



WvBti±wi I tbtcwj qb

G BDibtiUi cvV ,tjv nt"Q -

- ◆ *cvV - 1 : WvBti±wi*
- ◆ *cvV - 2 : tbtcwj q#bi ¶lgZiti vnb I mvdjt"i Kvi Y*
- ◆ *cvV - 3 : tbtcwj q#bi ms"vi mgr*
- ◆ *cvV - 4 : mvgitR" ve"vi wlj wRtiUi mwÜ*
- ◆ *cvV - 5 : gni#`kxq Aeti va*
- ◆ *cvV - 6 : tbtcwj q#bi cZ#bi Kvi Y*
- ◆ *cvV - 7 : tbtcwj q#bi gj"iqb : wec#ei i ¶lvKZPbv msnvi KZP*

CW - 1

Wbti±wi

GB cW tkłi Awcib -

- Wbti±wi e`e`vi m`útk`RvbtZ cvi`teb;
- Wbti±wi e`e`vi cUfig eštZ cvi`teb;
- Wbti±wi e`e`vi weifbaw`K RvbtZ cvi`teb;
- Wbti±wi e`e`vi cZtbi KriY RvbtZ cvi`teb|

figKv

Aór`k kZtKi tkl w`tk ivR%bwZK, A_%bwZK I mwgwiRK `je`vi KriY dttYi RbmvariYi t`qivf evotZ `v`K| 1789 mtj mvariY gvbti i cYAfZ t`qivf ivRZtšj wei`tx wecbe ifc tbq| Zviv ivRZtšj Aemvb NvUtg cUtg GKwU MY cwi I` MVb Kti| ivR%bwZK I ckwmbK AwfAZvi Afite G cwi I`i Dti`k` mdj nqib| Gir`K diwm ivRZtšj cYi var ivRv tlvok j`tkl wecexiv nZ`v Kivq dttY Af`šixY tMj thvM I `et`kk AvpgtYi Avk`v t`Lv t`q| G mgtq wecexiv weifbaw`tj wef`³ ntq cto| GK chqg cUzWZ nq mštmi ivRZj Ges mštmi ivRtZj mgq dttY Af`šixY I `et`kk kI`agš ntj I GB kwmKtYi AZ`vPvi I Rjygi dtj mštmi ivRtZj Aemvb NtU| AZtci dttYi kvmbfvi AwcZ nq GKwU tMvxi I ci| GB bZb kvmbK`i kvmbB Wbti KUwi e`e`v bvtg cwi wPZ|

Wbti±wi

1789 mtj dttY wecbe`i iæntj ivRZtšj cZb nq| Gi ci dttY eúnea mgm` t`Lv t`q Ges kvmb e`e`v tft`^{1/2} cto| GgZve`vq cYivq t`k MVb I GKwU kvmb e`e`v Pij yKivi Rb` 1795 mtj 26 At±vei bZb kvmbZšj cUqg Kiv nq| bZb kvmbZšj Abyviti kvmb e`e`vi `wqZj cUvb Kiv nq cU`Rb Wbti±ti i Dci| Wbti±i MY cwi Pwjj Z kvmb e`e`v Wbti±wi bvtg AwfwnZ|

Wbti±wi i cUfig

1789 mtj i MYcwi I`i Dci dttYi msweavb iPbvi `wqZj Ac` Kiv nq| MYcwi I`i m`m`MY Avtgvv Kvi `vaxbZvi tNvI Yc`ti AbkitiY dttYi bZb kvmbZtšj gj-bwZ wbaſY Ktib hv 1791 mtj Pevšifite MpxZ nq| bZb msweavb Ablyqz dttY kvmb Kivi `qgZv Ac` Kiv nq ivRv I AvBb cwi I`i Dci| ivRvi `qgZv mwgZ Kiv ntj I ivRvi tftUv cUv`bi `qgZv wQj - GK K`vq dttY wbggZvms`K ivRZšj cUzWZ nq|

MYcwi I` fiv`vi ci bZly kvmbZšj Abyvqz 1791 mtj i 1 At±vei AvBb cwi I`i Awatekb AbyvZ nq| MYcwi I`i m`m`ti`i K AvBb cwi I` t`K ev` t`lqv nq Ges kvmbZšj i`qYite`q`Yi `wqZj bZb GK`j tjtKi nvtZ AwcZ nq| dtj Jacobin Club and Cordelier Club Gi D`e nq Ges axti axti G Kve`tjv ivR%bwZK cUzWZ wntmte AvZ`cKvK Kti|

1793 mvtji 21 Rvbgvni tlvok jBtK nZ`v Kiv ntj t`tk we`tk dnt`Yi kTæ epx cvq| GgbwK BDti`vci GK m`v`sj Z kw`Rv`Ui Avµgt`Yi AvksKv t`Lv t`q| G cwi`wZ tgvKwejvi Rb` bq m`tm`i GKwU we`kl ¶gZv m`ubæRbwivcÈv KvgwU (Committee of Public Safety) MVb Kiv nq| GB KvgwU wM`ivbwV÷ I R`v`Kweb m`m`i gta` wZ`Zvi m`úK® m`v` ntj R`v`Kwebiv wM`ivbwV÷t`i nZ`v Kti| tivemcqui (Robespierre), WvUv(Danton) I gvi`v`Ui (Marat) tbZtZi dnt`Y m`š`tmi ivRZi cÜZwZ nq| R`v`Kwebiv AZ`v`Pvi I `gbbwZi gva`tg dv`YtK Af`š`ix I ein:kTæ gš Kivi ci m`š`tmi ivRtZi (Reign of Terror) Aemv NtU| G mg`q (1795 mvtj) dnt`Y bZb kumbZš`i Pbvi cvkvcwk kumb e`e`v WvBti±i t`i nvtZ AcP Kiv nq|

WvBti±vi `enkó`

- (K) WvBti±iMY cUP eQtii Rb` wbePZ nb;
- (L) Zuv tKej gvI cKvmbK ¶gZv cÜqM Ki`eb-AvBb iPbvq Zv`i tKv`bv nV wQj bv;
- (M) AvBb mfv KZR. `Zvi AvBb WvBti±iMY cÜqM Ki`e;
- (N) cKvmb I AvBbmfv gta` ¶gZv wbtq we`iva t`Lv w`tj m`š`eavbK cÜ Zvi gvgvsmi tKv`bv e`e`v wQj bv;
- (O) msKU t`Lv w`tj WvBti±iMY ej cÜqM Øviv AvBbmfv we`ivax m`m`i ein®vi KiZ|

WvBti±vi kumtbi wvfbw`K

WvBti±vi kumb e`e`vq WvBti±iMY Avf`š`ix I `e`w`kK we`tq w`v`j wLZ c×wZ ev bmvZ Avyiy Ki`Zb :

Af`š`ix bmvZ

evgcš` I Wvbcš`t`i gta` kw`mvq` i¶v WvBti±vi kumb e`e`vq cäv` wQtb cUPRb WvBti±i/cwi Pvj K| evim (Baras) wQtb Gt`i gta` me`P`tq cFvekijx| WvBti±iMY memgq evgcš` R`v`Kweb I Wvbcš` AwfRvZt`i gta` kw`mvq` eRvq t`L kumb e`e`v cwi Pvj bvi tPóv Ki`Zb| GB `B we`ixZcš`t`i gta` kw`mvq` i¶vi bmvZtK ejv nZ ØeivKžÓ(Bascule) bmvZ| WvBti±iMY fiv fiteB RvbtZb th G `Øtji gta` tKv c¶ tevk kw` ARØ Kij WvBti±vi m`š`eavb tft`½ hvte| Aek` WvBti±iMY tkl chŠ GB eivKž bmvZ mvdj `gvÚZ Ki`Z e`_`nb|

HvZnmvKMY WvBti±vi kumbtK `bmvZcy`abx e`Rvqv kumb wntmte AvL`wqZ Kti G e`e`vi Zxe`w`v Kti`Qb| Zv`i gtZ ivRZtš`j I e`RvqvZtš`j Lvivc Ask wbtq MvVZ WvBti±vi kumb `bmvZ civqY ntZ eva`| Zv`i bivwea cwi Pq Avt`I Avt`IdtU DVtZ `v`K| m`ú`i eovB Kiv Zv`i d`v`ktb cwiYZ nq| cUPRb WvBti±i Kvh¶t`i wbePZ m`tm`i b`vq AvPiY Kivi cwi e`Z`hb cUP Rb ivRvi b`vq e`enri Ki`Z `v`K|

gv`v`wZ

WvBti±vi kumb e`e`v WvBti±iMY iia`t`k w`v`v`v` A_¶v`v`i m`š`v`b nb| Z`v`v`v` Zuv e`q Kgv`v`vi Rb` mvqvb` tPóv Kti`v`v`| 1795 mvtj WvBti±iM`Yi `w`K 6-8 wgvj qb dlv Avq nI qv m`Ej` e`q KiZ 80-90 wgvj qb dlv dtj At`_P gj` nvm cvq| meP Avw`R

Bsj`vU t_#K Avg`wbKZ.`te`i Dci drY AZ`waK i`e avh`Kivq Bsj`vU drYi wei#x
hy Pvj vtZ eva`nq|

tbtcwj q#bi Afj`ub

GB mg#q drY tbtcwj qb tevbrcvtUP Aweffe N#U-#ub #PivPvi Z h#x i Kiv`v- tKŠkj
Z`vM Kti #BR`^tKŠktj hy Kti ht_ó mdj Zv jvf Ktib| BwZgta` c#vb WvBti#i
e`vivi mi DccZ#e gv`vg t_#imv Zvwj q#bi m#Rti #Zub c#ob| c#Zfvi m#_ t#šfv#M`i
m#ugk#b tbtcwj q#bi D#mZi c_ c#k`lnq Ges #Zub `#Z D#mZ Ktib| Av#`qv wei#x
h#x i Rb` WvBti#wi miKvi th bZb`tKŠkj M#Y Kti ZvZ `#R` K t_#K Av#`qvK AvNvZ
n#bvi e`e`v Kiv nq| Avi GK#U tbtcwj q#bi tbZtZ; AvZ#m ce#Zi #M#i c_ a#i BZvwj #Z
Aew`Z Av#`qv c#vb t#br`j#K Av#ugY Kti| 27 eQi eq#m tbtcwj qb BZvwj Av#ugY
Kti wei# mvdj` jvf Ktib| iYkv#`j GKRb c#UZ Av#fgZ c#KvK Ktib-#tbtcwj qb
BZvwj h#x th iY cwiKíbv tbb Zv GKgv# tbtcwj q#bi c#q#B ev`#v#qZ Kiv m#e`uQj|

tjw` I w#fwj i hy Rq

tbtcwj qb BZvwj #Z ev G#Ki ci GK hy Kivi cwiKíbv M#Y Ktib| Zui D#`k` uQj
m#_ #bqv %g#x t_#K Av#`qvK wev`Q#eKti DfqtKB a#sm Kiv| #Zub A#b`w#fi h#x
m#_ #bqvK civ#RZ Kti m`vfq I #bm`Lj Ktib| dtj m#_ #bqv hy Z`vM Kti| AZci
tjw` i h#x Av#`qvK civ#RZ Kti tbtcwj qb Av#`qvK #g#v b t_#K Zm#tq t`b| Av#`qv
e#m#b#x g`v#`qv `#M`Avk#q #btj tbtcwj qb GB `#M`Aetiva Ktib| Aeia#` #m#`i D#v#i i
Rb` Av#`qv t_#K bZb` #m#`j t#šQ#j tbtcwj qb ci ci Av#`Kv# I w#fwj i h#x Zv` i
civ#RZ Ktib|

1797 m#j g`v#`qv `#M` cZ#bi ci Av#`qv` #m#`e#m#b#x #cQynU#Z`_vK#j Zv` i #cQyn#b#q
tbtcwj qb w#`q#v# bM#i#K wecb#Kti t#Zv#j b| Ab` w`#K t#v# Z#j b#Z#b#v# m#`i g#v#`g
#`w#M#b#bi Dci Zui `we Q#t#b| g#` BZvwj i etj #M#v, ti#g#v# c#f#Z A#`#j tbtcwj qb
di#m# weRq cZvKv D#E#j b Ktib|

K`v#úv t#v#P i m#U

tjw` I w#fwj i h#x civ#Rtqi ci Av#`qv eva`n#q 1797 m#j K`v#úv t#v#P (Campo
Formio) Gi m#U#Z` `#q#i Kti| GB m#U`uQj tbtcwj q#bi c#g weRq| G weRtqi g#v#`g
drY wei#U G#vKvi A#Kvi jvf Kti|

c#g tR#Ui cZb

BZvwj i h#x drYi Rq j#f#i dtj c#g k#³ tR#Ui cZb N#U| GKgv# Bsj`vU
#b#f#K#f#te hy Pvj vtZ`_v#K| Bsj`v#i wei#x K#U#ei t#š Av#f#v# e`_`n#j Ges t#v#U
w#f#b#m#bi h#x B#iR t#šeni civ#RZ Kiv m#ú#K`drY nZik n#q c#o| Gi cwi#Z`
fga` m#M#i cvi n#q #gk#i c#_ f#iZ Av#f#v#bi cwiKíbv WvBti#wi M#Y Kti| BZvwj i
h#x Rq#v#f#i dtj tbtcwj q#bi R#v#q#Zv# WvBti#i v CI#KvZi n#q c#o| WvBti#wi m#f#i
Avkv` uQj th, `#an #gki Av#f#v#b nq tbtcwj q#bi cZb NU#e, bZev Bsj`v#i civ#Rq
n#e| dtj th tK#v#v` K t_#K Zviv jvf#v# n#e| G mgq drYi m#v#š`uQj m#j#Z|
c#Z#tekr A#`j`_tj v`uQj drYi A#v#`l` m#Z#v#s, m#j#v#gk#i Av#f#v#b civ#v#v# ev#v`uQj b#v|

vgki Awfhub

fviZel`f`K mgj` c`_ Bsj`v`U m`u` AvmZ| fviZel`Qj Bsj`v`U metP`q epr Dcib`tek| m`z`iv, fviZ f`K m`u` Avbv eU Kivi Rb` `j c`_ vgki n`q fviZ Av`rg`Yi cwiK`Ibv diwmm miKvi M`h`Y Kti| G D`f`k` 1798 mvtj Z`j`P`e`i f`K 40 nvrvi tmbv 400 iYZix mn tbt`cnj qb vgki hr`lv Ktib| GKB eQi tbt`cnj qb wciwgt`Wi h`j`x vgt`ii g`v`g`j`k`i cwiRZ Ktib| wKŠ Bst`iR tmbvcwZ bxj b`i h`j`x diwmm tbs`v`m`b` a`ysm Kitj tbt`cnj q`bi ewm`bxi mst`M diwmm f`tki mst`h`M wew`Q`b`n`q hvq| d`v`Y f`K `mb` l im` mieivn eU n`j tbt`cnj q`bi AM`M`Z eU n`q hvq| dtj Z`z`- tbt`cnj q`bi wei`x` P`j hvq| vgki Awfhub e`_`q`l qvq tbt`cnj qb d`v`Y wdt`i Av`mb|

WvBti`±`ii kum`bi KuzZ;

AwaKusk HwZnwmK g`tb Ktib th, WvBti`±`ii Avg`j `b`w`Z l Kk`vmb Qvov Avi wKQ`v`Qj bv| Zte tbt`cnj qb tevbvcv`UP wL`vZ kvmb ms`vi `uj i j`c`iLv ev e`p`U (Blue Print) GB Avg`j B`i`æ`nq| ZvB A`tb`K WvBti`±`ii`K tbt`cnj q`bi kvmb ms`v`i mPbv etj `v`Kb| GB mgtqi KuzZ, `j`v wbt`P Av`j vPbv Kiv nj -

- (1) WvBti`±`ii DM`A`_`w`ZK R`v`K`w`eb gZer` Ges gWv`iU e`j`R`q`v gZer`i g`ta` mgš`q m`vab Kti| Gmgq d`v`Y `e`f`w`K Av`M`M`bi AvksKv f`K g`j` nq;
- (2) Bsj`v`U f`K Avg`w`bKZ. `te`i Dci D`P n`ti i`e` Pw`c`q WvBti`±`ii c`iv`f`v`te Bsj`v`U`K eqKU Kivi tPov Kti;
- (3) WvBti`±`ii miK`vii e`q mst`KvPb b`w`Z, F`j`Yi Dci m`j`i nvi nwm Ges c`Z`v`j` Kti nvi K`v`g`q c`iv`f`v` Kti nvi ewo`t`q ax`i ax`i A`_`w`ZK w`v`Z Av`tb;
- (4) ms`w`v`b m`fvi mgq f`K c`k` l tRj`v`j`vi Dci tK`f`i w`b`q`š`b w`b`o` nq| WvBti`±`ii M`tg K`v`Db l kn`ti w`g`D`w`m`c`v`j`w`i K`g`P`v`x w`b`q`v`M`i `w`q`Z; w`b`R n`f`Z t`b`q|

WvBti`±`ii cZb

w`f`kl K`q`K`w` NUBvi dj `f`c d`v`Y WvBti`±`ii kvmb e`e`v c`Z`w`Z nq| wKŠ te`w`k` b G kvmb `v`q` n`Z c`v`i`w`b| w`b`w`š` KviY m`g`r WvBti`±`ii e`e`v cZ`bi Rb` `v`q` etj g`tb Kiv nq :

- (1) A`_`ms`K`U` w`b`v`i`w` A`_`ms`K`U l g`y`C`w`Z WvBti`±`ii cZ`bi c`v`b KviY`Qj etj aviY Kiv nq| A`_`ms`K`U`i dtj WvBti`±`ii A`tb`K cwiK`Ibv e`_`nq Ges ms`v`i`i c`Z` Rb`M`Y`i Av`v` nwm c`v`q|
- (2) WvBti`±`ii MY`w`j`b e`j`R`q`v t`k`Y`xi| e`j`R`q`v t`k`Y`xi `r`_`K` te`w`k` c`v`b`v` t`q`v` `w`i`` t`k`Y`xi mg`_`b n`v`v`q| AMYZ`w`š`K e`e`v`q WvBti`±`ii Avg`j me`w`v`i`v`i`Yi t`f`v`v`t`bi AwaKvi`Qj bv| G Kvi`j`Y Gi c`K`Z`MYZ`w`š`K Pwi`I`l`Qj bv|
- (3) Pwi`w`K `g`Z`v` WvBti`±`i e`w`š`MZ Pwi`I`l`Qj K`j`w`K`Z, ZvB Zv`v` me`w`v`i`v`i`Yi k`v` AR`B` Ki`z` e`_`nq|
- (4) m`g`w`i`K` k`w`š`i Dci w`b`f`P`k`j` Zv` WvBti`±`ii MY`w`f`v`n` g`t`bi Rb` Rb`M`Y`i m`v`w`h` K`v`g`v` bv Kti m`g`w`i`K` k`w`š`i Dci w`b`f`P`k`j` n`q c`to| dtj Zv`i` Aw`Z`j` D`P`v`K`v`y`x tmbvcwZ`i` n`f`Z P`j hvq| tbt`cnj qb tevbvcv`UP D`l`v`b l Zvi w`e`š`q`Ki m`g`w`i`K m`v`d`j` WvBti`±`ii KuzZ`f`K` w`b` Kti f`q|

