̄v̄l v̄q Av̄ugY K̄ti b / Aci w̄tK Ew̄bk kZ̄tKv̄i BiZn̄v̄mwe` w̄qvm® (Thiers) Ges Av̄j t̄eqvi tm̄t̄i j tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi K̄t̄b gyx `w̄tZ wekt̄i Y K̄ti t̄Qb / tm̄t̄i t̄j i gt̄Z wect̄ei Ar̄t̄kP Rxeši c̄Z̄K v̄tj b tb̄c̄w̄j qb / v̄Z̄b wect̄ei Ar̄t̄kP ArZ̄e' K̄ti Zv̄i welḡq v̄K, v̄j nRg K̄ti b, ḡj gq v̄K̄t̄KB c̄Z̄v̄t̄i t̄b / R̄v̄tKweb h̄M̄ t̄kYx msM̄t̄gi Sto hLb mev̄KQyZQbQ n̄w̄Qj, K̄t̄Ri K̄t̄R wKQb n̄w̄Qj bv, tmB msKUgq mḡt̄ q̄Z̄b AwefZ nb / v̄Z̄b KIK̄t i n̄tZ R̄g v̄t̄q, AwfRv̄Z̄t i kum̄tbi `w̄qZ̄i t̄b Ges ejR̄qvt̄ i R̄w̄Z M̄t̄bi Rb" Kv̄R Kivi m̄t̄hM̄ t̄b Ges dt̄j Aíw̄t̄bi ḡt̄a" B d̄t̄Yi AfZce°Dv̄n̄ nq / v̄Z̄b etj b, m̄B` K̄t̄K PZZR j̄y GK̄v̄ d̄t̄Yi Rb" c̄K̄uZK mvḡs̄l j̄v̄f K̄t̄Z Pib / wec̄ex d̄t̄Y i vBb b̄x chS̄l d̄t̄Yi Ašf̄ḡ K̄ti d̄t̄Yi c̄K̄uZK mvḡt̄i Lv - v̄cbi tPov̄ K̄ti / tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi i vRv̄ Rq v̄Qj tmB f̄veaviv̄ D̄Ei m̄vabv̄ t̄gv̄UK_v BiZn̄v̄mi A½t̄b tb̄c̄w̄j qb th c̄W̄Y t̄tL t̄M̄t̄Qb, Zv BD̄t̄vc eú tPov̄ K̄ti I ḡt̄Q tdj t̄Z c̄v̄t̄i b / ZvB t̄iv̄Cv̄l tq̄ etj b, v̄t̄thLvt̄bB tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi t̄mbv̄j hv̄q, tmLvt̄b Av̄i c̄t̄eP Ae - v̄t K̄t̄b v̄b v̄d̄t̄i Av̄tm̄b /

L. tb̄c̄w̄j q̄tbi kumb e e - v̄t mvḡev̄ x c̄t̄v̄

tb̄c̄w̄j qb w̄ct̄ei Ar̄t̄kP c̄K̄Z. c̄t̄l KZUkzM̄Y K̄ti b G m̄útK°Aaby H̄v̄Zn̄v̄mKiv̄ bZ̄f̄te Ar̄t̄j vPv̄ K̄ti t̄Qb / RR°i w̄t̄Wi gt̄Z, tb̄c̄w̄j qb mvḡ b̄w̄Z̄tK c̄t̄v̄c̄y M̄Y K̄ti b etj th AwfZ c̄K̄K Kiv̄ nq Zv v̄K b̄q / Zv̄tK ḡt̄havix R̄v̄tKwebI ej v P̄t̄j bv / Kvi Y R̄v̄tKweb b̄j th mvḡ b̄w̄Zi Ar̄t̄k°w̄kjm Kiz tb̄c̄w̄j qb Zv eR̄b K̄ti b / v̄Z̄b R̄v̄tKwebt̄ i gZ `w̄i ` mev̄iv t̄kYx Db̄Zi Rb" tK̄t̄b v̄tPov̄ K̄ti bvb / v̄Z̄b mef̄v̄egRyj