- (5) **WvBti±wi`i fym×všl BDti±vcxq mg_θ j v f e`_Zvt** tbtvcwj q tbi Abgwi`i Zi mgq WvBti±wi Zvi BDti±vcxq bwiZ cwi Pvj b v q e`_Zvi cwi Pq t`q| tcv tci cšZ `g`envi I tcv tci K bRie`x Kivq K`v_wj K BDti±vc d v f Y i cšZ NYvi mÁvi nq| WvBti±wi BZwj I mθRvij`vU cθvj Z kumb e`e`v t j v c Kti cθRvZwšK kumb `vcb Kivq BDti±vcxq ivRkiv³ , t j v wei³ nq|
- (6) **eiqqwi i Afy`vbt** WvBti±i t`i Ab`Zg Z`v f e g t q g WvBti±i t K ašm Kivi GKwU cwi Kíbv `Zwi Ktib| wZvb cšvb WvBti±i evim (Baras) I tbtvcwj q tbi g t a` thvMmF`Zwi Kti t`b Ges Pμvšl Kti tbtvcwj q tbi f v B t K c v B k t Z i m f v i m f v c w Z v b t q v M K t i b | 9 b t f a t , 1799 c v B k t Z i c w i l t ` t b t v c w j q t b i w e i a t × A v μ g t Y i t P ó v n t j c w i l t ` i m f v c w Z j y n t q b t m b v e w m b x W v t K b | t m b v ` j c v B k Z G i c w i l ` t f t 1/2 w t j W v B t i ± w i i c Z b N t U | G B N U b v t K e i q q w i i A f y ` v b e j v n q |

mvi m s t q c

divim wektei mgq d v f Y A i v R K Z v i i a n t j d v f Y w ` i Z k j Z v A v b i R b ` W v B t i ± w i k u m b e ` e ` v c š Z ó v K i v n q | b v b v e a c š Z K j - Z v , P v i w i l K ` g f Z v , A f ` š l i x Y b w i Z i ` g f Z v i K v i t Y W v B t i ± i M Y k u m b e ` e ` v q h t _ ó m v d j ` ` A R f b e ` _ n q | A e t k t l t b t v c w j q b t e v b v c v t U P D i v t b i g v a ` t g 1799 m v t j W v B t i ± w i k u m b e ` e ` v i A e m v b N t U |

cuVÉi gj`qb

%e^{9w}3K cġe

1/ e^{9w}qvi i Dġvb NtU KZ mtj ?
K. 1789 L. 1796 M. 1798 N.✓ 1799

2/ WvBti±wi cZtbi Rb`vqx uQj
K. g^{9w}UwZ L. e^{9w}R^{9w} kimb M. %e^{9w}ġK m^{9w}it^{9w}i Afie N. ✓ tbt^{9w}vij q^{9w}bi Dġvb

3/ di^{9w}mm me^{9w}tei mgq d^{9w}t^{9w}Yi i vRv uQ^{9w}tj b tK?
K. ti^{9w}vem u^{9w}c^{9w}qvi L. ✓ t^{9w}lvok j^{9w} M. tbt^{9w}vij q^{9w}vb N. PZ^{9w}q^{9w}n^{9w}bi

4/ g^{9w}v^{9w}t^{9w}U^{9w} t^{9w}U^{9w}i U^{9w}vi q^{9w}vb uK?
K. ✓ GK cġvi K^{9w}v^{9w}M^{9w}R g^{9w}Y L. d^{9w}t^{9w}Yi GK^{9w}u^{9w} m^{9w}š^{9w}mx K^{9w}ve M. i^{9w}vR^{9w}%^{9w}u^{9w}ZK `j N. t^{9w}lvok j^{9w}q^{9w}bi nZ^{9w}v^{9w}e^{9w}e^{9w}v

5/ WvBti±it`i g^{9w}ta` cġvb uQ^{9w}tj b tK?
K. ✓ e^{9w}v^{9w}im L. tbt^{9w}vij q^{9w} M. G^{9w}v^{9w}t^{9w}eng^{9w}t^{9w}qm N. j^{9w}mt^{9w}qb

msu^{9w}ŋ^{9w}B cġe

- 1/ WvBti±wi kimb e^{9w}v^{9w} e^{9w}ij tZ uK e^{9w}Sb? WvBti±wi i Af`š^{9w}i^{9w}Y b^{9w}wZ I cZtbi K^{9w}viY m^{9w}g^{9w}r^{9w} me^{9w}t^{9w}k^{9w}Y Kiab
- 2/ WvBti±wi kimb i D^{9w}tj u^{9w}th^{9w}M^{9w} u^{9w}K uK uK?
- 3/ tKb WvBti±wi kimb i cZb NtU?
- 4/ tbt^{9w}vij q^{9w}bi Dġvb WvBti±wi cZtbi Rb`KZUK^{9w}z^{9w}vqx etj Av^{9w}c^{9w}vb g^{9w}tb K^{9w}ti b?
- 5/ tbt^{9w}vij q^{9w}bi `B^{9w}u^{9w} Av^{9w}f^{9w}h^{9w}v Av^{9w}t^{9w}j vP^{9w}b^{9w} Kiab

iPb^{9w}ij-K cġe

- 1/ WvBti±wi kimb e^{9w}v^{9w} e^{9w}ij tZ uK e^{9w}Sb? WvBti±wi i Af`š^{9w}i^{9w}Y b^{9w}wZ I cZtbi K^{9w}viY m^{9w}g^{9w}r^{9w} me^{9w}t^{9w}k^{9w}Y Kiab
- 2/ WvBti±wi kimb e^{9w}v^{9w} d^{9w}t^{9w}Y tKb cġZ^{9w}u^{9w}z^{9w} n^{9w}t^{9w}q^{9w}u^{9w}Qj? Av^{9w}c^{9w}vb uK g^{9w}tb K^{9w}ti b WvBti±wi kimb m^{9w}d^{9w}j n^{9w}t^{9w}q^{9w}u^{9w}Qj?
- 3/ WvBti±wi e^{9w}ij tZ uK e^{9w}Sb? WvBti±wi kimb i e^{9w}t^{9w}u^{9w}K b^{9w}wZ Av^{9w}t^{9w}j vP^{9w}b^{9w} Kiab? tKb WvBti±wi e^{9w}v^{9w} v^{9w}qx n^{9w}t^{9w}Z c^{9w}v^{9w}i^{9w}vb?

Ges wZwb AthuMi WvBti±wi kvmb tjvc Kivi wvšl MhY Ktib| cKZ.c†¶ tmB mgq
dvtYi RbgZ cRvZŠx A_ev ivRZŠx kvmtbi cwietZGK kšLjvcYI w-wZkxj miKvi
MVtbi Abkxj- wQj | GB Ae`vq tbtcvij qb wmtqm I evim Gi mnvqZvq WvBti±i†`i
c`Pz Kti Kbmÿj U bvtg GK bZb kvmb cšZŠ Ktib| RvZxq `ŧ weŧePbv Kti kvmb
e`e`vq Avgj- cwieZŠ NwUtg GKwU `¶ ckvmb e`e`vi cšZŠ Ktib| wKš G†Z wZwb dvtY
GK t`QvZŠ; cšZšv Ktib| WvBti±wi Af`šlxy I weŧk bwiZi cšZ diwv RbMY hLb
Av`v nwiitg tdtj ZLb tbtcvij qb wbtRi Abtjvta WvBti±iMY†K c`Pz Kti `h†`idvtYi
kvmb fvi MhY Ktib (9 btf±† 1799) | G mgq e`wmetqm Gi tbZ†Zj GKwU bZb msweavb
i wPZ nq hv OAóg m†j i msweavbU bvtg AwfinZ |

(1) Kbmÿj U msweavb

bZb msweavb Abgn†i iv†Ri kvmb e`e`v cwipj bvi Rb` `k eQ†i Rb` wZbRb
Kbmj (Consul) wbhŷ nb| cšg Kbmj†K mKj ¶lgZv †lqv nq Ges GKgr† wZwb
AvBb cšqb Ges mKj cKvi mvgwi K I te-mvgwi K KgPvix wbtqM Kivi Awakvix nb| wZxq
I ZZxh Kbmj†K i agv† civgk® v†bi Awakvi †lqv nq Z†e Kv†iv wBKU Revew wv Kivi
eva`evaKZv wQj bv| tbtcvij qb teivvUcšg Kbmj c† wbhŷ nb|

(2) AvBb mfv

bZb msweavb Abgn†i Priw kvLv wekó AvBb mfv MvZ nq| h_v (1) ivR`cwi l`
(Council of State) (2) wePv†j q (Tribunate) (3) weavb mfv (Legislative Body)
(4) wmtbu (Senate)| ivR`cwi l` AvBb I miKwi Abkxmb_wj cšqb KiZ Ges Av†j
Av†j†Zi fvgKv cjb Ki†Zv| wePv†j q GKkZ m`m` wbtq MvZ wQj Ges miKv†i c¶
n†Z cšweZ AvBb MhY ev eRŠ Ki†Z cviZ| wKš† tKv†v†fc m†k†vab gj-K cwieZŠ
Ki†Z cviZ bv| weavb mfv wZbkZ m`m` wbtq MvZ nq Ges cšweZ AvBb_wj Av†j vPbv
e`wZ††K MhY I eRŠ Ki†Z cviZ| wmtbu AwkRb m`m` wbtq MvZ nq| msweavb we†ivax
th†Kv†bv AvBb wmtbu ewZj Ki†Z cviZ| AvBb mfv ¶lgZv Gfvte ewUZ nlqv
Kbmj†`i n†ZB cKZ. ¶lgZv itq hvq| cšZwU kvmb wfvM I KwgD†bi AwkZMw cšg
Kbmj KZŒ g†bvbxZ n†Zb| tbtcvij qb cšg Kbmj nlqv dvtYi mešq KZ® wmw†e
AwefZ nb|

mgU†fc tbtcvij qb

1799 m†j tbtcvij qb cšg Kbmj wbhŷ nlqvi ci t_†K wef†v†e Zu† ¶lgZv I
cšZcw† D††iv†i ewx cvq Ges av†c av†c tbtcvij qb wbtR†K mgU c† DbwZ Ktib-
GK. mdj BZw†j q Aw†hv†bi cy`vi wmw†e Z††K cšg Kbmj wbhŷ Kti Zvi n†Z i v††
m†e†P† wbe†x ¶lgZv †lqv n†q†wQj ;

`Œ. ms`††i gva†g wZwb wec¶l `j ,†j vi mg_Š j v†† m¶lg nb;

wZb. 1802 m†j wj wRqb Ae Avri (Legion of Honour) bvtg GK m†šb mPK c`exi
mwš Kti wZwb Zvi Dci wbf†kxj GK bZb Aw†RvZ t†k†xi D††e NwUv| G c`†¶c Zu† mgU
c`AR†bi cšg tmv†vb ejv hvq| 1802 m†j wZwb Av†x†b Kbmj wbhŷ nb| Guv Zu†
mgU c`j v††i ce††v†m ejv hvq| cKZ.c†¶ GB mgq wZwb dvtYi mešq f†M w†qš† wmw†e
cwi MvZ nb|

Pvi. cwi tktl Zui weia x mgvRZš` i lohtšj mshvM tbtcwj qb 1804 mtj cRvZšj gšLvk eR Kti wtrtK mgU etj tNvYv Ktib| Dšš` tbtcwj qb th mKj gš, wcd± I tgqi wby Kti wtrt b Zviv cZ` tKB thM Ges Zui cZ AbYZ wtrt b| cUg Kbmj wtrt tbtcwj qb dšY kwš I mgv wdw tq AvbZ mg_ nšq wtrt b| dtj Zui e`w³MZ ghv I cZcwE ew cvq|

mgU c` tbtcwj qbi AwfIK

1804 mtj diwm wtrt KZR. tbtcwj qb tevbcvU mgU c` Awf w³ nb| tvc l o cvqvm mgU c` cZK wPý I ivRgK wR nšZ tbtcwj qbtK cUvb Ktib wš` wZwb wR nšZ wtrt gv_vq ivRgK c`ob| MYfvtUi gva`tg mšwvtrbi GB cwi eZB Abšgv` b jvf Kti | bej ä ghv Avtiv ew`i Rb` wZwb ivRKiq ghv mšwvtrbi KQybZb ivR KgPvix wtrt wtrt Ktib Ges CMj cwl AsuKZ cZvKv i vótg cZvKv wtrt MšY Ktib| GB fvt tbtcwj qb Zui Dci wtrt Kij GK bZb tMvöx wtrt Ktib Ges wtrt vRvRKiq Drme Abšvtrbi gva`tg wtrt mšwvtrbi g`tg wtrt tNvYv Ktib| ZvB ejv nšq _vK-The Constitution had been narrowed to one man; and that man had ceased to be national.

tbtcwj qbi mdtj`i KviY

tbtcwj qbi mdtj`i` ych`q Avtj vPbv Kiv hvq-

GK. GKbvqKZš;cZövi t`t Ges

`B. mgvR` cZövi t`t |

GKbvqKZš;cZövi t`t tbtcwj qbi mdtj`i KviY, tjv wtrt

(1) mšwvtrbi fquenZvi weia x cZwvq

tbtcwj qbi GKbvqKZšj DrcwEi GKw cäv KviY wj wec mšwvtrbi diwm RvZi nZvkvtrv| wec Avkvev`tkl chš nZvkvq cwiYZ nq| mšwvtrbi ivRtZj i³v³ I fqsKix ifc mvariY gub`i gtb wec mšwvtrbi nZvkv RvMvq| It was hope that made the revolution, it was despair that let it at the feet of Neapolion | tj vK fvtZ _vK h wtrt A_B nq ARm³ i³cvZ Zte GB kimb ivRZš; Aš`v v`wZKi | mšwvtrbi ivRtZj evovmo wec Avkvev`tk web Kti | wZvqZ, mšwvtrbi weia x cZwvq wec gv`wKo _vj tK ašm Kti t`q| Rv`Kweb`gtbi vrtg ešRv tkYx gZv`Lj Kti GK cZwvqvkvj e`vi cEb Kti | wec cKZ. mšwvtrbi civ`lnq| dtj wtrt wtrt kimbKvtr ešRv tkYx cYvq gZvq Avtm|

(2) tbtcwj qbi cZ RbMšYi Av`v

Pig nZvkv gta` tbtcwj qbi dšYi i½gt` bZb bvqK wtrt Awef` nb| tj vKi wekvm wj GB cZvtrb tbcvZ dšYi gyt`wZ, ivRwZK I mgvRK Aw`i Zvi Aemv Nwltq kšLjv wdw tq AvbZ m`g nšb Ges Zui wtrt KIK I ga`weE tkYxi AwKvi mšwvtrbi nšq| tbtcwj qb ZvB Rbmg_ wtrt tRv GKbvqKZ; Kvtrg Kitz mg_ wtrt

(3) tbtcwj qłbi mvgwiK mvdj`

dxťYi mřt_ BDťivťci ivRkiv_ťjvi th hy PjıQj, tmb hťx tbtcwj qłbi Amvavi Y mvdj` RmZťK DrmwnZ Kťi | WvBťi±iMY Aťcŕv tbtcwj qłbi RbıwłZv AťbK teťo hvq | tbtcwj qbB dxťYi GKgvĪ ĪvYKZŕ GK_v AťbťKB fveťZ _vťK | hťx wZıw th cvi`wkZv t`Lvb, Af`šřıY kımťbi tŕŕťĪ wZıw Zv t`LvťZ cviťeb - GB wekřm tťvťKi gťb exg- nťZ _vťK | GK mgťq tiťvg Rıj qım wRvi Zvi mvgwiK tMšieťK cŕR Kťi thťvťe tiťvgi cŕRvZšťK ařsm Kťib, tbtcwj qb Zvi mvgwiK tMšieťK ivR%wZK DťĪk` Pmi Zv_©Kivi KřťR j vMvb | dxťYi tmbvewınbx tbtcwj qłbi DĪıbťK `MZ Rıvıq |

(4) tbtcwj qb KZR weťei gj`eb cıieZŕ,ıj i ŕŕvi Avkv

tbtcwj qb mvari Y cıieťi i mšřb wQj b | Zui kımťb weťei gj- cıieZŕ,ťjv i ŕŕvi cvťe Ges křLjv wđťi Avmťe GB Avkv diwım RmZťK cřfıeZ Kťi | cŕıY wećex tbZvıv tbtcwj qbťK mg_ŕ Kivh GB avıYv `pZi nq | e`vťewgťqm Kbmřťj tUi msıearb i Pıvi cŕŕvťj tNvıYv Kťib th, bZb msıearťb RbMťYi Av`vi mť½ křLjv mgšq Kiv nťe (Confidence from below and authority from above will be combined) /

(5) tbtcwj qb KZŕ msL`v Mıi ō tkYxi `ŕŕŕv

tbtcwj qłbi e`ıŕZ; I cŕZfv Zvi mvdťj`i gťj Kır Kťi | ev`ber`x tbtcwj qb ešťZ cvťib th, diwım RmZi GKıU epr Ask KIK I e`emıqı tkYxi | weťei dťj th mřhvM nřťZ cub Zvıv Zv eRıq ivLťZ AvMŕx | tbtcwj qb GB msL`v Mıi ō tkYxi `ŕŕŕvi e`e`v Kťib | wZıw eťj b tťvťK thıfc kım b e`e`v Pıq, Awıg ZıB KııQ (My policy consists in governing men as they wish to be governed) | HıZnıwK wđkvi gťb Kťib, ōweťei Pıgcšř Av`ťkŕ cŕZ mvari Y tťvťKi mg_ŕ wQj bv | tbtcwj qb RbmvariťYi AvKıŕŕv I D`vımťb`i mřhvM MŕY Kťib | Gŕvovı wZıw wQj b GKRB cŕZfıevb kımK | mvg, ávZZ; cřfıZ weťei Av`k_ıj tK wZıw MŕY Kťib | wZıw Mfıi fıťe Dc j wä Kťib, ōdiwım RmZi Rb` `řaxbZvi tPťq mvg` AwakZi Kıg` | ō

L. mvgıR` cŕZŕvi tŕŕťĪ

tbtcwj qb tevıvıvıŕBDťivťc GK wekvj mvgıR` cŕZŕv KıtZ mŕŕg nb | Zui mvgıR` cŕZŕvi tŕŕťĪ mvdťj`i KviY_ťjv wbt`ewAvťj vPbv Kiv nťjv :

(1) Zui mvgwiK cŕZfvı Rb` AwZ `šZvı mť½ BDťivc gıvť`tk GK weıvU Ask Rřo Zvi mvgıR` cŕZŕv Kťib | tbtcwj qłbi mvgwiK cŕZfv th Amvavi Y wQj ZvťZ tKťv mť`n tbB | `j hťxı i Ycwi Kııbv Ges hıv`ıe`enřti wZıw GK AwŕZıq fıvgKıv cvj b Kťib | wZıw tKejgvĪ mıwım I exıZ;Lvıđťq hy Rťqi K_v fveťZb bv | tgšřj K mřhvM mııear MŕY, AvťMıqvt`j mdj cŕŕıM, mıeıv e`e`vi DbıZ Ges tıbr`ťj i gťbvej Aŕŕııe ivLťZ mťPŕ _vKťZb | GK K_vq ivťKšktj i ey`xıB cŕŕıMıi mť½ wR tıbr`ťj i gťbvej tKı wZıw mgıv_ııeZ;ıťZb | tbZZ;ıťb Zvi Amvavi Y ŕŕgZvı wQj |

(2) e`ıŕMZ_ııvejx ōvıvı Zvi weııx BDťivťci tRıvı ev tKıvıvı kb tťŕŕŕ t`qv mıR wQj | KviY, tbtcwj qłbi tıbr`j tKejgvĪ teZbťfıMı tckv`ıı tıbr wQj bv | Zvi tıbr`j wQj ivR%wZK Av`ťk`DĪıwZ | Zvıv wekřm Kız th, Zvıv BDťivc Rťq wećex dxťYi cZvKıv enb KıtQ | Zvıv wbtRť`ıťK BDťivťci gıv`thıvıvı wıwıťe fıeZ | Av`ťk`

cvVvEi gj`vqb

%eQ³K cĕæ

1| tbtcwvj qĕbi Rĕbĕi cĕeKumKp0xc Kvi Aaxb uQj ?

K. dĕĕYi L. ✓ BZvuj i M. weĕUĕbi N. uVĕh

2| tbtcwvj qĕbi KZ eQi eqĕm dĕĕYi `mb`ewmnbĕZ thvM`vb Kĕi b?

K. 13 L. 15 M. ✓ 17 N. 19

3| mgĕUifc tbtcwvj qĕbi ¶ĕgZv j vĕfi cĕ°vĕj dĕĕYi meĕq ¶ĕgZv Kvi nvĕZ uQj ?

K. WvBĕi±iĕi nvĕZ L. ✓ cĕĕg Kbmĕĕj i nvĕZ M. tĕvok j Bĕqi nvĕZ N. e`vĕvĕmi nvĕZ

4| hĕxi mgq tbtcwvj qb im` thvMvo KiĕZb tKv_v t_ĕK?

K. ✓ AvĕKZ t`k t_ĕK L. uR t`k t_ĕK M. cĕZĕkx t`k t_ĕK N. uĕĕ t`k t_ĕK

5| tbtcwvj qĕbi tmbvcuZiv Avĕvšĕt`ĕkĕi gvĕĕĕi mĕĕ_ tKgb e`envi KiZ?

K. cĕĕy b`vq L. uBōž M. `ĕĕmeK N. ✓ D`vi

iPbgj-K cĕæ

1| tbtcwvj qĕbi evj `Kvj I ¶ĕgZv j vĕ Avĕĕj vPbv Ki ab|

2| tbtcwvj qĕbi mvdĕĕi Kvi Y_ĕj v weĕkĕĕ Y Ki ab|

3| tbtcwvj qĕbi ¶ĕgZv j vĕ I mvdĕĕi weĕĕbav`K Avĕĕj vPbv Ki ab|

4| dĕĕYi GKbvqKZš;cĕĕZōv I mgĕR` we`ĕĕi i t¶ĕĕĕ tbtcwvj qb KZUĕzmdj uQĕj b?

msw¶ĕB cĕæ

1| tbtcwvj qĕbi evj `Rĕĕbi msw¶ĕB cwi Pq w`b|

2| tbtcwvj qĕbi `ĕĕĕk cĕĕveZĕb di vwm RbMĕYi gĕbvĕve tKgb uQj ?

3| Kbmĕĕj U mswĕavb uK?

4| mgĕU cĕ` tbtcwvj qĕbi Avĕĕĕĕ K eYĕv Ki ab|

5| tKb mgĕR` we`ĕĕi tbtcwvj qb mdj nĕqĕQĕj b?

cW - 3

tbtcwj qtb i ms`vi mgr

GB cW cfo Avicb -

- tbtcwj qb KZR.MpxZ ms`vti i e`vL`v KiTZ cvi`teb;
- tbtcwj qtb i ms`vi mgr i TAU eYBv KiTZ cvi`teb;
- tbtcwj qtb i ms`vti i `ewkó`mgr eYBv KiTZ cvi`teb;
- tbtcwj qtb i ms`vti i gj`vqb KiTZ cvi`teb |

tbtcwj qb tevbrcvU`bRi m`utK`ej tQb 00 Work is my element . I am born and built for work. I have known the limits of my legs. I have known the limits of my eyes. I have never known the limits of my work 00| GKU mvaiv cwi`erxi RbY MhY Kti tbtcwj qb tevbrcvU`bR Kg`qZvi gva`tg dvtYi tmbwennbvi DaY`ct` ubtRtK c0Zu0Z KiTZ m`fjg nb| dvtY mšjmi ivRZ; Aemvbi ci fvBti±wi kvmtbi Ae`e`vcbv Ges `bwiZi dtj dvtYi RbMY WvBti±wi kvmb e`e`vi c0Z hLb exZk` WK ZLb tbtcwj qtb i BZvij t`tK c0Z`veZBtK diwv RbMY `MZ Rvbiq| tbtcwj qb dvtYemxi gtb i `we ešZ cvi`b Ges KuZcq WvBti±wi mniqZvq G kvmtbi cZb NuUtg ubtR kvmb fvi MhYi m`xvš`tbb| G Rb` uZub G`vte mntqmi Dci GKU bZb msweav iPvbi `wqZ; AcP Ktib hv Kbmj`tUi msweav bvtg cwi`PZ| msweav Abvrti `k eQtii Rb` uZb Rb Kbm`ij ubtqvM Kiv nq| tbtcwj qb tevbrcvU`c0g Kbm`ij mntqte ubtqvM jvf Ktib| KvHŽ c0g Kbm`ij B uQtj b mešq fJgZvi AwaKvix| 1802 mvtj Kbmj`tUi msweav mškvab Kti tbtvcwj qb AvRieb Kbmvtj i fJgZv cib| tbtcwj qb mntqtUi mfvicvZi c` jvf Ktib| GQvor Zt`i DEiwaKvix gtbvrtbi I AwaKvix cib| 1804 mvtj mntqtUi tNvIYv`tg tbtcwj qb eskvbv`wqK mgtU cwiYZ nb| tbtcwj qb dvtY mešq fJgZvi AwaKvix ntq dvtYi c0Pxb Njb aiv mqvRtK bZb ifc`vrtbi gvbtm ms`vi KvR nvZ t`b| dtj AíKvtj i gta` dvtY `bw`b Rvrtb kvš` k;Ljv I ubivcE`v dvti Avtm| ubt`v`tbtcwj qtb i ms`vi mgr Avtj vPbv Kiv nj |

1) c0kumb tK`iqKiY bwiZ

tbtcwj qb c0g Kbm`ij ct` ubtqvM jvtfi ci c0kvmbK, A`%bwiZK I mvgvnrK ms`vti i KvR nvZ t`b| uZub Zvi kvmb ms`vti i KvR`iiæKivi Rb` c0vbZ Council of State Gi Dci ubfP Ktib| uZub c0kvmbK `fJZv I AvfÁZv m`ubæe`v`v`v`i gtbvrbq `vrtbi gva`tg Council Mvb Ktib| `fJ c0kvmbK tRvMvo KivB Zvi j`fJ` uQj | Council Gi AvfÁ m`m`i uZub `wqZ; t`b Ges Gt`i `v` kvmb `p Ktib|

Gi ci tbtcwj qb c0`tki Dci tKt`i ubqšY `p Kti RvZiq HK` I tK`iqKfZKiY bwiZtK c0vvi Z Kivi Rb` KZK`ij Dt`vM MhY Ktib| c0gZ, 1789 mvtj msweav mfvv m`xvš` Abvrti mešK`iKivYi dtj c0`tki I tRjvq tKt`i ubqšY ukv`j nq| tbtcwj qb tK`iqfZKiY PijyKti c0`tki vew`QbZ`ver` `gb Ktib| c0`k I tRjvi kvmbKZP uc0d± I mve uc0d± Ges tcš i mfvv tgqi ubtqvM i AwaKvi uZub ubR nvZ tbb| cte`

GB kvmb KZfiv `vbxq tFvU ubePZ nZb| tbtcvij qb ubePZbi cwi etZ©gtbvqbtk
cåvb` t`b| `vbxq ubePZ cå`wkK mfv,uj tK etjvc bv Kiv ntj l cå`k kvmtb GB
mfvi ¶gZv mwgZ ivLb|

uOZxqZ, GLb t`tK wWcvUfgU ev cå`k,uj i hreZxq ¶gZv cå`g Kbm`ij Øviv ubhŸ
wcd±t`i nvtZ ivLv nq| `vbxq mfv,uj tK eQti gvT c`bi w`bi Awatektbi mthvM t`l qv
nq| Måg l kn`ii Dci avhRZ.ivRt`f nvi GB mfv Abtgv`b KiZ|

tbtcvij qb wcd±t`i wbtqvMi mgq thvM`ZvtK GKgvT gvcKwv avh`Ktib| dtj thvM`Zvi
tRvti tR`vtKweb A_ev ivRZšjivl GB c`civq| µtg Zviv tbtcvij q`bi cåZ AblyZ
_vtK|

ZZxqZ, wcd±t`i Aaxtb Dc-wcd±iv KvR KiZ| Givl cå`g Kbm`ij Øviv ubhŸ nZ|
wcd± cå`vi gva`tg tbtcvij qb cå`wkK kvmbtK tKt`i cY©wbqšfY Avtbb| Giv K t`tK
Zvi G kvmb ms`vi tK wectei wetK>`xqKiY Av`tkP wetivax Ges ivRZwšK htMi Abyvix
ejv P`tj| ubePZbi gva`tg mKj tkYxi miKvii KgPvix wbtqvM cå`v emZj Kti cå`g
Kbm`ij Øviv Zvt`i ubhŸ Kivi e`e`v MåY Ktib|

A_ŠwZK ivR`ms`vi

tlvok j`btqi Avgj t`tK dtYi A_`e`e`v GtKvrti tft½ cto| tbtcvij qb iiaZ
GKwU `p A_`e`e`v Movi KvR nVZ t`b Ges A_`l ivR`ms`vti i Rb` wbtv`e` e`e`v
MåY Ktib :

K. tbtcvij qb miKvii `Bi ,uj tZ e`q mstKvPZbi wbt`R t`b| wZwb `qs miKvii evfRU
cix¶v Kti wvfbvLvtZ e`tqi cwi gvY wv`Ø Kti t`b;

L. wZwb A_`Bi tK `B fivM Kti ivR`^Bi l AwWU `Bi MVb Ktib| AwWU wvfvM miKvii
e`tqi wvve cslvbgylfvte cix¶v KiZ| tbtcvij qb wbtR AwWU wv`civU`uj cvW KiZb
Ges tKvfbv `Bt`i e`q m`vutK`n`n`vKtj tm`BtK mZK`Kti w`tZb;

M. tbtcvij qb divv RbmvariYtK eyštq t`b th, miKvii tK Ki cå`vb bvMvii tKi KZ`|
wZwb mKj cå`vi evovZ Ki iwnZ Kti KtqKwU wv`Ø Ki Av`vtqi e`e`v Ktib| wZwb cå`¶¶
Kt`i cwi etZ©ctiv¶ Kt`i cåZ tewk AvMå cå`vk Ktib Ges wbgg Ktib th cå`wkK
mfv,uj i cwi etZ© tK>`xq miKvii KgPvix ivB GKgvT miKvii Ki Av`vq KitZ cvite|
wbqvZ Ki Av`vq Ges e`q mstKvPZbi dtj miKvii A_`msKU `t`nq,

N. tbtcvij qb 1800 mvtj Bank of France `vcb Ktib| Gi mivrt`h` gyt` e`e`v msMVb
l e`emv-emvYtR` DbwZ mvab Ktib| G e`vsk emv`R 6% A_`FY cå`vb mn tbiU
Ovcv`bri l Awakvi civq| wZwb avZe gyt`i cå`j b Ktib| tbtcvij q`bi A_ŠwZK ms`vti i
dtj dtYi KwL.l wkt`i DbwZ NtU| %bw`b e`e`vZ wRvbm cå`i gj` nvm cvl qvi dtj
Rbg`b `v`lucti Avtm| tbtcvij qb dtYi wR bvtg `Y`gyt` cå`j b Ktib| wKš`tkl chšl
Dcty`vii ht`xi P`tc Zui m`p A_ŠwZK e`e`v `šf` ntq cto|

AvBb ms`vi

tbtcvij q`bi Ab`Zg cå`vb ms`vi nt`Q dtYi AvBb ms`vi hv Code Napolion bvtg
L`vZ| wectei ci dtYi eü bZly AvBb cvk nq| Averi ce`Ziv`mi Kvti i At`k AvBb|
enij wQj | Zivov cåZ cå`tk cå`vMZ AvBb ejer wQj | Dci šl wQj wMR¶ AvBb| GB me

7| ewYR` AvBb

e`emv-ewYR` mjbqisZ Kivi Rb` ewYR` mspvšlKZ,uj AvBb weiaex Kiv nq| ewYKt`i gta` ewYR` mspvšlweev` ub@úuEi Rb` KZ,uj ewYR` Av`vj Zl`vcb Kiv nq|

8 | BvGMÖUt`i e`vcv`i e`e`v`MhY

tbtcwjqb t`kZ`vMx`i m`útkD`vi bmvZ MhY Ktib| 1802 mvtj GKvU c`kvmubK Avt`k Rvvi Kti wZvb t`kZ`vMx I m`b`nfvrB e`w`3t`i weiaex th mKj AvBb envj Kiv ntqUj Zv emvZj Ktib| t`kZ`vMxiv we`tki miKvi,uj i mt½ t`k we`ivax Kvhrjv`c uj B t`k dvtYi w`bivcEvi t`q`fI evav mwp Kivq G D`vi Zv MhY Kiv nq| t`kZ`vMx AvvKvsk Uj AvfRvZ I weE`kvj x tkYxi | tbtcwjqb Zvt`i t`k cZ`veZ`fbi Avneib Rvbvb Ges Zvt`i m`úuE cZ`vc`Yi Avkjm t`b|

9| RbmZ Ki KvR

tbtcwjqb ivto`tmv I Ab`vb` thvM`Zvi cy`vi t`fc uj wRqb Ae Abvi (Legion of Honour) bvtg GK c`kvi Dcvna cE`ZB Ktib| mvgvRK mvg` cZ`Zövi Rb` 1789 mvtj msweavb mfvq mKj c`kvi Dcvna ev tLZve t`vc Kti | uj wRqb Ae Abvi tLZve cE`ZB Ktib| mgvU wntmte AvwöZ nqvci ci tbtcwjqb Zvi `ievi bZb tLZve cÜB AvfRvZt`i Öviv Mto tZvtj b Ges wZvb dvtY eü iv`NvU I cy wbgvY Ktib| BZvvi i mt½ thvM`thv`Mi Rb` AvZ`m ce`Zi wMvic_ w`tq`v`j iv`v wbgvY Ktib| j`f (Louvre) Rv`Nv`K wZvb we`tki t`k Rv`Nv`ti cvvYZ Ktib| dvtY eü D`vb cÜm`v I wZvb wbgvY Ktib| Zvi mgvq mgMÖ dvtY Kg`Pv`Aj` wdti Avtm|

10 | wki Kvj

bvbvea ms`v`fii c`kvcv`k tbtcwjqb wki Kvj I c`p`c`v`KZv Ktib| wZvb ivoxq cÜm`_uj t`K ce`e`vq wdvitq Avtbb Ges m`c`hviY Ktib| Zvi mgvq c`v`im kn`ii tms`h`e`v`x Kiv nq|

11| JcibtevkK mvgvR`

tbtcwjqb dvtYi Rb` JcibtevkK mvgvR` cZ`Zövi Kitz t`P`q`v`Q`j b Ges GB j`f`j` e`vcK cÜwZl wbtqvQ`j b, wKš`Bsj`v`Üi cE`j t`b`š`k`v`3i tgvKvtejvq Zvi GB cÜP`v`v e`_`nq Ges wZvb j`BvRqv`v (Louisiana) 1803 mvtj gvmK`h`y` ivto`f` w`b`KU w`v`v` Ktib|

tbtcwjq`b`i ms`v`fii `evkó`

tbtcwjq`b`i c`kvmubK I mvgvRK ms`vi,uj t`K ch`f`j`v`P`v`v Kti HwZnv`m`K wdmvi gš`e` Kti`Q`b th, h`v` I tbtcwjq`b`i mvgvR` t`v`q`x`n`q`v`b, Zvü Amvgv`K ms`vi,uj MÖv`BU cÜ`f`ii Dci t`v`q`v`f`v`te w`b`v`g`Z` nq (If the Conquests of Napoleon were ephemeral,his civilian work in France was built upon granite)| tbtcwjq`b`i GB ms`vi,uj t`Kej`gv`I dvtYi c`y`i`æ`x`eb`N`U`v`q`v`b, mgMÖB`D`ti`v`c` Zv bZb mgvR` MVt`bi mP`v`v Kti | ZvB evv nq Ö`th`L`v`t`b`B tbtcwjq`b`i t`m`b`v`j` w`M`t`q`v`Q` t`m`L`v`t`b` Avv ce`e`v` wdti Avtmvb (Whereve the Napolionic army went, things were not the same again)| tbtcwjq`b`i kš`L`j`v`i mvt`_`v`x`v`Z`v` I mvt`g`i mgš`q` m`v`ab` Ktib dvtY we`c`v`x` c`R`v`Z`š`j` I mš`y`t`mi ivRt`Zi mgq th we`f`x`w`K`v`g`v`g`Z`v`i`Y` Kti`U`j` tbtcwjq`b`i t`m`B` we`k`v`j` AvvRKZv I t`v`v`P`v`i`t`K` kš`L`j`v`q` t`e`f`a` t`d`t`j`b`| Zvü kvmtb dvtY t`v`I`I` ivR`v`w`Z`K` kš`L`j`v` wdti Avtm

Rxeb Clericalism and anti-Clericalism A_ŕ hvRkev`x ukŕv I agŕbičŕŕ ukŕvi
weŕivai exR Gfŕte tivcZ nq| wečŕei agŕbičŕŕ ukŕvčK uzŕb čŕiv iŕv Ktibub|
uŕZŕqZ, mRbkjy uPšavi v I tgšij K mŕo I MŕelYvčK Drmn bv t`lqvi dŕj dŕY`iay
AvaK mL`K Bv`Avbqvi, Wv³vi, Avgj v, tmbvčvZ %Zvi nq|

gva`wgK we`vj q DĒxb`hŕj wekpe`vj q `ŕi ukŕv jvf Kivi e`e`v Kiv nq| we`vj q `Zŕi
ivó`weAvb I BvZnm cvV`mŕčK tXŕj mŕvŕtŕv nq, hvčZ Qvŕŕ`i gŕb KbmŕjŕU m`uŕčK[©]
weZK[©] `ŕaxb uPšŕi weKvč bv NŕU| G Rb` G`BvU weŕqčK mZKZvi mŕt_ covŕbv nŕZv|
Bv`Avbqvi s/Kvi Mvi, mvgvi K we`v I uPŕKrmwe`v ukŕv vŕbi Rb` c`K we`vj q `vcb Kiv
nq| tŕčvŕj qŕbi ukŕv e`e`vq `ŕaxb uPšŕi `vb uŕj bv| msev`cĪ, wekpe`vj q čŕvZ
ivóŕi Aaxŕb Avbv nq| GŕZ Kve, mŕvŕZ`K, weAvb I HvZnmŕčKi Afve t`Lv t`q| GB
hŕMi AvaKvsk tŕLK uŕj b tgšij KZvnb `ŕeK| A_ŕvZ, BvZnm I weAvŕbi Mŕxi
MŕelYvi Qvc GB hŕM t`Lv hvqub| msev`cĪ uŕj uŕj ivóŕi čŕvi gva`g| bvU`kŕj v uŕj
Mŕxi tKvŕbv mvgvŕK mŕm`v Zŕj aŕiub| GB mgŕq mŕ`ms`uZ. diwm Rxeb aviv t`ŕK
uŕbeŕmZ nq|