tb̄c̄w̄j qb w̄ct̄ei Ar̄t̄kP c̄K̄Z. c̄t̄l KZUkzM̄Y K̄ti b G m̄útK°Aaby H̄v̄Zn̄v̄mKiv̄ bZ̄f̄te Ar̄t̄j vPv̄ K̄ti t̄Qb / RR°i w̄t̄Wi gt̄Z, tb̄c̄w̄j qb mvḡ b̄w̄Z̄tK c̄t̄v̄c̄y M̄Y K̄ti b etj th AwfZ c̄K̄K Kiv̄ nq Zv v̄K b̄q / Zv̄tK ḡt̄havix R̄v̄tKwebI ej v P̄t̄j bv / Kvi Y R̄v̄tKweb b̄j th mvḡ b̄w̄Zi Ar̄t̄k°w̄kjm Kiz tb̄c̄w̄j qb Zv eR̄b K̄ti b / v̄Z̄b R̄v̄tKwebt̄ i gZ `w̄i ` mev̄iv t̄kYx Db̄Zi Rb" tK̄t̄b v̄tPov̄ K̄ti bvb / v̄Z̄b mef̄v̄egRyj

AvBb, mteP P gj-gyb AvBb, KgMs-vb AvBb eRø Ktib/ wZib 1791 mrtj eRø
msmeavtbi wKQy wKQy Av` kMøY Ktib/ wKš 1792 mrtj i ci RvtKweb hMi msmeavb /
mvg tK eRø Ktib/ mzis, tbtcwq qb wQjt b gj-Z eRø Ztši mg_R/

gbbwz

dítY mgilU ct` emvi ci tbtcwq qb AvBb / wKv e-e-vq cFZ ms-vi Pyj yKtib/ tMovi
w tK Zui kvmb wQj Rbwicq I Kj vYgjx/ wKšymvg R`ev x hfxi Pvtc Zui D`vi kvmb GK
`gbgj-K ^tPvix cij k i vto^cwi YZ nq/ tbtcwq qb Zvi i vto^msMvbkw^3, k;Lj v vcb
e q mstKvP, diwm Rvwzi Dci wbaZg Ki vctbi vri v kvmb e-e-vi DrKI q`Lj/ wZib
wbgq Kti t`b th, tmbr`j I hfxi Rb e q diwm Rvwzi Dci bv Pwicq AwaKZ.t`k, tji v
t_k Av`vq Kiv nte/ diwm Rvwzi MYZwšK AwaKvi niY Kitj I wZib Zv`i mgmb
`vb Ktib/ Zvi tKw^tbtcwq qb, AvBtbi tPvtL mgvb AwaKvi `vb I thwM`Zvi wfwEtz
mi Kwi PvKwitZ wbtqm cij Rbwicq wQj /

N. ^tZšy Pwí Č

tbtcwq qtbi GKbvqKZši tivemwicqti i GKbvqKZtši b`vq AÜ wQj bv A_ev wnuj wii
GKbvqKZtši b`vq wbož I eeP wQj bv/ GB kvmb e-e-v DMčši RvtKwebt`i wKU Awcq
ntj I ga`weE mwavi Y tj vK I KIKt`i wKU Rbwicq wQj / hZw`b diwm Rbwavi Y
ejtečši ivRZšev`x`i clyvq PgZv j vF Ges RvtKwebcšk`i mšitmi ftx ftx wQj
ZZw`b tebvcvU^ wQj ga`cši Ges ejRøv tKvxi ^tP mg_R/ wKš µtg tj vKRb
tbtcwq qtbi ^tKvmtbi mgvq vPbv i i a Kti / 1808 mrtj i ci tbtcwq qtbi ^et` wK
bwZtZ wecqf t`Lv w t j Zvi Aif cijwqf t`Lv t`q/ dtj Zui kmvbi AwaKvI vbo nq/
tbtcwq qtbi kmvbi , YMZ w K, w Rbwavi tYi wKU wq hq/ Zey GK_v mZ` th,
tbtcwq qb diwm RvwZtK GK mgvq cibcv Č fti hy Rvqi tMsie `vb Ktib/

6. dítYi evBti mgitR`i Av`kMZ cFie

tbtcwq qtbi mvg R` BDtivtce wectei Av`kCvPti mnvqK nq/ wZib wQjt b wectei Zi emvi /