tŕčvŕj qŕbi ms`vi Gi gj`vqb

wece ce[©]`ŕZŕšj weŕŕx čŕZev` `ŕfc diwm wečŕei mŕčvZ nŕquŕj | uKš`AvŕtiB
ivRestki `ŕZŕšj `ŕj tŕčvŕj qŕbi `ŕZšj čŕZŕv jvf Kŕi| KbmŕjŕU Gi kumb
Avgj tŕčvŕj qb meŕq ŕŕgZvi AvaKvix nb| dŕY`i mŕtŕU Zvi AAvevnx hŕšj cŕvi YZ nq|
ukŕv e`e`v ivóŕq weŕivŕM cŕvi YZ nq| ukŕvŕZ m`cŕvqčK ivRZŕšj mg`ŕK cŕvi YZ Kiv
nq| msev`cĪ uŕj čK m`uŕčK ivóŕi uŕqšŕY ivLv nq Ges ceZb AvŕŕvZ m`cŕvŕqŕi `ŕtŕb
bZŕ AvŕŕvZ mgcŕvŕqŕi mŕo Kiv nq| uKšY GŕZv uKŕj čŕi I tŕčvŕj qŕbi ms`vi uŕj
MVbgj-K uŕj Ges uzŕb dŕY`i kŕšŕ kšLj v uŕvi tŕq AvbŕZ mŕŕŕg nŕquŕj b| tWŕvW`gmtŕi
fŕvŕq ŕŕBonaparte disciplined France and established orderŕ Zvi mgŕq dŕY`
jŕZivR eU nq| gŕvŕŕi Rxeb I abm`uŕŕi mŕvŕŕZ nq, Rb Kŕj`vYgŕ-K KŕŕŕM MŕxZ nq
Ges thŕM`Zvi ghŕv`ŕKZ.nq| ukŕv gva`ŕg Qvŕŕ`MŕK mŕvMvi K mŕtŕte Mŕo tZŕj vi tPov
Kiv nq Ges hŕy m`cŕvqčK RvZŕqZŕŕŕŕa D`ŕŕ Kŕi tZŕj v nq| weAvbK MŕelYv I
Kvi Mvi we`vi čŕvŕi mi Kvi Dŕ`vM MŕY Kiv nq| tŕčvŕj qb uŕtRB weAvb I Pŕi uŕčŕi i
čŕčŕvK uŕj b| GK K`vq uzŕb dŕY`čK AvabKfŕte Mŕo ZŕŕZ čŕvŕx nŕquŕj b| diwm
wečŕeiEi Ges weAvb m`ŕZ bZŕ čkŕmb mgMŕBDŕiŕč Abŕŕi Yŕq nŕquŕj | tŕčvŕj qŕbi
AvBb uŕj dŕY`i Rb` gŕj RbK nŕj I GB AvBŕbi gva`ŕg dŕY` tŕčvŕj qŕbi t`QvZšŕK
tK`ŕŕ Kŕiŕi tPov Pŕj GŕZ tKv mŕ`n bvB|

mvi mŕŕŕc

tmbvčvZ t`ŕK tŕčvŕj qb uŕR thŕM`Zv eŕj Ges cŕvi cŕvčŕ Ae`vi KŕiŕY dŕY` meŕq
ŕŕgZvi AvaKvix nb | uzŕb dŕY`čK GKUv k³ ŕŕŕŕi Dci`ŕd Kivŕbv Ges uŕtRi
ŕŕgZŕčK `p Kivi Rb` čkŕmbm AvBb, wePŕi, ag[©] A_ŕvZ čŕvZ weŕq mgq DčthŕMx
ms`vi mŕab Kŕib| tŕčvŕj qŕbi ms`vi dŕY`i mvgvŕK ivR%ŕvZK I A_ŕvZK e`e`vq
uŕvZkŕj Zv uŕvi tŕq AvbŕZ mŕŕŕg nq| uzŕb bZŕ I čŕvZb e`e`vi mgšŕ NiUŕq (Code of
Nepolion) bvŕg bZŕ kumbZšj i Pbv Kŕib| Zvi kumb e`e`v I AvBb I ms`vi Gi gŕa`
ŕŕU wePŕjZ hvB`vKŕ bv tKb Zvi cŕPŕvq dŕY`i kŕšŕ kšLj v uŕvi Gŕmŕŕj Ges t`ŕK
m`uŕčK bZŕ hŕMi mŕv nŕquŕj |

caVĒi gj`iqb

%e⁹3K cĕe

1| Kbmj U msēavb iPbvi `vqZj t` I qv nq Kvi Dci?
K. ✓ G`vtevmq L. ivRv tlvok j B M.WvBti ±i t`i Dci N. tbtcvij q tbi Dci |

2| vKtmi vfvĒtZ vcd± vbtqM Kiv ntZv ?
K. eskgh⁹ v L. A_ %tZK Ae`v M. ✓ tvm`Zv N. AvbYz`

3| UbtmU (Tronchet) tK vQj b ?
K. tbtcvij q tbi Dc t` ov L. mdi m½x M. ivRbmvZve` N. ✓ AvBbÁ |

4| vj vRqb Ae Abvi (Legion of Honour) vK ?
K. GK cKvi kvmbZšj L. ✓ GKcKvi Dcvā M. dvYi cāv b moK N. dvYi AvBb mfvv bvg |

5| KbKW⁹U (Concordat)vK ?
K. tbtcvij q tbi ivR%vZK ms`v tii bvg L. ✓ tbtcvij q tbi ag⁹ms`v tii bvg M.emvR` AvBb N. BgvM⁰ i Rb` MpxZ e`e`v |

msv⁷B DĒi cĕe

- 1| tbtcvij q tbi ms`v tii `emkó` vK vQj ?
- 2| tbtcvij q tbi th tKv tbn `vj ms`vi Avtj vPbv Ki ab |
- 3| gvgvsmv bmvZ vK ? gvgvsmv bmvZ e`vL`v Ki ab |
- 4| tbtcvij q tbi vK v⁷ ms`vi m^utK⁹ Avtj vPbv Ki ab |
- 5| tKvW tbtcvij qb m^utK⁹ Avtj vPbv Ki ab |
- 6| tbtcvij q tbi ckvmb tK>`tqKi Y bmvZ ch⁷j vPbv Ki ab |

iPbv gjK cĕe

- 1| tbtcvij q tbi ms`vi m^utK⁹ Avtj vPbv Ki ab |
- 2| dvY tbtcvij qb KZR` MpxZ ms`vi bmvZ e`vL`v Ki ab | GB e`e`v vK TāU g⁷ vQj ?
- 3| "Work is my element. I am born and built for work. I have known the limits of my legs, I have known the limits of my eyes. I have never known the limits of my work" e`vL`v Ki ab |

cKZ. c`fj tbtcvij q`bi D`PvKv0`vi Ges mvg`R` we`li bwiZi dtj B Bsj`v`Ui mvt_ dtYi wefi waZv XzeZi nq| tbtcvij qb tej wRqvg, ivBb mvgvš, BZvij AwaKvi Kitj Ges Aw-`qv I GuKqv`K civ`l Kitj Bsj`v`U AvZw`K ntq cto| tgvU K_v tbtcvij q`bi mvg`R`ev` bwiZi j`fj` wj ivR`ij av, hw`l ZrKij xb cwi`w`vZ Z`K BDti`vc GKwU bZb mvgR weavb`vctbi m`hvm` t`q wKš`tkl chš`ivR`ij avB Z`K tctq etm| tbtcvij q`bi mvg`R` we`li t`K wZb fivM fivM Kiv hvq |

1. mgtU ifc AwaW`Z nI qvi c`e`v`R` we`li
2. mgtU ifc mvg`R` we`li Ges
3. wj wR`f`Ui mui`ci eZ`v`mvg`R` we`li

K. BZvij Awfhib 1796-97

tbtcvij q`bi c`g Awfhib cwi Pwj Z nq BZvij i weia`x 1796 mvtj | GB Awfhib GK eQi`v`q nq| Zui GB Awfhibi mivsk GK K_vq ej tZ tMjt` ōwZub Gtj b, t`Ltj b Ges Rq Kitj b (He came, he saw, he conquered)| GB Awfhib tbtcvij q`b`K mwi`bqv I Aw-`qv miv`sjj Z c`g 70,000` m`b`i tgvKwej v Kitj Z nq| A_P Zui wbt`Ri` m`b` mSL`v k`Tact`fj c`g A`a`R` wj | ZvB wZub we`kl c`w`Z Ae`j`b` Ktib| wZub k`Tæ`mb` t`i GKwU Z` nI qvi m`hvm` t`bwb| wZub Aw-`qv Ges Gi gvt`S Ae`v`b` Ktib, c`g`g` ce`P` K`A`_`f` Aw-`qv evnb`K ce`P` t`K weZw`Z Kti cwi`g` mwi`bqv Av`m`g`Y Kti ciw`R`Z Ktib| mwi`bqv kwi`š`li c`le` Kti Ges miv`f`q (Savoy) I wbm (Nice) t`K dtYi c`k` wntm`te` t`Kvi Kti |

L. Aw-`qv Awfhib

BZvij R`qi ci tbtcvij qb Aw-`qv c`iZ g`biv`hvm` t`b Ges Av`v (Adda)b`x AwZ`m`g` Kti Aw-`qv Awfhib Kivq tbtcvij qb The Little Corporal bvtg L`vZ nb| Aw-`qv kwi`k`ij x` M`g`v`b`U`g`v (Mantua) Aetiva Kivq Aw-`qv Avj`cm (Alpas) t`_`t`K` wnb` t`c`Y` Kti gvb`U`g`v c`y`æ`v`f`i`i` Rb`| wKš` diw`m` m`b`evnbxi c`iZ`ti`v`tai Kvi`f`Y` tm` c`P`v`e` e`_`nq Ges tbtcvij q`bi evnbxi w`b`KU Aet`k`l 1797 mvtj Rvbs`v`v`i gvb`U`g`v AvZ`m`g`c`P` Kitj tbtcvij q`bi evnbxi AvZ`m`i w`t`K` AM`hi nq| Aw-`qv ivRav`b` w`f`q`b`vi w`t`K` AM`hi ntZ`_`v`f`K| ZLb Aw-`qv kwi`š`li c`le` cvV`q| kwi`š`li`v`ctbi gva`tg Aw-`qv dtYi Aax`b` Av`tm|

M. wgm`i Awfhib

BZvij I Aw-`qv R`qi c`i tbtcvij qb dtYi k`m` iv`v`Bsj`v`Ui weia`x Awfhib cwi Pvj bvi w`m`v`š`l` M`hb` Ktib| wKš` kwi`k`ij x` t`b`š`eni e`Z`x`Z` mgy`te`w`Z` Bsj`v`U` Av`m`g`Y` Kiv` dtYi` c`f`f` Av`f`š` mnR` mva` wj bvi| ZvB c`P` Bsj`v`Ui c`f`ve` c`iZ`c`w`E` web`o` Kivi D`f`l`k` Ges Zvi e`emv`emv`R` aesm` Kti c`f`iv` evte` Bsj`v`U` t`K` n`x`bej` Kivi Rb` tbtcvij qb c`P`i` c`ek` c`_` wgm`i Av`m`g`Y` Kivi cwi`K`i`bv` M`h`Y` Ktib| tbtcvij q`bi GB cwi`K`i`bv` c`P`` cwi`K`i`bv` (Eastern Project) bvtg cwi`P`Z| Zui GB cwi`K`i`cbvi` D`f`l`k` wj fvi`Ze`f`l` Bsj`v`Ui` c`lav` web`o` Ges Kb`v`v`b`U`b`v`c`j` AwaKvi` Kiv| GB D`f`l`k` t`b`š` ent`i` Z`x`f`le` w`o` Gwotq 1798 mvtj tbtcvij qb giv`v` AwaKvi` Kti wgm`i Dcw`Z` nb| wciw`g`f`Wi` h`j`x` Rqj`v`f` Kti tbtcvij qb wgm`i AwaKvi` Ktib| GB mgq` t`b`j`mb` (Nelson) Gi t`b`Z`Z`j` Bst`i`R` t`b`š`evnbxi` b`j` b`i` Dc`K`f`j` G`m` Dcw`Z` nq Ges Ave`K`i` (Abukir) Dcm`M`ti` GK` Rj` h`j`x` diw`m` t`b`š` evnbxi`K` m`v`v`f`c` aesm` Kti | GB h`y` m`v`ari` YZ` ō`b`j` b`i` h`y`ō` bvtg L`vZ| Bsj`v`Ui` GB` weRq` tbtcvij qb I Zvi` m`b`evnbxi`K` dtYi` mvt`_` mKj` t`h`v`M`h`v`M`

wev`QbrKti t`q| AZci tbtcvij qb mmi qv AvμgY Kti KuZcq kni AwaKvi Ktib|

N. wZxq ivofRvU i tguKwejv

G mgtq mefUb, i vnkqv, Aw-čv dvtYi meiaf`x wZxq ivofRvU MVb Kti | wKš` tbtcvij qb mrvntmi mtf` GB ivofRvU tguKwejv Ktib| wZvb KtšKškj Aeja`b Kti i vnkqvK tRvU Z`vM KitZ eva` Ktib| Avi Aw-čvK g`vfi t`v I tRvnbvj t`ji h`x` ci vRZ Ktib| dtj Aw-čv 1801 mvtj j`bvfij i (Luneville) muiZ` r`ji Kti AvZ`ji Kti | Gir`K mefUb c`ZKj- Ae`vi gta` kwiš``vcb KitZ eva` nq|

2) mgU i afc mgvR` me`li

1804 mvtj tbtcvij qb dvtYi mgU i fca AwawoZ nb| mgU i nrtmte AwawoZ n l qvi ci l tbtcvij q tbi mvgvR` me`li Ae`v nZ`_vtK Ges mgM0 BDti vtc tbtcvij qb dvtYi c`fve c`Zw0Z Ktib| GLvtb mgU i fca tbtcvij qb tevbcvU`P mvgvR` me`li Avtj vPbv Kiv nj |

1. Uidj Mvi hy

tbtcvij qb me`og Bstir ivR KZR.DE i waKvi mfi c`B Rvgmbi n`vtrfvi Aetiva Ktib Ges Gi e`i mgr` we l UK RvntRi Rb` eU Kti t`b| AZtci wZvb Bsj`vU AvμgY Kivi Df`tk` tevtj vbr Boulogna G meivU tbsvmbx MVtbi KvR AvZ`vbtqvM Ktib| wKš` Dch` tbsentii Afvte wZvb Bsj`vU AvμgYi cwi Kibv cwi Z`vM Ktib| BtZvgta` Bstir tmbvcwZ tbj m tbi KvQ Bsj`vU i weRq dvtYi tbskiv` aesm Kti Ges tbtcvij qb c`Z`v fite Bsj`vU AvμgYi Avkv Z`vM Ktib| Aciv`K Bsj`vU, Aw-čv, c`kqv, i vnkqv Ges m`b`w bbtq dvtYi meiaf`x GK ZZxq ivofRvU MVb Kti | GB mgq Aw-čv Ges i vnkqv tbtcvij q tbi AvμgYvZ`K bwiZi Kvi tY Zui c`Z we`jz n`q DfV| ZZxq ivofRvU MVtbi msev` tbtcvij qb Zui cwi Kibv cwi eZ` Ktib| Boulogna Gi meivU %mb`vmbx Aw-čvi meiaf`x cwi Pvj bv Ktib| wZvb Dg (Ulm) Gi h`x` Aw-čvi tmbvcwZ`K ew` Ktib| AZci 1805 mvtj A`v i vj UR (Austerlitz) Gi iY`j`i wZvb i vnkqv I Aw-čvi miv`j Z`mb`vmbv`K tkvPbxqfite ci vRZ Ktib| tbtcvij q tbi GB weRtq ZZxq ivofRvU tft` h`v Ges Aw-čv t`nevM`Presburg mui gva`tg t`fubm I UvBij (Venice and Tyrol) tbtcvij q tbi nvtZ` tQto t`q| Rvgm bZ Aew`Z Aw-čvi e`vfvv qv (Bavaria) Ges E`U`geM` (Wurtemurg) `vaxb ivof`v mvtve `vKZ.nq -GtZ Aw-čv `v` I kv`nxb n`q cto|

2. c`kqvi mtf`_hy

1795 mvtj evmtj Basle Gi mui gva`tg `vN` keQi c`kqv I dvtYi kwiš` A`j`bavOj | Ggb wK di v m evmbx c`kqvi ivR` m`gv j`Nb Kiv m`Ej` ivRv ZZxq t`dWmi L DBvj qvg Zui vbi t`c`j bwiZ` n`Z wePz` nbvb| wKš` Rvgm bZ tbtcvij q tbi n`t`j`ci `iab c`kqv w`j`B n`q DfV| tbtcvij qb c`kqvK c`E` n`vtrfvi (Hanover) c`j`vq Bsj`vU`K vclwi t`q t`evi c`vte c`kqvi %ath`P m`gv AwZμg Kti Ges c`kqvi Bsj`vU I i vnkqvi mtf`_vgT`Zv `vcb Kti dvtYi meiaf`x h`x` t`NvIYv Kti | wKš` tRbv (Jena) Gi h`x` c`kqvi evmbx tbtcvij q tbi vbkU civRq eiY Kti Ges 1806 mvtj tbtcvij qb evmj`Lj Kti |

(3) i vnkqvi meiaf`x Avfhub

c`kqvi ci 1807 mvtj tbtcvij qb vclw`j`v`vU i h`x` i vnkqvK ci vRZ Ktib Ges Df`qi gta` wUj wRU (Tilsit) mui `v`j`v`Z nq| GB mui gva`tg c`kqvK Zvi mvgvR`i c`q

AtaR tQto w`tz nq Ges BDti vctK drY I i vnkqvi gta` fV Mv fVM Kti t b l qvi t Mvcb
mg t Sivz c dZ u dZ nq| c d g BDti vtc t b t c vj q b Ges BDti vtc Rv ti c l a v b` A Kvi Kti
t b l qv nq| dtj Bsj` t U i w e i a t x A_ R o i Z K A e t i v t a R v i c l q v R b i q m v n v h` t` l q v i
c d Z k d Z t` q | u j w R t U i m u U t b t c v j q t b i R b` w e i v U m v d t j` i c w i P q e n b K t i |

4. u j w R U m u U i c i e Z x b t c v j q t b i m g t R` w e` h i

t b t c v j q b K Z R` u j w R U m u U i c i e Z x m v g t R` w e` h i w e e i Y c d E n t j v-

t W b g v K, m B t W b I c Z t j A n f h u b

1807 m t j u j w R t U i m u U i c i d t Y i G K g v l k T y i t q h v q w e t U b | w e t U b i e` e m v- e m Y R`
a e s m K i v i R b` t b t c v j q b i a k R v i c d g A v t j K R v U v i i m t x u j w R t U i m u U i K v h R i K i t z
G e s t W b g v K, m B t W b I c Z t j t K w e i U k c Y` e R B K i v i R b` e j c d q u M K i t z D t` v M x n q |
1807 m t j t W b g v K c d t Y i m t_ P r e x n q | G K B e Q i m B t W t b i i v R v P Z z,` t f v m
w e t U b i m t_ P r e x n t q d t Y i A v m g t Y i w e i a t x c d Z i q l v e` e` v m y p K t i b | w K S` d t Y i
m g v M Z A v m g t Y c h y` t n t q m B t W b - t m j` v U (Strasland) d r Y t K m g c Y K i t z e v a` n q |
m B t W b t b t c v j q t b i g n v t` k x q e` e` v M h t Y A` K v i K i t j R v i c d g A v t j K R v U v i
t W b g v K P m t_ P r e x n t q m B t W b A v m g Y K t i | 1808 m t j i a k e w n b x w d b j` t U i
i v R a v x A v t e v (Abo) I m s j M e o x c c x` L j K t i | 1809 m t j` t f v t m i D E i w a K v i x
T t q v` k P j j (Charles XIII) i v n k q t K w d b j` v U m g c Y K t i G e s g n v t` k x q e` e` v M h Y
K i t z m e s z n q G e s d t Y i m t x c` w i t m i m u U (Treaty of Paris) t` q i K t i b | G i c t i
t b t c v j q b c Z t j i w e i a t x A M h i n b | w Z u b c Z t j i w c Y` w i t R u t K (Prince Regent)
w e t U b i w e i a t x h y` t N v l Y v K i v i G e s c Z t j i w e t U b i m K j m e u` e v t R q v B K i v i c d t e
t` b | w c Y` w i t R u G c d t e A m e s z n t j d r Y 1808 m t j c Z t j i w e i a t x h y` t N v l Y v K t i |