- 1) wZib BDtivtci cijZb ivR kw^3, wj tK AšZ wKQy tbi Rb nq I wbevmtb cvvib, -Møq
AwaKvii Av`kF Kbm`r Ktib;
- 2) wZib mvgšZši I midcijl aesi Kti BDtivtci ga`hMq tkv Ygj-K mgvR e-e-vtK
aVsm Ktib;
- 3) tKw tbtcwq qb vri wZib bZy mgvR e-e-vtK AvBbMZ ifc t`b/ tbtcwq hfb i cZtbi
ci I Zvi ms-vi , wj Ae`vnZ _vK;
- 4) wZib LÜ LÜ RvgwbtK cijMøbKti GtK wZbwU fvtM wef^3 Ktib/ Gi ctiwq dj
wntme RvgwbtK RvZiqZver` I HK wPšli D`q nq/ tbtcwq qb Zvi AaxtB BZwq tK
HK`ex Kti BZy xq HtK`i Av`kCvcb Ktib;
- 5) wZib ^qs RvZiqZver`i wetiwar ntj I Zvi kmvbi Ktvi Zv AwaKZ. t`k, wj tZ
RvZiqZver` x cijwqf myo Kti /

tbtcwq qtbl Povšgjvqb

ej v ntq _vK th, 1799 t_k 1814 myj chšl BDti vtc i BiZnvm gj-Z dřtYi BiZnvm Ges GB mḡtqi gta" dřtYi BiZnvm nj tbtcwq qtbl Rxebr I KgP cKZctP GB h̄M dřtY Z_v BDti vtc i BiZnvtmi c̄vb b̄qK vQj b tbtcwq qb tevbvcvU tbtcwq qtbl h̄Mi c̄vb "emkó" nj cežb h̄Mi e"e"v I nece Ar`tkP gta" mvgÄm" neatbi cPovr Ges emnlefk! necei Ar`tkP c̄hv Nvltbv / tbtcwq qtbl kvmbKj tK KtqKvU Aa vq fM Kti gj-vq Kiv thZ cvtI / c̄lg Aa vq 1802 t_k 1804 myj chšl GB mḡtq tbtcwq qb tK hve%4xetbi Rb" c̄lg Kbm"v j b̄hj Kiv nq/ GB mḡtqi gta" dřtY cRvZS; Ae"vnZ _vKtj I cKZctP tbtcwq qtbl t"vZtšj c̄Zov nq/ GQovr GB mḡtq tbtcwq qb dřtY GK ms"vi h̄Mi mPbv Ktib/ tbtcwq qb h̄Mi cieZP Aa vq nj 1804-1814 myj AšéZKvj / GB mḡtq diwm mvgitR"i c̄Zov I m̄uñvi Y Kiv nq/ tbtcwq qb i vRZtšj c̄cZov Kti BDti vtc diwm mvgitR"i m̄c̄hv tYi cPovr Ae"vnZ i vLb/ GKB mvt_ vZb diwm necei Ar`kCpvti I c̄vnx nb/

tbtcwq qb vQj b mvg"er`x Ar`tkP cig c̄ptcvIK/ Kbm"v j I mḡU intmte vZb GB Ar`tkP Dci vñE Kti eumea c̄vZkxj ms"vi Kv̄máv'b Ktib/ vZb vQj b bZb mḡtRi mšlb/ vZb mvgšc̄l Ges ArvRvZ I hvRKf`i nektl m̄hvM m̄ear wej ſ Kti nece c̄hvZ bZb f-m̄uñEi e"e"v eRvq ivLb/ tbtcwq qbq AvBb m̄ea mvgvRK mvg" I AvBtbi tPvL mKtj i mgZvi Ar`kCZvZ Kti /