(2) A w - t v A n f h u b

A w - t v c d g t` t K B d t Y i c d Z w e i f c u j G e s t` u t b i M Y A t` v j t b D r m m n Z n t q A w - t v
1809 m t j d t Y i w e i a t x A` a v i Y K t i | A w - t v i m g t U c d g d h y m c a k q v i` t y` Z v i
m t h w m w b t q R v g v b i t b Z Z i M h t Y D r m m n Z n b | w Z u b R v g v b t K w c Z f i e g i` v a x z v i q l v i R b`
A v n e v b R v b t j B A w - t v w e w O b e n t q c t o | i a k m g t U c d g A v t j K R v U v i A w - t v t K m g_ B
K i t z A` K v i K t i | c a k q v i i v R v Z Z x q t d W w i K D B i j q v G A w - t v i m t_` g t x e U b` t c t b
A m e s z n b | e` v f w i q v, I t q - t d u j q v c d f u Z i v R` i t m b v e w n b x A w - t v i w e i a t x d t Y i t m b v
e w n b x z t h u M` v b K t i | 1809 m t j t i U m e b` G i h t x (Battle of Ratisborn, 1809)
t b t c v j q b A w - t v i t m b v c u z A v P w V D K P j j t K t k v P b x q f v t e c i v` I K t i b G e s w Z u b A w - t v i
i v R a v x w f t q b i q c d e k K t i b | G i c i t b t c v j q b` w b q y` b` x A w Z m g K t i A v P w V D t K i
D c i c h y i v q A v m g Y P j j v b | 1809 m t j A v m t c i t b i h t x (Battle of Aspern, 1809)
t b t c v j q t b i c i v R q N t U G e s w Z u b t h A c i v t R q b t n b G u v c d Z c b e n q G e s G B c i v R q
A w - t v t K D r m m n Z K t i | D f q c t` q c h y i v q l q v M e v t m i i Y t` q t` t c d j h y` i i a n q | G h t x
A w - t v c i v R Z n q | w e t U b 1809 m t j i R j v B g v t m A w - t v i m v n v t h` i R b` P v` v g
(Chatham) G i A a t b G K` j` m b` t c d Y K t i | w K S` w e i U k e w n b x d t Y i w e i a t x m g e a v
K i t z c i t i b | G i c i l t b t c v j q b t e k K q u U h t x A s k M h Y K t i b w K S` t m m e h t x
t b t c v j q b m v g t R` m e c d h v i Y K i v i m t h w m c v b u b | G t K i c i G K e` Z v t b t c v j q t K

Ggubvte fi Kti th 1815 mtj tbtcvj qb tevbcvU^ol qvUvij jz msNwUZ htx Rxehti tkl civRq eiY KiZ eva`nb|

(3) tbtcvj qbtbi t`ub weRq

tbtcvj qb KZR.tNwlZ gnv`kxq e`e`vi t`q`f`l cZ^ovj mntwMZv KiZ A`Kvi Kij tbtcvj qb cZ^ovj AvugtYi Rb` t`utbi wfZi w`tg Zvu tmbv`j cvVb| dUbejji muUi Oviv tbtcvj qb dxtYi cZ^ovj AvugtY t`ubtK mrvh` w`tZ eva` Ktib| cZ^ovj AwfhibKvix diwm`mb` emmbxi GK Ask AK`sr t`utbi `M^ovj `Lj Kti tbq| GtZ fxZ ntq t`ub ivR PZz^oPvj m t`ub t`tK cvj veiv tPov Ktib| wKs`wZub diwm tmbv`tj i nrtZ ev` nb| t`ubevixiv PZz^oPvj fmi cy` dvr`v` tK ivRv tNvl Yv Kti diwm tmbv`j tK t`ub Z`vMi `we Rvbvq| PZz^oPvj m l hgvR dvr`v` i Abktj t`utbi wmsnvtbi Dci Zvu `we tQto t`b| Gmgq tbtcvj qb t`utbi wmsnvtb `Ltji cvi Kibv Ktib| t`utbi cRvt`i gZvgZtK AMn` Kti wZub Pvj m dvr`v` tK t`utbi wmsnvtb tQto w`tZ eva` Ktib Ges wZub t`utbi Efq ivRvtK wbevthb cvVb| wZub Zui tR`o avZv thvmd tevbcvU^oK t`utbi ivRv tNvl Yv Ktib| diwm tmbv`j mrvh` thvmd t`ub kvtbi tPov Ktib| thvmd tbtcvj qbtbi D`vi %wZK ms`vi ,vj t`utb cZ^o Kti RbgZ ckgZ Kivi tPov Ktib|

uJi vRtUi muU

tbtcvj qb tevbcvU^odttY mgtU wntmte AwawZ nl qvi ci l mvgR` we`li Ae`vZ ivtLb| A`v`ij tRi htx tbtcvj qbtbi PgKc0 mvdj` tbtcvj qbtK `j ct` AcivtRq Kti ivtL| Aw`qv civRZ ntq ZZxq kv³tRvU Z`vM Kti| 1805 mtj Aw`qv tbtcvj qbtbi mt1/2 tchertM^o muU `vji Kti| tchertM^o muUi dtj Rvgv^otZ tbtcvj qbtbi cfrve evx cvl qvq ctkqv AvZwZ nq| ctkqv ivR ZZxq tDwvL DBvj qvtgi ivbx j`gmv Zvu `vgtK tbtcvj qbtbi wei`x A`;avi tY Drmn t`b| wKs`tRvbi htx tbtcvj qbtbi iYtKsktj ctkqv emmbx wea`l nq| ctkqv ivRavbx evj` bMvi tbtcvj qbtbi AwKvti Avtm| civRZ ctkqv kbeftbi muU (Schonborn) Oviv hy Z`vM Kti| ciRtqi ci ctkqv ZZxq kv³ tRvtUi Aewk0 m`m` i wtkqv w`tK bRi t`q| 1807 mtj i wtkqv wlvj`v`i htx diwm emmbxi wku civRZ nq Ges uJi vRtUi muU `vji Kti (Treaty of Tilsit)| uJi vRtUi muUi gva`tg tbtcvj qb Zvu mvgv K tMstet` Y`vkl`i Avtinvb Ktib| uJi vRtUi muUi kZv`v`i (1) tbtcvj qb BDti vtc th mKj ivR%wZK msMvb`vcb Ktib i wtkqv Rvi Zv tgb tbb| thgb

- K) Rvgv^obi ce`c0s`l qvim ivR` bvtg Zvte`vi ivR`;
 - L) cvd0g c0s`l l`q`-tdvj qv ivR` bvtg Acv Zvte`vi ivR`;
 - M) ivBb b`xi cvd0g w`tK Rvgv^o Ask dxtYi Ašf`;
 - N) Rvgv^obi 300 w`l ivR` tft1/2 39 w`l ivR` MVb;
 - O) Rvgv^obi `g kv³ Aw`qv l ctkqv tK `v`Ki Y;
 - P) civRZ kv³i wku t`tK vjwZciY Av`vq; cfrvz kZ^oRvi tgb tbb| Rvgv^obi GB ivR%wZK cwieZ^o dYtK BDti vtc GK fqvK kv³ai ivt0^a cviYZ Kti| i wtkqv, Aw`qv l ctkqv t`vq GB cwieZ^o tgb tbq| GQov BZvj , tej wRqv cfrvz t`ki Dci tbtcvj qbtbi AvmacZ` Rvi `Kvi Kti tbq|
- (2) dxtY l i wtkqv gta` AvZv`v`j-K wgtZv`mCZ nq;
 (3) i wtkqv mt1/2 Zzt`i, Otv0 tbtcvj qb Rvti i c`l wbtZ i wR nq;
 (4) Bsj`v`i mt1/2 dxtYi Otv0 Rvi ga`Zvq i wR nq;

(5) Bsj vU GB ga`vZvi kZAMn` Kitj Bsj vUtk kw`f w`fZ iak e`i vj fZ weUK emYR` eU KitZ Rvi A½xKvi Ktib| Rvi Avil A½xKvi Ktib th, Bsj vU Zvi ga`Zv AMn` Kitj wZub Zvü wgt mBfWb, tWbgvK` cZfj K Bsj vU iei`x Aeti va tNvYvq thwM w`fZ eva` Kiteb|

Uj vRtUi müi djvdj

Uj vRtUi müi gva`tg tbtcvj qbi tMŠie mte`P mvgvq DcbxZ nq| tbtcvj qbi iei`x ZZxq kw` tRvU aYsm nq| BZvuj, Rvgv` I ga` BDtvc tbtcvj qbi c`vbZ nq| i vnkqv tbtcvj qbi wgt cwi YZ nq| Av`qv I c`kqv tbtcvj qbi nrfZ ci wRZ ntq wðz ntq hvq| cw`tg dvY nZ cte`cvj vU Ges DEti emEK mgy`nZ `w`fY f-ga` müi chŠ fFvM tbtcvj qbi wqšY `wcz nq| tKej gv` Bsj vU tbtcvj qbtK AMn` KitZ v`K| Uj vRtUi müi `š` w`K n`Q G müi Øviv i vnkqvi Rvi jvfev nbw| wZub kvNB Dcj wä Ktib, Bsj vU ci ØivPbvq wZub GB müi AMn` Ktib| Uj vRtUi müi `vctbi mZKZvgj-K bwxZ Z`vM Kti tci bmvjvi h` I iak h`x Rvotq ctob| cwi Yvtg Zbi czb NtU| i vBKvti i g`Z, ØUj vRtUi müi GK w`K t`K tbtcvj qbi tms`vM`i Aemvb mPbv Kti |Ø (Tilsit was in a sense the turning point of his fortunes)|

Uj vRtUi müi e`_Zv

1807 mvtj i Uj vRtUi müi Øviv tbtcvj qbi c`Z Rviti th k`v t`Lv t`q Zv kvNØ`f q cvq| Rvi eŠfZ cvtib th, Uj vRtUi müi Øviv i vnkqvi tKv`bv c`KZ.jvf nqwb| GB müi Øviv Z`f`i iei`x i vnkqv`K mrvh` Kivi Rtb` th c`Zk`Z tbtcvj qb t`b Zv wZub cij b Ktibw| G`Z Rvi c`g Avtj KRvÜvi `fz nb| wZub eŠfZ cvtib th, tbtcvj qb i vnkqv`K Zvü Zvte`vi ivt`cwi YZ KitZ Pvb| diwm tZvYbwxZi cwi eZ`bv Kiv ntj i vnkqv w`tRB wecbænte GÜv ZLb eŠfZ cvti| weUK iv`Z Rvi`K GKB K_v tevSv`Z v`Kb| wZub tbtcvj qbi iei`x Ab`vb` ivt`f tRvU thwM t`l qvi Rb` i vnkqvi Rvi`K civgk`f`b| dtj Rvi c`g Avtj KRvÜvi tbtcvj qbi m½ Zvi m`uK`bZb Kti ch`j vPbv Ktib| Uj vRtUi müi ci Rviti m½ Gi d`l (Erfurt) Gi Pw` tbtcvj qb Ktib| GB Pw`i cti l Dfq tbZvi g`a` m`n l Aweklm t`Lv t`q| GQvov Rvi c`g Avtj KRvÜvi we`kl Kti KtqKvU Kvi`Y tbtcvj qbi c`Z Amšb nb|

c`gZ, i vnkqv l Av`qv`K civ`Kivi ci tbtcvj qb tcvj vU i M`vuj vnkqv AÅj Avakvi Ktib| GB AvakZ. `vb wbtq tbtcvj qb ØMÜ WvP Ad l qvi m`bvK ivR` MVb Ktib| GB ivR` i `jvi Rb` KtqK j `f| diwm tmbv`K tcvj vU ivLv nq| Gi dtj tcvj vU kvhZ diwm Dcubte`k cwi YZ nq| tcvj vU`K diwm Zvte`vi ivt`cwi YZ Kivq i vnkqvi w`vvc`v wecbæ nq| G w`l`q Rviti c`Zer` tbtcvj qb AMn` Ktib| iak ivRbwxZie`iv Avk`v Ktib th, wef` tcvj vU`K HK`ex Kivi ARy`Z t`wL`q i vnkqvi AvakZ.tcvj vU`i fvg tbtcvj qb tdiZ PvbZ cvtib| Rvi `we Ktib th HK`ex l `f`x tcvj vU MVtbi `we tbtcvj qb Kiteb bv GB g`g`Zv`K c`Zk`Z w`fZ nte| w`Kš` tbtcvj qb Zv`Z i wR nbw|

w`ZxqZ, Rviti fiv`w`Z wVDK Ad l`ti bevM`KbvU`b`v`j w`f`g AMn` Kitj tbtcvj qb Zvü ivR` l`j Ktib| l`ti bevM`P wVD`Ki cz`K`v`w`b w`q`j b Rviti w`q` fivMbx| K`v`w`b Zvi fivB`qi w`ku Avte`b Rvib`j iak AvfRvZ gnj AZ`š`f `fz nb| Zvü tbtcvj qbi iei`x Kov e`v tbi qvi Rb` Rvi`K civgk`f`b|

ZZxqZ, Rvi Zvi tev AvbvtK (Anna) tbtcvnj qtb mvt_ weq w`tZ i mR bv nI qvq
tbtcvnj qb Acgvb teva Ktib| Gi ci tbtcvnj qb Aw÷qvi n`rcmevM©ivRKb`v gmi qv
j BmvtK weq Ktib| wKŠ`GB weqvi dtj i mqv gtb Ktib th drY I Aw÷qvi GKtI i mqv
¶wZ Kite|

PZzZ, iak Rvi Abfe Kitjb th tbtcvnj qtb gnt`kxq e`e`v cêZfbi dtj i mqv
A_öMzi t¶¶tI e`vck ¶wZ nt`Q Ges Bsj vtUi wki `te`i Afvte i mqv RbmvariYi `tL
`yRv w`b w`b ep× cvt`Q, dtj i mqv `e` mvgMbi `vg teo tMtQ| weUk emYR` eqKU
Kivq i mqv wek`emYR` ntZ wev`Qbenq Ges iak Kvi Libv,tjvI APj ntq cto| Giv`K
tbtcvnj qb wbtR Aetiva e`e`v AMñ` Kti diwv emYKt`i jvBtmY t`q weUk `e` Avg`vb
Kivi Rb`| A_P i mqv K Aetiva gvtZ eva` Kti| GgZve`vq Rvi Avtj KRvÜvi axi
axi iak e`i`vj weUk emYtR`i Rb` Ljt t`b| GtZ tbtcvnj qb AZ`š¶x nb Ges
i mqv AvugY Kivi wvšfbb|

cÂgZ, mBtWb wQj i mqv cêZtekr t`k| emek mgj`i Dci AwKvi wbtq i mqv I
mBtWtbi gta` weiva wQj | Rvi mBtWtK i mqv wqš¶Y Gtb emek mgj`i Dci i mqv
GK`QI AwKvi `vc`bi tPov Ktib| wKŠ` tbtcvnj qb mBtWtbi wsvmtb Zvü AbMz
tmbvcwZ evb¶wvUtk emvtj Rvi wecbteva Ktib|

Dctiv³ KviY ,tjvtZ dtYi m½ i mqv wgtZvq fivv cto Ges wJ wRtUi mÜ e`_Zvq
chémZ nq|

mvmst¶c

tbtcvnj qb tetvciU©dtYi tmbvwnbxi D`P c` jvf Kivi ci wevfboh¶xi tZZi:t`qv Ges
mvdj` jvf Kivq Zvü gta` ivR` we`ltii AvKv¶¶v mwo nq| mgü wntmte dtYi ivR ¶lgZv
jvtfi cil Zvi D`Piv¶¶v Ae`vz _vtK| mvgR` we`ltii AvKv¶¶v, diwv wectei Av`k©
BDtvtci Ab`vb` t`tk c¶vi Ges Bsj vtUi weivazv Zvü mvgR` we`li bmvtk Avtív kw³
hymtqQj | mvgR` we`ltii Avfcöq wZvb BZvuj, Aw÷qvi, wgmí, cêkqv, tWbgvK©, mBtWb,
cZ¶vj, i mqv mn BDtvtci wevfbe t`tk Avfhib cvi Pij bv Ktib Ges dtYi AwacZ`
cêZov Ktib| 1807 mvtj i mqv mvt_ wJwRU mÜ `¶¶tíi gva`tg tbtcvnj qb Zvü
mvgvi K tMš¶tei D`P wLti DcbvZ nb| i mqv mn BDtvtci AtbK t`k tbtcvnj qtb wgtI
cvi YZ nq Ges Zvü AvZ¶cZ`q AZ`š¶x cvq dtj wZvb tcvbmjvi hy I iak h¶x Rivotq
ctob| cvi Yvtg Zvü cZb NtU|

cuVÉi gj`qb

%e⁹³K cĕæ

1| tbtcvij qĕbi mvgĕR" we`li DĕI`k" uQj
K. mvgĕR"ev` L. wecĕei Av`k^cĕvi M. ✓ K I L Dfqb N. tKvĕbvu| bv|

2| BZvij i wei^{af}x tbtcvij qĕbi cĕg AvFhvb cwi Pvi Z nq tKb ?
K. ✓ 1796 L. 1799 M. 1804 N. 1807

3| tKvb mĕŪi gva`tg mĕvfq I ubmtK dĕŷi cĕ`k unĕmĕe`^oKvi Kiv nq ?
K. ✓ tKĕ^uvduĕg^p mĕŪ L. G`mĕqĕqĕŷi mĕŪ M. uĕj uRU mĕŪi N. tKvĕbvu| bv|

4| The little Corporal bĕtg L`vZ tK ?
K. tĕj mb L. ivBKvi M. ✓ tbtcvij qb N. cĕg Pij m^o

5| tbtcvij qb uĕj uRU mĕŪ tKvb t`tki mĕ½`^oŷi Kĕib ?
K. Bsj`vŪ L. cĕkqv M. Av^oĕv N. ✓ ivkqv

msuŷB Dĕi cĕæ

- (1) tbtcvij qĕbi mvgĕR" we`ĕi i Kvi Y uK ?
- (2) mĕŪ i fĕc AvawōZ nI qvi cĕe⁹tbtcvij qĕbi mvgĕR" we`ĕi i eYĕv u`b|
- (3) uĕj uRU mĕŪi kZ^oĕj v Avĕj vPbv Ki ab|
- (4) Uĕdĕj Mvi hĕx`i weei Y u`b|
- (5) uĕj uRU mĕŪ e`^oŷq tKb ?

iPbvĕj-K cĕæ

- (1) tbtcvij qĕbi mvgĕR" we`ĕi i wefbow` K Avĕj vPbv Ki ab |
- (2) tbtcvij qb tKb mvgĕR" we`ĕi i gĕbvĕhvMx nb ? Zvi u mvgĕR" we`ĕi Z. Avĕj vPbv Ki ab|
- (3) tbtcvij qĕbi mvgĕR" we`li I uĕj uRU mĕŪ m^oŷĕK^oAvcbvi gZvgZ e`vL`v Ki ab|

3) ceZb ibqti cŕve

drY wef`kr`ŕe`i Kg Avg`mb Ges Avg`mbKZ.`ŕe`i Dci Pov nrŕi i`e avh`Kivi bñZ
ce`ŕ`tKB Pjy uQj | mB`k kZtK diwñ gšx Kj evŕ (Colbert) meŕŕg GB i`e bñZ ev
Avg`mb bñZ PjyKtib | G`ngtqŕYi mñU tft½ tMtj cŕy vq Kj evŕUP bñZ PjyKiv nq |
drYi wecæx miKvi I Bsj`vU t`tK`è` Avg`mbi Dci weva mbŕa Pvcv | WvBti±wi i
kvmb Avgtj 1796 mrtj drY I Zvi Dcubteŕk weŕUK`è` Avg`mb Ktvi frte mbqšY Kiv
nq | tbtcwj qb ŕlgZvq Avmvi ci G msi ŕY bñZ Pjy vŕLb | n`vŕvŕvi`Lŕji ci wZub
Gje I IŕqRvi b`ŕZ weŕUK cY`evnx Rvnrŕi Abzŕek eU Ktib 1803 mrtj | mŕZivs
weŕUŕbi weŕŕx emYR` Aetiva bZly uQj v Zte tbtcwj qb bZb D`ŕg Ges e`vcKfrte
tMvUv BDtiŕc gnŕf`k Rŕo GB Aetiva PjyKtib |

4) migwi K Kvi Y

HwZñmKiv etj b th, migwi K A_ev A_ŕbñZK wK tKvŕv Dŕŕk` tbtcwj qb gnŕf`krq
Aetiva PjyKtib Zv ejv KwWb | Zte migwi K Dŕŕk` Aek`B uQj Zv nj weŕUŕk tbs
AvmgtY aesm Kitz e`ŕŕq weŕUŕbi A_bñZtK aesm Kti civRq NUvb | GK K_vq nrZ
grtZ vŕ cvitj | frZ tŕti tŕjv | tm hŕM mKtjB weŕm Kiz th Bŕŕiv nj
t`vKv`ŕŕi RvZ | weŕUŕ Dcubteŕk t`tK m`ŕ`ŕi`è` wKtb BDtiŕci evRŕi weivU
gŕvdrq weŕq KiZ | weŕUŕbi tŕvU`et`wK emYR`i 2/3 Ask uQj GB Dcubteŕk`ŕe`i
cYweŕq | Bsj`vUŕi Drcb`ŕe`i 1/3 Ask BDtiŕc iBñb nZ | GB emYR`K mgw`B uQj
weŕUŕbi kvŕi Drm | tbtcwj qb gŕb Ktib BDtiŕci evRŕi weŕUŕbi GB iBñb eU ntj
weŕUŕbi A_bñZ aŕsm ntq cotel | Bsj`vUŕi iBñb emYR` eU ntj g`vŕA`vŕi, wj frv cŕj i
Kvi Lvby, tŕv`ŕe`i Pñn`vi Afŕte eU ntq hrte | nŕvŕi nŕvŕi kvŕk teKvi ntq migwiRK
tkYx, wj i Amŕŕŕi weŕUK miKvi tK bñZ`ŕKvi Kitz eva` Kite | weŕUŕb eva` ntq Zvi mŕt`
mŕeavRbK kŕZŕmU`ŕcb Kite |

5) A_ŕbñZK Kvi Y

Avj tŕW tKveŕv b gnŕf`krq Aetivŕai wQtb migwi K KviŕYi cŕkvŕnk A_ŕbñZK KviŕYi I
Dŕj L Ktib | tbtcwj qb tŕte uQtb b th, BDtiŕc hŕ` weŕUŕbi`è` Avg`mb eU nq, tmB
kŕ`vŕb drY ci-Y Kite | BDtiŕc vq emYR` t`tK weŕUŕb th gŕvdr tŕM KiZ, GLb t`tK Zv
drY tŕM Kite | ZvB gnŕf`krq Aetivŕai j ŕŕ` uQj GKvŕŕi weŕUŕk migwiRK, A_ŕbñZK
I ivR`bñZKfrte bZRvbyKiv Ges GKB mŕ½ drYi iBñb I m`u` ep` Kiv | 1806-7
mrtj uŕj wRŕŕi mñUŕi ci iñkqv I Avŕ`ŕv tbtcwj qŕbi mŕ½ kvŕŕŕi`ŕcb Kivi dtj
tbtcwj qb Avkv Ktib th, weŕUŕbi weŕŕx th Aetiva bñZ drY GZw`b mñgZ AvKŕŕi
cwi Pñj Z Ki uQj GLb Zv mgMŕBDtiŕc PjyKiv m`e nŕel | iñkqv mñŕhñMZvq emj UK I
Avŕ`ŕvi mñŕhñMZvq GmŕŕmUK DcKŕj weŕUK emYR` aŕsm Kiv hrte | GB kŕ`vŕb drY Zvi
wR iBñb emYR` ŕvŕv ci-Y Kite | Avj tŕW tKveŕvŕbi gŕZ wQK migwi K cŕŕvRb bq,
BDtiŕc drYi A_ŕbñZK migŕR` cŕZŕv uQj teŕvŕvŕUP Dŕŕk` | GB gŕZi mg`ŕb
tKveŕv etj b th, drYi wR`Drcv`b Pŕvŕv Kivi Rŕb` teŕvŕvŕUŕne iKg tPŕv Ktib | wZub
chŕŕ D`weŕbi Rb` cŕŕvŕi tNŕvŕv Ktib Ges wŕŕi tŕjv PjyKtib | G`ngtqŕYi mñUŕi
mñŕŕŕm diwñ cŕŕŕwe`iv weŕUŕbi wŕŕi Kvi Lvby cwi`kŕ Ktib Ges weŕUŕb t`tK cŕŕ
hŕŕmZ Avg`mbi e`e`v tŕqv nq | ZvU Avkv uQj drY kvNB GB NŕwZ ciŕY mŕŕg nŕel |

e`Z, tKej ivR%awZK j`q` ci`Yi Rtb` bq, A_awZK j`q` ci`YI wQj gni`kxq Aeti`v`ai j`q`|

gni`kxq Aeti`va e`e`vi tKŠkj

1| ewj Š tNvI Yv 1806 (Berlin Degree- 1806)

1806 mrtj i btf`af gvtm tbt`cwj qb ewj Š tNvI Yvi gva`tg mgMwAwK Šxcctj`Ai Aeti`v`ai K_v tNvI Yv Kti b| ewj b`qNvI Yvi gta` wbt`awš wbt`R_wj Rwi Kiv nq t

K) dY` AwKZ.AA`Aj AwK bWwi KMY`K tMbw`i i wbt`R|

L) diwmm e`i_wj tZ AwK Rvnr A_ev AwK Dcub`tek t`tk AwMZ mKj Rvnr`Ri c`ek wvwl x|

M) dY`i wgt` ev wbt`c`q tKv`bv t`tki e`ti I Bsj`v`Ui Rvnr c`ek wvwl x Kiv nq Ges Bsj`v`U`K tKv`bv`e` Gme t`tki e`ti bvg`tZ t`I qv ntebv|

N) hwr Bsj`v`Ui tKv`bv`e` Ab` t`tki Rvnr gvi`dZ bvg`v`bv nq Zte Zvi ev`RqvB Kiv nte|

2| Awm Bb KvDw`j 1807 ev w`Uw KZR cv`ev e`v

dY` KZR.ewj Š wbt`R Rwi Kivi ci 1807 mrtj Bsj`v`U Awm Bb KvDw`j (Orders in Council) bvtg GKwU wbt`R Rwi Kti | GB wbt`R wbt`awš kZ`ctjv Av`ivc Kiv nq|

K) dY` I Zvi wgt` t`k_wj tZ Bsj`v`Ui tbs`-Aeti`va tNvI Yv Kiv nq|

L) GB mKj t`tki e`ti tKv`bv t`tki Ggb wK wbt`c`q t`tki Rvnr I XjtZ cvi`tebv| tKv`bv Rvnr Av`k j`Nb Kiti tmB Rvnr I Zvi`e` Bsj`v`U ev`RqvB Kite|

M) hwr tKv`bv wbt`c`q t`tki Rvnr wZv`š dY` wKsev Zvi e`ti th`tZ Piq Zte tmB Rvnr`K c`U`tg Bsj`v`Ui th tKv`bv e`ti AvmtZ nte Ges AwK KZ`e`q`K Dch`y wd I i e`w`tq jvB`m`Y wbtj B tKej tmB Rvnr dY`i e`ti th`tZ cvi`te|

3| wj vb wbt`R 1807

1807 mrtj i RjvB gvtm dY` I i wkvri gta` wj wR`Ui Pw` -`q`wi Z nte Bsj`v`Ui AvksKv Av`iv teto hvq| dtj w`Uw 1807 mrtj wZxq evi Order in Council Rwi Kti GB Av`k bvg`v`Z dY` KZR.Aeti`vaKZ.th e`i_wj tZ w`U`bi cY` c`ek wvwl x tNvI Yv Kiv nteq`w, Bsj`v`U tmB e`i_wj vi K_v c`v`vq tNvI Yv Kti | wbt`c`q i v`w`w`j tK w`U`bi mrt`m`yavRbK ktZ`e`emv emYR` Kivi m`h`v`m t`Iqv nq| Bsj`v`Ui wZxq Order in Council Gi cZ`y`ti tbt`cwj qb 1807 mrtj wj vb w`w`w` tNvI Yv Kti b| GB tNvI Yv c`T` ejv nq :

K) th mKj Rvnr Zv wgt` A_ev wbt`c`q th t`tkiB tnvK bv tKb (Orders of Council) Av`v`v` Bsj`v`Ui KvQ t`tk jvB`m`Y wbtj Zv`i th tKv`bv e`ti ev emt mgj`a AwK m`w`w`E w`v`v`e MY` Kti dY` Zv ev`RqvB Kite|

L) w`U`bi tKv`bv e`ti kT`æ`c`q`i Rvnr Xjtj B Zv kT`æ`c`q`i Rvnr w`v`v`e MY` Kiv nte|

4| d`Ui eywbt`R 1810 (Fontaine bleau Decrees-1810)

1807 mrtj wj vb wbt`R Rwi Kti B tbt`cwj qb mšó wQj b bv| wZw 1810 mrtj i At`v`e`i gvtm d`Uw eywbt`R Rwi Kti b|

K) GB wbt`R AgvB` Kivi Aciv`ta dY` KZR.Bsj`v`Ui th me`e` mvgMw AvUK Kiv nte Zv c`Kv`k` tcvov`bv nte Ges

L) GB ubt`R Agvb`Kvix weUk e`emvqxt`i wePvi Kivi Rb` wekI Av`vj Z `vcb Kiv nte|

gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`v KihRi KitZ tbtcvj qtbj cqm

tbtcvj qb gnv`kxq e`e`v KihRi Kivi Rb` wekI fivte hZevb nb| 1806 mtj wZwb tclWmi L DBwj qvg Ges 1807 mtj cUg Avtj KRvUvi tK Zv MhY KitZ eva` Ktib| 1809 mtj wZwb cUg dhwYmtK gnv`kxq e`e`v Mhb KitZ AmqyZ cKvk Kitj 1810 mtj tbtcvj qb nj`vU `Ltji Rb` GK`j diwv %mb` tclY Ktib| tmB eQiB tniw tMj`vU weUtbj tPvivKvivi eU Kivi Rb` tbtcvj hb Rvgmbi mgM0 DEi cwog Dckj- AAj miwmi `Lj Ktib|

gnv`kxq Aetivtai djvdj

gnv`kxq Aetivtai djvdj tK`BfvM fivM Kti e`vL`v Kiv hvq

K) A_ %wZK djvdj |

L) ivR%wZK djvdj

K. A_ %wZK djvdj

tbtcvj qb tek KtqKwU e`tii Dci KZj; `vcb KitjI tPvivKvivi e`vcKZvi KvitY wZwb gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`v KtVvi fivte cUqVM KitZ mQlg nbw| cKZ.c`f` weUtbj Drcw`Z Ges weUtbj Dcubtek`tjvi cY` mvgM0 Qvor BDtivtci e`em`v-emvR` GK cKvi APj ntq hvq| 1806 mtj tbtcvj qb dhwY weUtb Drcw`Z cY` Avg`mb Kivi Rb` diwv emYKMYtK jvBtmY` cUvte eva` nb| Ggb wK Bjy (Eylau) h`x` tbtcvj qtbj tmbvevnbxi Rb` mvgwi K tcvvK weUtbj j`wM I b`P`uUb ntZ Avg`mb Kiv ntqUj | cKZ.c`f` gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`vi dtj weUtb AtcQv BDtivc gnv`k`B tek QwZM`I nq|

1| weUtbj t`f`f` A_ %wZK djvdj

gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`vi dtj weUtb wekI jvfevb ntqUj | KviY mgyct` BDtivtci wbitc`f` t`k` t`jvi emvR` Rvivr hvZvqvZ GKcKvi eU ntq cotj weUk Rvivr wekI meP` cY`-mvgM0 enb Kti | dtj weUtbj DcubtevkK emvR`i GK AfZ ce` we`vi NtU| (Orders in Council) Rvivi Kivi dtj weUtbj e`i` wj` t` th mKj we`kx cY` AvUKv c`wUj weUtbj e`emv-emvR`i t`f`f` Zv h`_o` mivv` Kti | wKs` tmB mt` BDtivtci evRv`i weUk cY` mvgM0i Avg`mb eU ntq tMj weUtbj Rb` h`_o` Amvavi I KviY NtU| we`k t`_K AvMZ cY` mvgM0i gj` weUtb tmvbi gva`g Qviv cwi`kva KiZ| wKs` weUtb t`_K tmvbi iBwv eU ntq hvl qvg weUtbj Avg`mb e`emvi QwZ nq| KvMvR gyti e`vcK cPj tbi dtj gyti` u`wZ NtU Ges weUtbj Lv` mvgM0i `vg ew` c`q I RbM`Yi Av`R Ae`vi AebwZ NtU| wKs`Zv mt`Ej| gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`vi dtj Bsj` tU e`emv-emvR`i h`_o` c`hvi NtU| ZvB ejv nq (The system on the whole increased rather than decreased the commercial prosperity of England)w|

iwkqvi t`f`f`

gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`vi dtj iwkwvi e`emv-emvR`iI h`_o` QwZ nq| G KvitY iwkwv tbtcvj qtbj cUZ Amšy nq| 1811 mtj iak mgU weUtbj e`emv-emvR`i

ZZxqZ, mefub kINB Zvi msKU Kmltq gnv`kxq Aetiva tft0 tdj tZ mŋlg nq| dvY G Aetiva iŋlv KitZ cvtub| mefub GB msKU t_tK iŋlv tctZ Orders in Council mKw_j Kti BDtvtci mbitcŋ| t_tki Rvnr, t_jv D`vi ktZŋ vBtmY w tZ _vtK| GtZ BDtvtc mefUfbi cŌZ mw "Qv t`Lv t`q|

PZZZ, etub Zvi DŌE `e`mvgMŌ i Bmbi Rb` j`mUv Avtgui Kvi AvtRŌUv, emRj I Gukqvi Zt`i gZ bZb evRvi Ame`vi KitZ _vtK| GQov BDtvtci tMlv DcKj Rŋo etUfbi `e` tPrivct_ cŌek KitZ _vtK| KLtbr ej cŌqm Kti KLbl tbtcvj qfbi KgPvix`i `bmiZi dtj eUk `e`i Avg`vb Ae`vZ _vtK| dtUbej Avt`k bvgv Abjvqx mefUfbi evRqvB `e` tcvovevi Avt`k kTj vK t`Lv tbr fite KvhRix Kivi Rb` AcŌqvRbxq mRubm tcvotbr nq|

cĀgZ, BDtvtc GgbuK dtY mefUfbi `e`i Aetiva mKw_j KitZ nq| wZub Zvi fiv jBtK GK tMvcb Avt`k Ōviv nj`vU t_tK WvP-wRb ev tgvUvKvco Lwi t`i mŋhM Bsti R evYKt`i t`b| wZub mBtRI mefkl e`vq divm tmbvt`i Rzv I tcvkvK Bsj`vU t_tK mKtbb|

3| tbtcvj qfbi j vBtmY cŌv

tbtcvj qb hLb t`Ltb Bsj`vU t_tK `e` Avg`vb cŋv vj eU Kiv mæ bq ZLb wZub Avg`vbKvi Kti A_tP mebgq j vBtmY w tZ iia Ktib|tŠkw³i Afve _vKvi Kvi tY Bsj`vU i mefæx Aetiva KvhRwi Kiv mæ wQj bv| GK_v eŋtZ tcti tbtcvj qb j vBtmY cŌv Pj yKtib Ges bmvZMZ fite Zvü Aetivtai fivOb tgb tbb|

4| dtY `t`ŋlv mZ

AtbK gtb Ktib th, gnv`kxq Aetiva e`v i wQtb tbtcvj qfbi Df`k` wQj BDtvtc RvZ, wj tK mtoq GKw A_ŋwZK tRvU MVb Kiv Ges GB tRvUi ga`guy wntmte wZub dvYtK cŌZwZ KitZ tPqQj b| A_ŋwZtK wZub Zvi ivRŋwZK Df`k`i nmvZvi wntmte e`envi Ktib| Zvi A_ŋwZtZ wZub BDtvtci Ab` t`k Atcŋlv dtYi `t`ŋk tmiv gtb KitZb| GB tŋtĀ BDtvtcqv BtKvbmK BDvbqb ev BDtvtci t`k t_jvi A_ŋwZK msN MVb KLbl Zvi ív bqv wQj bv| Aetiva mKw_j Kti j vBtmY cŌv iia Kitj divm evYKivB cŌarb` tctZ _vtK| GB Ae`vq tbtcvj qfbi gnv`kxq Aetiva e`v tft0 cotZ iia Kti |

5| dtYi emYR`i cŌZ cŋlvZ bmvZ

iaytŠkw³i Afitei Rtb` bq dtYi cŌZ cŋlvZ `ŋ GKtctk emYR` bmvZ BDtvtci Ab` RvZ, wj i mefiwZv mŋó Kti| dtYi `meB AMMY` (French first) GB bmvZ MŋtY i mKqv, Av`ŋv cŋvZ t`k ŋä nq Ges gnv`kxq Aetiva e`v t_tK meŋQveng| Zvt`i e`i Bsj`vU emYR` RvntRi Rb` Lŋj t`lqv nq|

6| dtY Aetivtai mefiwZv

dtYi tfti GK tkYxi evYK I mKicvZ gnv`kxq Aetivtai mefiwZv iia Kti| tbtcvj qb Zvü hy meMh I BDtvtc AetivatK KvhRwi Kivi Rb` meivU e`tqi fvi meŋni Rb` evYK I mKicvZ`i Dci ewaZ Ki avh`Ktib| Bsj`vU Orders in Council Pj yKivi dtj dtYi A_ŋwZK ŋwZi mæx nq| G Qov tbtcvj qb dtY mKí MVfbi th Df`m

tbb Zvi MwZ wQj AZ`šlgš'i | dvtY KwL.wfwiEK i qYKkj mgvR ZLbI wki wecpei , iZj
AtbtK tetSub| qizikri i qit AMwZ ntj I epr wki 0vrv D0E Drcv tbi Avkv ci-Y
nqub| dtj BDtivtci t`k,wj tZ dvtY GKtPtUqv evRvi `Lj i Avkv w ev tcaewi YZ
nq| t`tk ga'weE tkYxi mg_0 Ges we`tk BDtivcxq RbgZ nwi tq tbtcmj q tbi
gnv`kxq Aetiva tfZi t`tKB fv0tZ _vtK |

mvi mstqic

tbtcmj qb teivrcvU@BDtivtc wbtRi cY@AmacZ` c0Z0vi Rb` Ges wefUbtK A_0wZKfvte
civ`IKti dvtYtK AwR w`K w`tq kxtl q c0t0 t`qvi Rb` gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`v c0Z0
Ktib| GB e`e`v KvhRi Kivi Rb` 1806 mvtj ewj 0 tNvIYv Rwi, 1810 mvtj d0Ubeq
wb`R Rwi Ktib Ges GB tNvIYv , tjv KvhRi Kiv Rb` i wkvq, Aw`-qv mn KtqKwU t`ktK
eva` Ktib| GQvovI nj`vU I Rvq0bi Dckj- AAj `Lj Ktib| wKŠ GwU ev`evqtb
KtVvI Zv c0g w`tK wKQYv mdj ntj I tkl chŠI Zv e`_Zvq ch0wZ nq| GB e`e`v
dvtYi A_0wZK Ae`v eis Avtivr` qf Kti BDtivtci Ab`vb` t`tki gZ dvtYi RbMYI
GB e`e`vi wefi wazv` i iæKti | tkl chŠI gnv`kxq Aetiva tbtcmj q tbi Rb` 0etgi vs0 ntq
`vavq Ges Zvü cZb Zj wšZ Kti |

cuVvEi gj`iqb

%eP3K cke

1| tŠkiv³tZ AMñi uQj tKvb t`k ?