BDti vtc tbtcwq qb AvavK aibavi Yvi gZc̄lxK ntq Dtvb/ dřtYi AvavKZ. BDti vtc i vó"v j tK c̄MvPb Kti vZb cežb h̄Mi vó"v j Ar`tkP Dci Pig AñvZ Ktib/ vZb GtKi ci GK i vkv, Arv, c̄kv, c̄vZ i vto"v mvgvK kv³ chy"v Ktib Ges GB mKj i vto"v i vRZtšj Amvi Zv c̄Zcbektib/ hv`i tbtcwq qtbl cZtbi ci BDti vtc AtbK i vto"v c̄Zvpuvkxj i vRZtšj c̄cZov nqQj, Z_mci Guv Ab"vKv̄t, tbtcwq qb Z_v diwm necei vceavivi weiatx tmB i vRZSMyj `vNp b vUk vKtZ cvtib/ tbtcwq qtbl mvgvRK Ar`kP BDti vtc Kti vQj / i vó"v c̄MvPb mvt_ vZb BDti vtc i mvgvR c̄MvPb eZx nttq vQj b Ges c̄vZgj-K ms"vi m̄uv'b KtivQj b/ mvgšc̄l I ArvRvZf`i nektl m̄hvM m̄ear wej ſ Kiv cežb mvgvR e"e"v tf̄t½ c̄to Ges mvḡtR m̄avi Y gibj i ghPv vKvZ j vF Kti / BDti vtc i mvgvRK c̄MvPb e"vcti tbtcwq qtbl AvBb m̄ea Av`kCifc MpxZ nq/ mvgvRK c̄MvPb e"vcti vMRv`me A"vKZ. nq/ ArvRvZf`i b"vq ga"vE I KJK tKvX mi vvw i vto"v c̄Rvifc vKZ. nq/ mgZvi Ar`tkP vñEi Ici i vto"v KiahvI Zv Ar`vq Kiv i vZ c̄vZ vq/ cežb vki msN I bMi kvmb e"e"v wej ſ nq Ges tmB m̄t½ AfšixY i é e"e"v wej ſ nq/ tWwfW_gmb etj b 00tbtcwq qtbl i vR"Rtqi dtj BDti vtc meP AvavKZvi `gKv nvI qv c̄vweZ nq(A gust of modernisation blew through Europe in the wake of Napoleon's conquests)

tbtcwq qb necei i vKZPbv msnvi KZP

BDti vtc i BiZnvtm tbtcwq qb eú Avtj vPZ e"vZj/ AtbK HñZnvmK tbtcwq qb tK diwm necei i vKZPbv tQb/ Avevi Atbtki gtZ tbtcwq qb diwm necei Ar`kP Kti i vKv Kiv c̄vietZv is msnvi Kti tQb/

rectei i ¶vKZPimte tbtcwq qb

tbtcwq qb tevbvcvU[©] wbRtK Ørectei mšlbØ etj `me KitZb| diwm recte cfeKvi i vóq e`e`vi wej yß mwab Kti I mgwiK GK braqKZtši c_ iPbr Kti tbtcwq qbtk mKj ¶gZvi AmaKvi x nI qui mthM w`tqfQ| diwm rectei gnib Ar`k[©]Qj wZbu h_y-mvg", %gÍx I `rakbZvi tbtcwq hb `rakbZvi Ar`k[©]K eRØ Kti Aci `BjU Ar`k[©]MØY Kti wQj b| GB `BjU Ar`k[©]K ev`te ifc `vb KitZ wZb hZebI ntqWQj b| wZb `uofvte Dcj wa Kti wQj b th mgwB wQj diwm RbM[†]Yi me@pr ArKv0¶v| GB Kvi tYB wZb secieK fyg-e`e`v, mgwSclvi wej vc mgwRi KtqKuU tKvxi wekI myav Ges Kti i tevSi mKti I ci mgubvte avhKvi recteK wera e`e`v, vj A¶lari tLwQj b| 1804 mwj btf[†] gvtm MYtfvU gva`tg tbtcwq qtbi mgwU ct` wbepb mg_w Kiv ntqWQj | tbtcwq qtbi ArBb wera (Code Napoleon) tZ recte ArBb, vj mwneó Kiv ntqWQj | thM[†]Zv Ablywq wZb mi Kwi KgPrix wbepZ Kti wQj b Ges wbqtMi e`vcvI wZb KLbI RvZ er etYp wePvi Kti b bwB| diwm rectei Ar`k[©]I cfrveK wZb `vqx Kivi tPovI Kti wQj b| tbtcwq qb GK mgf q gšk` Kti wQj b ØAwigB recteØ (I am the Revolution) GK_v A`Kvi Kivi Dcvq tbB th, tbtcwq qb wQj b MYZwšK mgw` bwZi cÖzxK| mwari Y estk RbY MØY Kti I AZ'sl mwari Y fute j vj Z cwj Z ntq Zvi mgwU ct` DbwZ nI qui gta` GvI cÖzwYZ nq th diwm rectei dtj diwm mgvR mgZv `wZC ntqWQj | wZb Zvi DrK. w`kØ| diwm rectei Aci cÖwb Ar`k[©]Qj ArBtbi tPvL mKti i mg gh[©]v `KvZ| mi Kwi KgPrix wbqtMi e`vcvI wZb GB Ar`k[©]K `vqZ; `vb Kti BDtivtC diwm rectei fveaviv e`v, Kti wQj b| tbtcwq qb diwm vfo Abjki tY BDtivtci weRZ AAj i meØ wZb mgwS I `vm cÖvi wej yß NwutqWQj b Ges mgvR Rxetb mgw`bwZi cÖqM Kti wQj b| G t_k K tevSi hq tbtcwq qb diwm rectei i ¶vKZPwQj b|