K. ✓ wefUb L. dvY M. i mkgv N. Rvqfb

2| tKvb muÜi dtj dtY chy²we`iv wefUfbi ikí Kvi Lvbv cwi`kfb mshwM cvq?

K. evij b muÜ L. ✓ G`vgtqfYi muÜ M. vjv vb muÜ N. tKvbUB bq |

3| wefUb KZR.gnv`kxq Aeſiva e`e`ri crév e`e`r uK uQj ?

K. evij b tNvl Yv L. vjv vb vbt`R M. dtUbejvbt`R N. ✓ AWf m Bb KvDvYj

4| tbtcmj qb hLb t`Ltb Bsj`vÜ t`tK`è` Avg`vb cſjvcy eÜ Kiv m`e bq ZLb uK e`e`r vbtjb ?

K. Aeſiva e`e`r Avtvi Ktvi Kitjb L. Aeſiva e`e`r cſjvcy Ztj vbtjb
M. ✓ j BtmY cÜv Pvj yKitjb N. Bsj`vÜi mvt` kmšP³ Kitjb |

5| tKvb tNvl Yvi ga`w`tq gnv`kxq Aeſiva KvhRi nq ?

K. ✓ evij b tNvl Yv L. AWf m Bb KvDvYj M. vjv vb vbt`R N. tKvbU bq|

msvfb DEi cke

1| gnv`kxq Aeſiva uK ?

2| gnv`kxq Aeſivtai Kvi Y uK uQj ?

3| dtYi weſivmaZv gnv`kxq Aeſivtai tſtKZUK cſve tdtj tQ ?

4| gnv`kxh Aeſivtai ivR%bwZK dj vdj uK uQj ?

5| AWf m Bb KvDvYj uK ? tKb wefUb Gv Rvvi Kti uQj ?

6| evij b tNvl Yvi vbt`R`vj uK uQj ?

iPbvj-K cke

1| gnv`kxq Aeſiva uK ? Gi wefbow K e`vL`v Ki ab|

2| tKb tbtcmj qb gnv`kxq Aeſiva e`e`r MñY Kti uQj b? GB e`e`r uK mdj ntquQj ?

3| gnv`kxq Aeſivtai cUfvg e`vL`v Ki ab Ges GB e`e`r dj vdj uK ntquQj ?

4| gnv`kxh Aeſiva e`e`ri e`Zvi Kvi Y Avtj vPbv Ki ab|

cW - 6

tbtcwj q̄tbi cZtbi KviY

GB cW cto Avicb -

- tbtcwj q̄tbi cZtbi mPbv m=útkR̄ibZ cvi teb;
- tbtcwj h̄tbi cZtbi KviY, t̄j v eYBv KiZ cvi teb|

tbtcwj q̄tbi cZtbi KviY (The causes of Napoleon's fall)

tbtcwj qb tevcvU^omvgwi K emvbx t_+K di vmm t`+ki ivR%bWZK A½tb AviefZ nb| Zviu ubij m cvi k̄tg, eúglyx KuzZcY^oKvhej xi Øviv GK mḡq t`k̄K GK Pig wech̄qi nvZ t_+K uzub i 9lv K̄tib| tM̄i t̄ei D`P w̄kL̄ti Av̄ivnY K̄ti tkl ch̄Sl uzub fivM̄i ubôž cvi nv̄tm Økvn̄š f½Kvi x̄D̄ in̄t̄m̄te w̄Pv̄yZ nb Ges 1815 m̄t̄j I qv̄Uvij j̄ h̄j̄x̄ civ̄RZ n̄t̄q tm̄U t̄n̄t̄j bv Øx̄tc w̄beñmZ nb|

tbtcwj q̄tbi cZtbi mPbv ce^o

HwZnmK Ugm̄t̄bi ḡtZ G`nḡt̄q̄Yi m̄ū f̄t̄zi ci (1802) tbtcwj q̄tbi cZb NUtZ _v̄tK| M̄b̄U I t̄Ugcvi w̄j i ḡtZ 1807 m̄t̄j i w̄j w̄R̄t̄Ui m̄ūi ci tbtcwj q̄tbi cZb m̄PZ nq| tbtcwj q̄tbi kimb̄b̄w̄Z I m̄vḡt̄R` w̄e`l̄ti ḡt̄a` Zvi cZtbi exR j̄ k̄v̄t̄bv w̄j | 1807 m̄t̄j t_+K Zv c̄kU n̄t̄Z _v̄tK| tbtcwj q̄tbi cZtbi KviY, w̄j w̄b̄t̄P Av̄t̄j v̄Pbv Kiv nj t-

1| Abgb̄q D`Pv̄Kv̄O9lv

tbtcwj q̄tbi cZtbi Ab`Zg KviY w̄j Zvi m̄x̄gv̄xb D`Pv̄Kv̄O9lv I c̄j AvZ̄c̄l̄`q| m̄vḡwi K k̄v̄³ i m̄v̄v̄t̄h` Ḡt̄Ki ci GK ivR` Rq K̄ti Zvi m̄vḡt̄R` ev`x Av̄Kv̄O9lv m̄x̄gv̄ Av̄Z̄m̄ḡ K̄ti w̄j | uzub KLb| Ab̄f̄e KiZ cvi b̄ub th, GK wekvj m̄vḡt̄R` w̄e`li K̄ti Zv m̄ḡZ̄v̄te kimb̄ Kiv GK `j̄m̄va` KvR n̄te| uzub w̄j b̄ GKRb c̄j c̄Z̄fv̄ m̄=ub̄ēē³ c̄Z̄`K ḡv̄b̄j̄ i c̄Z̄fv̄ I 9lḡZvi m̄x̄gv̄ I Av̄t̄Q| tbtcwj qb GB ev`e mZ`+K AM̄h` K̄ti ḡv̄v̄Z̄K f̄j̄ K̄tib| M̄f̄xi AvZ̄c̄l̄`q I An̄vḡKvi et̄j uzub R̄x̄ēb̄ KZK, t̄j v t̄k̄b̄ m̄j̄h̄v̄M̄ nv̄Z̄Ov̄v̄ K̄ti āv̄š̄l̄c̄t_ w̄b̄t̄R̄+K cvi P̄w̄j Z K̄tib| GB c̄h̄t̄½ t_`ub I i v̄k̄q̄v̄ Av̄m̄ḡY D̄t̄j L̄t̄h̄v̄M̄| w̄j cvi R̄+Ki h̄j̄x̄ i ci w̄ḡl̄c̄t̄9̄ i m̄ūi c̄l̄ē Ab̄ȳv̄t̄i t̄ej w̄R̄q̄v̄ c̄l̄`veZ̄b̄ Ki t̄j tbtcwj qb̄t̄K I qv̄Uvij j̄ h̄j̄x̄ i Acḡvb̄ m̄n` KiZ nZbv| m̄vḡwi K m̄vd̄t̄j`i D̄b̄v̄ b̄vi m̄t̄½ th c̄j AvZ̄c̄l̄`t̄qi D̄t̄b̄ N̄t̄Uw̄j ZvB w̄j Zvi wech̄qi Ab`Zg KviY|

2| m̄vḡt̄R`i `ḡf̄ w̄f̄iE

tbtcwj qb eskv̄b̄ȳw̄ḡK ivRv̄ w̄j b̄ v| uzub Zvi m̄vḡwi K c̄Z̄f̄v̄ēt̄j d̄v̄Y I BD̄t̄iv̄tc Av̄macZ` `v̄cb̄ K̄tib| Zvi GB m̄vḡwi K GK̄b̄iq̄K̄Z̄j̄i t̄M̄š̄i eḡq̄ AZ̄x̄Z̄i ḡv̄nḡv̄ A_ev̄ esk M̄v̄i ḡv̄ w̄j b̄v| Zvi m̄vḡt̄R` I kimb̄ w̄bi š̄b̄ m̄vḡwi K m̄vd̄j` A_ev̄ di vmm R̄b̄M̄t̄Yi AK̄h̄ mg_̄b̄ t̄c̄t̄j Z̄t̄eb̄ w̄ū+K _v̄K̄t̄Z̄ cvi Z| `9̄M̄ μ̄tḡ uzub m̄vḡwi K m̄vd̄j` Ges di vmm R̄v̄Z̄i Av̄b̄M̄Z` GB `B̄UB 1810 m̄t̄j i ci n̄v̄i t̄Z̄ _v̄t̄K̄b̄| tbtcwj qb G Rb` Zvi f̄v̄B th̄v̄t̄m̄d̄t̄K̄ et̄j b, ØAv̄nḡ h̄Z̄v̄ b̄ k̄v̄³kv̄j̄ _v̄Ke ZZ̄w̄ b̄ Av̄ḡvi m̄vḡt̄R` _v̄K̄t̄ē0| uzub BD̄t̄iv̄tc̄i R̄b̄M̄Ȳ+K `^t̄v̄P̄ri x̄ k̄v̄m̄t̄bi Kej t_+K ḡȳ Kivi Av̄k̄j̄m̄ w̄ t̄q̄ w̄b̄t̄RB̄ w̄ēw̄RZ̄ ivR`mḡj̄n̄ `^t̄v̄P̄ri x̄ k̄v̄m̄t̄bi

cēZB KtiūQj b| dtj wekvj mvgitR`i RbMfYi cūZ I AvbMz`j vf t_ tK ewĀZ nb| Zvi kvmb e`e`vi GB `šp wfiē Zvi cZtbi Ab`Zg Kvi Y|

3| avšit`ubiq bwiZ

t`ub AvpugY ūQj tbtcvij qđbi GKūU gviVZK fĵ| t`utbi wmsrvmtb ūbR fvBtK emtq ūZub t`ubevmxi t`ktcđ I RvZiqZvteftai Dci Pig AvNvZ Ktib| GtZ ūZub KŪ%awZK A`i`nkZvi cwiPqI t`b| t`ubevmx Rxeb giY hĵ Kti tbtcvij qđtK civmRZ KtiūQj | t`utbi hĵx dtfYi weL`vZ tmbvcūZ Rĵbv chšf civmRZ nb| 1808 mvtj tbtcvij qđbi 23 nvrvi `mb` t`ubevmxi nřZ ūbnZ nq| t`utb n`fĵc Kivq ūZub BstīR %nb` t`utb Avmvi c_ cōZ Ktib| BstīR tmbvcūZ WWDK Ad I tĵqv sūb t`ubevmx`i tMvi jv hĵx i tbZZi; t`b| t`utbi hĵ ūQj RvZiqZvev`x hĵ| t`utbB meēg tbtcvij qđtK mgMōRwZi weiax hĵ KitZ nq| GB RvZiqZvev`x wef`tn BDti vci Ab`t`k ūj tK tcō Yv thvMvq| i wkvqi hĵx Zvi cPz %ntb`i `iKvi ntjI t`utb Zvū %nb`emrbiq weivU Ask AvUtK _vřK| dtj ūZub i wkvqi mř_ hĵx cY`kw³ cōqM KitZ citibi b| tbtcvij qb ūbR gtb KitZb, t`utbi ħtZB Zū meōvk nq (The Spanish ulcer ruined him) t`utbi hĵx i cZ`ħ dj Atcħv citivħ dj ūQj gviVZK| t`utbB tbtcvij qb cōg civRq eiY Ktib| t`utbi hĵx Zvi SūJKv AvpugfYi iYtKškj e`_nq| tbtcvij qđbi weiax t`utbi mvdj` mgMō BDti vci K AbgūwZ Kti| cKZ. cřħ BDti vci RvZiqZvev`x Avt`vj tbi DtbH tbtcvij qđbi cZtbi Ab`Zg Kvi Y|

4| gř`v Awřhvđbi A`i`nkZv

gř`v Awřhvđ ūQj tbtcvij qđbi civRtqi Avti KūU Kvi Y| cōKūZK Amĵeav AMn` Kti mĵi- gř`v Awřhvđ ūQj gviVZK fĵ| cōKūZK `ĵhM Ges RvZiqZvtefta Dōx iĵ RbMfYi tMvi jv hĵx i dtj AMwZ diwmm tmbv I tmbvcūZ gZzeiY Kti| i wkvqv ūQj epr t`k| wekvj Rbeūj I m`ut`i AwāKvi x Rvi tK civ`I Kiv mnR ūQj bv| i ak tmbvcūZ ūQj b GK AwřĀ iYtKškj x| tbtcvij qb i ak AvpugY Kitj ūZub tbtcvij qđtK evar bv w`tq wQynUřZ _vřKb| dtj tbtcvij qb Zvi wQybtq i wkvqi Af`šti cōek Ktib| AZtci tmbvcūZ KđBd AvNvZ nřbtj tbtcvij qb weāřšntq cřob| tbtcvij qđbi MōU Avng`i wkvqi eid, kvZ I Kvgitbi AvpugfY aesm nq| i wkvqv tbtcvij qđbi weivU civRq NUtj BDti vci meP Zvū weiax wef`tn t`Lv t`q| gř`v Awřhvđ ūQj tbtcvij qđbi mef`cħv ħwZKvi K civRq|

5| tmbvevnbxi msvMvđK Īad

1808 t`tK 1812 mvtj i gřa` tbtcvij qđbi tmbvevnbxi msvMvđK Pwi tĪi e`vck cwi eZB NtU| wecex hĵx i mgq th gnrb tmbvevnbxi (Grand Army) tbtcvij qb Mto Ztj ūQj b A`v`ij R I řRvvi hĵx I t`ub Awřhvđb Zv cōq aesm ntq hřq Ges tbtcvij qđtK wef`kx `ntb`i Dci ūbřP KitZ nq, Kvi Y ūbi šf hĵ weMh Pj vq tbtcvij qđbi AwřĀZv I `ħ tmbiv ūbnZ nq| AbwřĀ tĵvK ūbtq tmbv`j Mvđ Kivq tmbv`tj i Mvđ `šp nq| tbtcvij qđbi mvgitR` hZB we`Z.nq, ZZB weřfbet`tk hĵ I cwnivi Rb` eū tmbvi `iKvi nq| dtfYi tĵvKej hř_ó bv _vKvq ūZub BZwĵ, Rvġw I tej wRvqg t`tK `mb` msvMh Kti GB Afve cřY Ktib| dtj tmbv`tj RvZiq HK` webó nq| GB mKj wef`kx tmbvi gřa` `ecreK Db`bv I tbtcvij qđbi cōZ e`w³MZ AvbMz` ūQj bv| i wkvqi hĵx

tbtcwj qđbi e`Zv Avicntj GB emnbxi HK` I gtbvej tft½ hvq| tbtcwj qđbi hy
tKšktj i PgKcđ QlgZv axti axti webó nq|

6| tbtcwj qđbi RbncđZv nđm

tbtcwj qđbi QlgZv gj-Drn uQj dvtYi RbmvariY, wekIZ, eJRqv tkYxi mg_đ| t`tki
m`úti I ci Zui ubqšY Zđk BDti vci Dci AmacZ` Gtb t`q| 1799 mtj
tbtcwj qb diwm RmZi KvđQ uQj b wecđei gj`evb ms`vđi msMVK| 1814 mtj tmB
tbtcwj qbB ntq DVtj b diwm RmZi Nyvi civ| Zui %tkvmb diwm RbmvariYi ubKU
Zui RbncđZv webó Kti| MYZšK aesm Kivi Rtb` diwm RbmvariYi ubKU Zui gungv
webó nq| tMvovi w`tk `e`mkK hđx Rqj vtfi dtj Zui RbncđZv _vKtj I mtg mtg Zv
nđm civq| tWvFW Ugmtbi gtZ, tbtcwj qđbi `tkvmbi dđY mtg mtg GKUv cđj k ivtđ
cviYZ nq| (France relapsed more and more into a Police state under an autocracy)|
tcubbmjv Ges iak hđx civRtqi dtj Zvi `tkvmbi weiađx weđvfv t`Lv t`q| Zvi
Aaxb`TKgPxi Zvi weiađx Pmvtš thvM t`q| Zvi cđj k wefvđMi cđvb dđk Fouche Ges
Zui KđwZK `Bđi KZPU`vđi vU (Talleyrand) Ggb`K Zvi fivB thvđmd tevbvcvUđ Zvi
weiađx Pmvtš Ask tbq| diwm tbZviv eđZ cvđib th, tbtcwj qđbi mđvR` Rtqi diwm
RmZi tKvđv jvf nqub eis GRb` Zv`i Rxb I A`đvđ w`tZ ntqđQ|

7| gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`vi dj

gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`v uQj tbtcwj qđbi cZđbi Ab`Zg cđvb KviY| Bsj`vđi A`đmZ I
e`emv-emvYR` aesm Kivi Rb` tbtcwj qb gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`v MđY Kđib| wKšyGB
Aetiva e`e`v KvhRi Kivi Rb` th tškw³ i ctqvRb uQj Zv tbtcwj qđbi uQj bv| GB
Aetiva KvhRi Kivi dtj BDti vci ivR` uđ GK Pig A`đmZK wechđqi m`đvab nq Ges
Zv`i gtb`viak t`vtfi mđv nq| mgđđ Dci Bsj`vđi tškw³ AcđZnZ _vKvq
BDti vci wefvbđvđi gđa` tMvcb e`emv-emvYR` Pj tZ _vđK| dtj gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`v
e`_đnq| GB Ae`vq tbtcwj qđbi uđI iak-mđvU Avđj KRvUvi I Zui cđZ iđ nb| mvt_
mvt_ Aci uđI kv³ uđ I Zui weđvax ntq I tV|

GK_v mZ` th, gnv`kxq Aetiva e`e`v Kđvi fvđe KvhRi KđZ tbtcwj qb ubđRB BDti vci
t`tk wevObđentq ctob Ges GB wevObđvB ZvđK wechđqi gđL tvtj t`q| gnv`kxq
Aetiva e`e`v Kđvi fvđe ejer KđZ wđtq wZvb AđnZK KZK uđ Rvđj Zvi mđv Kđib hv
dvtYi Rb` QwZKi uQj| dvtYi th ga`eE tkYx iia` t`tk tbtcwj qbđK mg_đ w`tq
Avmđj Zviv tbtcwj qđbi cđZ weivM fivRb nq Ges Zv`i mg_đ cđZ`vvi Kđi tbq| th
A`đmZK Ađ`đi vđiv tbtcwj qb weđvđđK AvNvZ KđZ tPđvđj tm Ađ`đi AvNvZ ubđRB
AvnZ ntq ctob|

8| diwm RmZi AvđvZ` t`tk wevObđv

1814 mtj dvtYi mvariY RbmvariY ubKU t`tk tbtcwj qb m`úY`wevObđentq ctob|
1793 mtj `e`mkK AvmđđYi gđL th diwm RmZ A`g` Drmđn kđti i weZvob Kđi,
1813 mtj uđ Bcđvđđm Zui civRtqi ci kđđmbr XđK cotj tmB diwm RmZ uQj D`vmb|
GgbwK tbtcwj qđbi đncZfvđ wecđe`ađvb tKvđv dj nqub| bxi e`ve I tV th đAvi hy
bq, RmZ GLb kđvđ Pđvđđ| tbtcwj qb RmZi tmB bxi e`ve AvđM teđSđvb, tkvđbđvb|
dtj diwmiv cđq webv cđZđivđ kđvđmđđK ubR t`tk XđđZ t`q| Gi gj- KviY

gnit`kxq Aetiva e`e`vI tft½ tdtj | Utdvj Mtii h½x Rqj vtfi ci Bsj`vU mgý² ct_ AcivRq nq| dtY`te`i Avg`mb iBmb Bsj`vU GtKetiB eÜ Kti| dtY`KZK Bsj`vU K Aetivtai e`tj eis Bsj`vUB dtYtK Aetiva Kti| Bsj`vU ešZ citi th tbtcmj qtb i Aetiva e`e`v mdj ntj Bsj`vUi emYR` I `et`kk erRvi aYsm nte| mZivs, tbtcmj qtb i qgZv aestmi Rb` Bsj`vUi tPov Ae`vZ`_vtK GtKi ci GK kw³ tRvU Mto tZtj | Bsj`vUi tbZtZj PZz`kw³ tRvU tbtcmj qtb i Pevšl civRtq mnvqK nq|

mvimstqC

tbtcmj qb tevbcvU`mvari Y`mbK Ae`v t`tK mbR thvM`Zv I cvwi cmkR AvbKtj`i Kvi tY dtY` qgZvi kxl`ib jvtf mqg nb| wKš`Zui GK` tqig D`Pkv Zui Rxeib etq Avtb Pig e`_Zv hvi cvwi Yvg tmU tnj bv 0xtc ubeimb Ges` Kia` cvwi YvZ| tbtcmj qb qgZv jvtfi ci diwm Rvzi th AKb mg`b tctqutj b Zui KvhRj vtc wZub Zt`iB mg`b nri vbl gnit`kxq Aetiva e`e`v KvhRi Kiv Ges` xNRij h½x Rvotq`_vKvi Kvi tY Zvi`mb`i giS` qZv t`Lv t`q Ges dtY`i A`wZK Ae`v tft½ cto| GQiov wZub Zvü`mb` j m`utK`th D`P aviYv tcvLY KitZb Zv avšl cgvwYZ nq Ges` BDti vtc mvgwi K tRvU tgvKmejv Kiv Zvi ctq m`eci wQj bv| t`ub I gt`v AvmgtY Zvü mvgwi K` qZv BDti vcevmxi KvtQ aiv cto Ges` mgMÜBDti vtc Zvü weiat`x wef`tnx ntq I tV Ges` tkl cvwi Yvtg Zvi cZb Aibeih`ntq cto|

civwEi gj`iqb

%eP3K ckae

1| gnv`kxq Aeti va e'e`vq cKZ.c#ŋ ŋwZMŋInq
K. i vnkqv L. we#Ub M. ✓ d#Y N. t`ub

2| KZ mvtj wj cWR#Mi hy nq?
K. 1807 L. 1808 M. 1812 N. ✓ 1813

3| 00The Spanish ulcer ruined me'' GUv Kvi Dw³ ?
K. ✓ tbtcvwj q#bi L. Avtj KRvUvti i
M. tmbvcwZ K#Rd Gi N. w#Y I tqwj sU#bi

4| tbtcvwj q#bi fvBtqi bvg wK ?
K. tbtcvwj qb R#bqi L. ✓ thv#md teibvcU^o
M. w#Y I tqwj sUb N. K#Rd |

msw#B DEi ckae

1. tbtcvwj q#bi cZ#bi mPbv m#utK#K Rv#bb ?
2. tbtcvwj q#bi tmbvewm#bxi wK T#U wQj ?
3. g#`v Avrfhvb tbtcvwj q#bi cZ#bi Rb'' KZUKz`vqx ?
4. Avcub wK g#b K#i b tbtcvwj q#bi t`ubxq b#wZ av#l wQj ?

iPbvgj-K ckae

- 1| tbtcvwj q#bi cZ#bi Kvi Y. tj v we#k#Y Ki ab|
- 2| tbtcvwj q#bi MpxZ b#wZB Zvi cZ#bi Rb''`vqx , e`vL`v Ki ab ?
- 3| t`ub I i vnkqv Avrfhvb tbtcvwj q#bi cZ#bi Rb'' KZLw#b`vqx wQj ?

cW - 7

tbtcwj qtbj gj`vqb wecŕei i ƒvKZPbv msnvi KZP

GB cW cto Avicb -

- weŕRZv intmte tbtcwj qbtK gj`vqb KitZ cvi teb;
- kvmK intmte tbtcwj qtbj gj`vqb KitZ cvi teb;
- tbtcwj qb diwm wecŕei Av`tkP msnvi KZPvKbv e`vL`v KitZ cvi teb/

tbtcwj qtbj gj`vqb

mswƒB Rxebr

tbtcwj qb teivrcvU©1769 mtj i 15 AvM÷ KumRv 0xtc RbMhY Ktib| Zui ucZvi big KvtjP teivrcvU©Ges gvZvi big tj uUvRqv teivrcvU© cŒg Rxeŕb tbtcwj qtbj j ƒj`uQj KumRvi `ŕaxbZv ARB Kiv| dŕŕYi kumbfŕ nIqvi ci KumRvi Dci dŕŕYi AZ`vPvi kumb tbtcwj qbtK ƒj` Kti uQj | uKŠ` diwm wecŕei i iænl qvi Aí Kvtj i gŕa`B KumRvK GK `Zšj`cŒ` ŕki ghP`v t` l qv ntj tbtcwj qtbj diwm-weivax gŕbvfŕtei Aemv NŕU Ges uZub dŕŕYi Rivxq Av`tkP cŒZ AvKó.nŕq cŕob| 17 eQi eqŕm uZub dŕŕYi mvgvi K emvbxZ thvM`vb Ktib Ges ubR` ƒjZvi gva`tg dŕŕYi i vRƒgZvi Avakvix nb| Gŕki ci GK mvdj` tbtcwj qbtK D`PvKv`ƒjx Kti tZvtj | Aetkŕl 1815 mtj l qvUvi j y hŕx` uZub Pevšfŕite ci vRZ nŕq tmU tntj bv 0xtc ubeŕmZ nb Ges GLvŕbB 1821 mtj Zui Rxeŕbi cvi mgwŕ NŕU|

tbtcwj qbtK cŕvbZ uZbvU v`K t`tk gj`vqb Kiv thŕZ cvi |

(1) weŕRZv

(2) ms`vi K

(3) kvmK

(1) weŕRZv tbtcwj qb

diwm wecŕei mŕo tbtcwj qb teivrcvU©1795 mtj tRbvtj cŕ` DbæZ nb| tmbvewnbxi D`P c` jvf Kivi ci t`tk wecŕy Drmŕn Zui mvgŕR` we`vi KgŕmP` i iænlq| 1793 mtj i uUvŕmŕŕ gŕŕm weUk emvbxŕK Uŕjv (Toulon) t`tk weZvmoZ Kivi gva`tg Zui mvgvi K mvdj` i mPbv nq| 1795 mtj tŕvUngqvi G i vRZšŕ` i mk`weŕ`ŕn`gb Ktib| Gici WvBŕi`wi kumb Avgtj 1796 mtj uZub BZvuj Avfhtb thvM`vb Ktib| 1797 mtj uZub viŕfvi i hŕx` Rq jvf Kti Av`ŕvŕK K`vŕvŕdvgP` mŕU `ƒjŕi eia` Ktib| 1798 mtj tbtcwj qb vgi Avfhtb thvM`vb Ktib uKŠ` bxj bŕ` i hŕx` weUk tŕŕ-tmbvcvZ tbj mb diwm emvbxŕK ci vRZ Kti | 1800 mtj uZub gŕi`v l 1801 mtj jŕbŕvBj Gi hŕx` Rqjvf Kti weŕUŕbi mŕ½ AvgtqY Gi mŕU mŕv`b Ktib| 1804 mtj tbtcwj qb mgŕU Dcvia avi b Ktib Ges Bsj`vU AvŕgtYi Avfŕŕŕq ejb (Boulogn) G uKwei`vcb Ktib| 1805 mtj weUk tŕŕ tmbvcvZ tbj mb Uŕdvj Mŕti i hŕx` Rqjvf Ktib, uKŠ` tbtcwj qb Dj g Gi hŕx` Av`ŕvŕK Ges A`vi vj ŕRi hŕx` Av`ŕv l i vŕkqvi hŕv emvbxŕK ci vRZ Ktib| 1806 mtj tbtcwj qb Zvi`ŕ fiv thvŕmd l jŕŕK h`vŕtg tbtcm l nj`vŕŕi msnmŕŕbi AvæoZ Ktib| tbtcwj qb cŕŕkqŕK tRbvi hŕx` Pevšfŕite ci vRZ Ktib Ges GKb eQi uZub ewj` 0 ubŕ`R (Berlin Decree) Rvvi Kti gnŕŕ`kŕq e`e`v PŕjyKtib| 1807

tbtcwj qbi Pevšlgj'iqb

ejv ntq _vtK th, 1799 t_žK 1814 muj chšl BDti vtci BwZnm gj-Z dvtYi BwZnm Ges GB mgtqi gta` dvtYi BwZnm nj tbtcwj qbi Riebx I Kgŕ cKZctŕ GB hšM dvtY Z_v BDti vtci BwZnm cšvb bvgK uQtj b tbtcwj qb tevbcvUŕ tbtcwj qbi hšMi cšvb `enkó` nj ceZb hšMi e`e`v I wecex Av`tkP gta` mvgAm` weavtbi cŕPóv Ges einweŕk/ wectei Av`tkP cšvi NUtby| tbtcwj qbi kimbKvj žK KtqKuU Aa`vtq fivM Kti gj`iqb Kiv thžZ cvti| cŕg Aa`vq 1802 t_žK 1804 muj chšl GB mgtq tbtcwj qbtK hvešxetbi Rb` cŕg Kbm`vj ubhŕ Kiv nq| GB mgtqi gta` dvtY cŕvZš; Ae`vnZ _vKtj I cKZctŕ tbtcwj qbi t`QvZšj cšZóv nq| GQovl GB mgtq tbtcwj qb dvtY GK ms`vi hšMi mPbv Ktib| tbtcwj qb hšMi cieZŕAa`vq nj 1804-1814 muj AšbZŕKj | GB mgtq diwmm mvgŕR`i cšZóv I m`uŕvi Y Kiv nq| tbtcwj qb ivRZšj cŕcšZóv Kti BDti vtci diwmm mvgŕR`i m`cšvi žYi cŕPóv Ae`vnZ ivtLb| GKB mvt_ wZub diwmm wectei Av`k`cŕviti I cŕvix nb|

tbtcwj qb uQtj b mvg`er`x Av`tkP cig cŕtcvIK| Kbm`vj I mgtU wntmte wZub GB Av`tkP Dci wfiE Kti ešvea cšwZkxj ms`vi Kivm`uv`b Ktib| wZub `qs uQtj b bZb mgtŕi mšlb| wZub mvgš`cŕv Ges AwfRvZ I hivRKt`i weŕkl mšhivM mjev vej ŕ Kti wecex cšZ bZb f-m`uŕvi e`e`v eRvq ivtLb| tbtcwj qbxq AvBb wea mvgwRK mvg` I AvBtbi tŕtL mKtj i mgZvi Av`k`cšZwóZ Kti |

BDti vtci tbtcwj qb AvaybK a`vbavi Yvi gZ`cŕxK ntq Dtvb| dvtYi AwaKZ.BDti vtci ivó`uj žK cŕMŕb Kti wZub ceZb hšMi ivóŕq Av`tkP Dci Pig AvNvZ Ktib| wZub GtKi ci GK ivkqv, Aw`čv, cškvqv cŕwZ ivtóŕ mvgwi K kwš chŕ`IKtib Ges GB mKj ivtóŕ ivRZšj Amvi Zv cšZcbeKtib| hiv I tbtcwj qbi cZtbi ci BDti vtci AŕbK ivtóŕ cšZwqkvxj ivRZšj cŕcšZóv ntqUj, Z_wcl GUv Ab`xKv`th, tbtcwj qb Z_v diwmm wectei fivavivi weašx tmB ivRZšj mvg`v b wŕK _vKtZ cvtiwb| tbtcwj qbi mvgwRK Av`kP BDti vtci cŕvweZ Kti uQj | ivóŕq cŕMŕtbi mvt_ wZub BDti vtci mgtR cŕMŕtbi eZx ntqUj b Ges cšwZgj-K ms`vi m`uŕv`b Kti uQtj b| mvgš`cŕv I AwfRvZt`i weŕkl mšhivM mjev vej ŕ Kivq ceZb mgtR e`e`v tŕt½ cto Ges mgtR mvari Y gvbyl i ghŕv `xKwZ jvf Kti| BDti vtci mvgwRK cŕMŕtbi e`vcti tbtcwj qbi AvBbwea Av`k`iŕc MpxZ nq| mvgwRK cŕMŕtbi e`vcti wŕRŕ `we A`xKZ.nq| AwfRvZt`i b`vq ga`weE I KŕK žkYx mivmvi ivtóŕ cŕvviŕc `xKZ.nq| mgZvi Av`tkP wfiE I ci ivtóŕ Kivh`l Zv Av`vq Kivi iwZ cŕvž Z nq| ceZb wki msN I bMi kvmb e`e`v vej ŕ nq Ges tmB mŕ½ Af`šli xY i`e`e`v I vej ŕ nq| tŕwŕw _gmb etj b ŕtbtcwj qbi ivR`Rtqi dtj BDti vtci meŕ AvaybKZvi `gKv nvlqv cŕvweZ nqŭ(A gust of modernisation blew through Europe in the wake of Napoleon's conquests)

tbtcwj qb wectei i ŕwKZŕbv msnvi KZŕ

BDti vtci BwZnm tbtcwj qb eš Avtj wPZ e`wšZj| AŕbK HwZnmK tbtcwj qbtK diwmm wectei i ŕw KZŕ etj tQb| Avevi AŕbtKi gtZ tbtcwj qb diwmm wectei Av`k`K i ŕw Kivi cwi etZ`eis msnvi Kti tQb|

wektei i 9ivKZPnmte tbtcvij qb

tbtcvij qb tevrcvU© ubtRtK 00wektei mšlb00 etj `ve KitZb| divim wece cteRvi iv0tq e`e`vi vej yß mvab Kti I mvgwi K GK bvvqKZtšj c_ iPbv Kti tbtcvij qbtK mKj 9lgZvi Avakvix nI qvi mthvM w`tqtQ| divim wektei gnvb Av`kQj wZbvU h_v-mvg, %gIx I `faxbZv| tbtcvij hb `faxbZvi Av`kK eR0 Kti Aci `BvU Av`kMhY KtiwQtb| GB `BvU Av`kK ev`te ifc `vb KitZ wZvb hZevbI ntqQtb| wZvb `úofite Dcj wä KtiwQtb th mvg`B wQj divim RbMtYi me@pr AvKv09lv| GB KviYB wZvb %ecueK fvg-e`e`v,mvgšc0vi wejvc mgvRi KtqKw tkYxi wekl mjeav Ges Kti i tevSv mKtji I ci mgvbfite avh0Kivi `ecueK weva e`e`v_uy A9lbaetiLwQtb| 1804 mvtj btf`at gvtm MYtfvtUi gva`tg tbtcvij qbtbi mgvU c` `wbePb mg_ß Kiv ntqQj | tbtcvij qbtbi AvBb weva (Code Napoleon) tZ weceAvBb_uy mibweó Kiv ntqQj | thvM`Zv Abgvqx wZvb miKvwi KgPvix wbePZ KtiwQtb Ges wbtqvMi e`vcvti wZvb KLbI RvNZ ev etYp wePri Ktib bvb| divim wektei Av`k0l cdfvetK wZvb `vqx Kivi tPóvI KtiwQtb| tbtcvij qb GK mgtq gšb` KtiwQtb 0AvngB wece00(x am the Revolution) GK_v A`Kvii Kivi Dcvq tbB th, tbtcvij qb wQtb MYZvšK mvg` bmvzi c0xK| mvari Y estk RbY MhY Kti I AZ`šimvari Y fite jvuj Z cvij Z ntq Zvi mgvU c` DbrZ nI qvi gta` GvU c0yYZ nq th divim wektei dtj divim mgvR mgZv `wcz ntqQj | wZvb Zvi DrKó.w`k0| divim wektei Aci c0vb Av`kQj AvBtbi tPvL mKtji mg gh0v `xKwZ| miKvwi KgPvix wbtqvMi e`vcvti wZvb GB Av`kK `wqZj `vb Kti BDti vtc divim wektei fveariv we`li KtiwQtb| tbtcvij qb divim iv0t0i Abk0tY BDti vtc wevRZ AA`tj i meP wZvb mvgšI `vm c0vi vejß NwU`qQtb Ges mgvR Rxeß mvg`bmvzi c0qvM Kti wQtb| G t`tK tevSv hvq tbtcvij qb divim wektei i 9ivKZPwQtb|

2) divim wektei i 9ivKZPnmte tbtcvij qb we`kx kIai AvµgY ntZ dvYtK i 9lv Ktib| wevfbane`tn `gb I WvBti±ix kvmtbi Aemvb NwU`q kvw`kvj x my9l tk`xq kvmtbi c0Z0v Kti wZvb dvYtK `vi`ay Ai vRKvZvi nvZ t`tK i 9lv Ktib| dvYi Af`šixY RbKj `vY gj-K KvR, AvBb wevai ms`vi, wK9lv c0tvcvIKZv I e`emv-emvYtR`i Dbqbtbi e`vcvti I wZvb mµµq wQtb|

wektei msviK nmte tbtcvij qb

tbtcvij qbtbi Kvhejxi gta` Ggb wKQyweI q i tqtQ hv t`tK ZvtK divim wektei i 9ivKZPbv etj msviK ej vB A`btK hv`h`y`y gtb Ktib|

1) tbtcvij qb mvg` bmvzi c0j mg_R wQtb Ges Zv KvRi Kivi Rb` tRvi tPóv Pvj vb| wKš`wZvb `faxbZvi Av`kP c0Z tgvUB Av`vkxj wQtb bvb| wZvb RbMtYi `faxbZvtK mKj cKvi tMvj thvM I wek;Ljvi gj- KviY etj gtb KitZb| GB KviY iv0tq cbMV0bi t9t`I wZvb RbMtYi `faxbZv KLbI `xKvii Ktib bvb| GQrov wZvb KgPvix gtbvixZ Kti mgM0 ckvmbtK wbtRi nvZ tk`xqfZ Ktib Ges msev`c0Ii `faxbZv Le`Kti wektei Av`kP c0Z Pig wekymNvZKZv Ktib| wbePbgj-K ms`v_uy tft0 w`tq tm_tj vtK gtbvixZ ms`vq cwiYZ Ktib| ckvmtbi c0ZvU wefvM wR gtbvixZ w0d± I mve w0d± wbtqvM Kti tbtcvij qb ceZb hšM c0vuj Z BbtUbWvU bvgK KgPvix wbtqvM Kivi c0v c0c0Z0 Ktib| GB e`e`v wQj wektei Av`kP wevav|

civvEi gj`vqb

%eP3K cOkEi

1| weRZv inmvte tbtcvij qb-

K. ✓ cDg w`tk mdj uQtj b L. tkfI i w`tk mdj uQtj b M. KLbl mdj uQtj b br N. K I L DfqB w`K|

2| KZ mtj tbtcvij qb wbtRtK dttYi mvePfsG gZvi Awakvix nb-

K. 1796 L. 1800 M. ✓ 1804 N. 1808

3| tbtcvij qb tKvb mvgvRK mvg` bmvZ MhY Kti b ?

K. ✓ wZub Zvi ivRZtšj `gPZv m`uPK mPZb uQj etj L. t`^QvZš;cDZovi jfM. RbKj`ttYi Rb` N. wectei Av`k`h_vh_ cDqvMi Rb`|

4| Otbtcvij qb dttYi cvj kx i v`Kvttqg Ktibó Kvi gšE`-

K. HwZnmK wdkvi L. ✓ tWwFW_gmb M. wclwj c M. ti Cvtq|

msvB DEi cke

1| kvMk wntmte tbtcvij qtbj gj`vqb Kiab|

2| weRZv inmvte tbtcvij qtbj figKv e`vLv Kiab|

3| ms`vi K inmvte tbtcvij qtbj gj`vqb Kiab|

4| diwm wectei Av`tkP i gZv wntmte tbtcvij qtbj figKv KZUKy?

5| Avcub wK gtb Ktib tbtcvij qb diwm wectei Av`tkP ms`vi K uQtj b ?

iPbvj-K cke

1| ms`vi K inmvte tbtcvij qtbj gj`vqb Kiab ? wZub diwm wectei Av`tkP i gZv wntmte tbtcvij qtbj figKv KZUKy?

2| tbtcvij qtbj KwZZ;gj`vqb Kiab|