2) diwm rectei i ¶vKZPimte tbtcwq qb we`kr k[†]ai ArµgY ntZ dYtK i ¶v Kti b| wefbaet`in `gb I Wbti±ixq kmib Aemwb Nwutq kw³kyj x my¶ tK[†]iq kmib cÖzöv Kti wZb drYtK `vi AivRKvZvi nV t_k K i ¶v Kti b| dYtY Af'sl xY RbKj vY gj-K KvR, ArBb weai ms`vi, w¶vli cÖtcvLKZv I e`emv-ewYtR[†] Dbaqtbi e`vcvI wZb mwq wQj b|

rectei msnvi K imme tbtcwq qb

tbtcwq qtbi Kvhej xi gta` Ggb wKQyweI q i tqtQ hv t_k K ZvK diwm rectei i ¶vKZPbv etj msnvi K ej vB AtbtK h³y gtb Kti b|

1) tbtcwq qb mgw` bwZi cÖj mg_w wQj b Ges Zv Kvhej Kivi Rb[†] tRvi tPov Pyj vb/ wKš wZb `rakbZvi Ar`tkP cÖZ tgvtUB Ar`tkxj wQj bbv| wZb RbM[†]Yi `rakbZvK mKj cÖvri tMyj thM I wek;Lj vi gj` Kvi Y etj gtb KitZb| GB Kvi tY i vóq cÖMV[†]bi t¶t[†] wZb RbM[†]Yi `rakbZv KLbI `Kvi Kti b bwB| GQvor wZb KgPrix gtbvbxZ Kti mgMÖ cÖvmbtK wbRi ntZ tK[†]iqfY Kti b Ges msev`ct[†]i `rakbZv Le[©]Kti rectei Ar`tkP cÖZ Pjg wekymwZKZv Kti b| wbepbgj-K ms`v, vj tf[†]o w`tq tm, t[†]K gtbvbxZ ms`v q cÖvYz Kti b| cÖvmbtK cÖZ wefitM wbR gtbvbxZ wcd[†] I mve wcd[†] wbqtM Kti tbtcwq qb ceZb h³M cÖj Z BbtUb[†]wU bvgK KgPrix wbqtM Kivi cÖv cÖc[†]ZD Kti b| GB e`e`v wQj rectei Ar`tkP wefivax|

2) diwm wectei AbZg Ar`kWq RvZsqZver` | KŠ' tbtcwj qtb i mgiR m¤cñvi tYi
bmZ M¤Y Kti RvZsqZver` bmZi tNvi wefiwaZv Kti b| diwm wectei TazbZvi th evYx
c¤vi KtiWq Zvi cY¤eKvk nj RvZsqZver` | KŠ' tbtcwj qb wef`kr iwoRtq th aitbi
t~QvZSj c¤Z Kti b ZvWq cKZ.ct¶ wectei Ar`tkP m¤uycwi cši|

3) dñtY mšytmi ivRZj Pj vKvij cwmj tmi RbMY th wefml Kvi myo KtiWq Zv
tbtcwj qbtk AZši ArZmKZ KtiWq | th RbMY wectei ZxeZv AivZgvIvq ejx KtiWq,
tmB RbMtYi cZ Zib exZk n tq DtvQjt b| Zib úó Dcj w Kti b th, kñ3i mnvñth
RbMYtk `gb KivB iñtÓl cñvb KZ®| wece cñbZ `Z cwe eZpbi dtj RbMtYi gta` th
wek;Lj vi I AwePbvi D™e n tqWq Zv uberi Y Kivi DñtK` wbtq tbtcwj qb JcibtewkK
bmZ M¤Y Kti b Ges cwmj tmi ce¤tMsi e wdtq AvbZ hZevb nb| mi Kvit i mgm'vej x
n tZ RbMtYi `yó AbT wbe x KivB Zib mi Kvit i cñvb KZ® etj wePbvi KitZb| iñtÓ
mgm'v mgvai b KitZ RbMY Amg_ GB avi Yvi ekeZr n tq Zib ibi k ~tPvvi kmvbi
cñqvRbxqZv Dcj w Kti b| GB Kvi tYB mgU c` M¤tYi ce¤tZB Zib ewn'K MYZtšj
Aši vj ~tPvix GKhqKZSj ~tcb mtPó wQjt b| cKZ.ct¶ Zib kmvbi Kvh'RbMtYi
gZvgZ ev myrq AskM¤tYi tNvi wefivax wQjt b|

4) diwm wece dñtYi iwoq HK` wec` RbK Kti ZtjWq Ges tk` kq kmvbi e e vi Dci
ZxeAivNvZ tn tbWq | GB Pši Kti tbtcwj qb cwmj tK` Kti %~tPvix kmvbi c¤Z
Kti b|

5) tbtcwj qtb i ~tPvvi mi Kvi RbMtYi mvePFsgtZj Ar`kPK m¤uY¶tC bmvr KtiWq |
GB mKj Kvi tYB tbtcwj qb GKmgq gše` KtiWq b ÒAvngB wecetK aYsm KtiWq (destroyed the Revolution)|

mvi ms¶c

weRZv unmtme tbtcwj qb cñg wtk wecij midj jvf Kitj l cieZxRvij G mvdj fvlv
cto| ms vi K unmtme tbtcwj qb BDtivtci BvZnvñm GK wekI iñc¤Y~ib Lj Kti
AvtQb| Zui mgq, iñc¤Y~me wef tqB ms vi Kivnq| HñZnvñmK gmvbi gtZ Zui mgq
dñtY AvBb ksLj v cñZov crq Ges Zib t ktk ~tqz wEi Dci `va Kivb| kmvbi unmtme
tbtcwj qtb i cñvb Drm Wq Zui AbMz wekij tmvewmbr| dtj Zui kmvbi e e vq
`gbmZ l ~tZSj cñvce cñj wZ nq| Zui kmvbi fvi M¤tYi cñvij diwm RbMY Avkv
KtiWq b Zib mgvR diwm wectei Ar`kçtj vtK ev`kqg Kiteb| diwm wectei Ar`tkP
mK0ymK0ym`K Avtj vi gyl t Lj l me, tji ev`kqgZ nqib| GRbB AtbK HñZnvñmK
tbtcwj qbtk diwm wectei Ar`tkP i ¶vKZPbvi ejz msnvi K ejz _vKb|

citvēi gj-vqb

he^oK cikēi

1/ netRZv nm̄te tbtcwq qb-

K. ✓ c̄g w` tK mdj nQtj b L. tk̄l i w` tK mdj nQtj b M. KLbI mdj nQtj b bv N. K I
L DfqB w' K |

2/ KZ mv̄tj tbtcwq qb ntRtK d̄tYi mvePFsg ¶gZvi AmaKvi x nb-

K. 1796 L. 1800 M. ✓ 1804 N. 1808

3/ tbtcwq qb tKvb mgwRK mgv bñZ M̄Y Kti b ?

K. ✓ nZib Zvi ivRZtšj `yPZv m̄uPK m̄PZb nQj ejj L. t̄nZši c̄Zovi j t̄n M.
RbKj v̄tYi Rb N. nectei Ar` k^oh_vh_ c̄qv̄Mi Rb |

4/ ðtbtcwq qb d̄tY c̄j kx i v̄o'Ktqg Kti bō Kvi gšē -

K. HñZnmK ndkvi L. ✓ tWwfW_gmb M. n̄dij c M. ti C̄itq |

msv̄B D̄ēi c̄ke

1/ km̄K nm̄te tbtcwq qtbi gj-vqb Kiab |

2/ netRZv nm̄te tbtcwq qtbi f̄gKv e'lv Kiab |

3/ ms̄vi K nm̄te tbtcwq qtbi gj-vqb Kiab |

4/ di nm̄ nectei Ar` t̄kP i ¶vKZv nm̄te tbtcwq qtbi f̄gKv KZUky?

5/ Avcib nK ḡt b Kti b tbtcwq qb di nm̄ nectei Ar` t̄kP ms̄vi K nQtj b ?

iPbugj-K c̄ke

1/ ms̄vi K nm̄te tbtcwq qtbi gj-vqb Kiab ? nZib di nm̄ nectei Ar` t̄kP i ¶vKZv c̄bv
ms̄vi KZv nQtj b ?

2/ tbtcwq qtbi KñZj gj-vqb Kiab |