



wf̄tqbn m̄t̄šj b I cieZPNUbv c̄m̄n

G BDib̄t̄Ui c̄v, t̄j v n̄t̄"Q -

- ◆ c̄v - 1 : wf̄tqbn m̄t̄šj t̄b M̄pxZ b̄w̄Z
- ◆ c̄v - 2 : BD̄īvc̄xq k̄w̄³ m̄gēvq
- ◆ c̄v - 3 : t̄gŪv̄īwb̄K ēē"v

CW - 1

wftqbn mtsj tb MpxZ bWZ

GB cW tkli AvciB -

- wftqbn mtsj tb MpxZ bWZ mgr- RvbZ cvi teb;
- th Kvi tY bWZ, tj v MpxZ ntqUj Zvi hys mZ eVL v w tZ cvi teb;
- bWZ, tj vi KvhRvi Zv eVL v Ki tZ cvi teb;
- bWZi mgvtj vPbv gj-K Avtj vPbv Ki tZ cvi teb;
- bWZ, tj v e`ntqUj wKbv Avtj vPbv Ki tZ cvi teb Ges
- BDti vtc kwslcZovq GB bWZmgfni figKv eYv w tZ cvi teb/

figKv

divm wece-DĒi Kvj Avvi kZtKi tkli w tK Ges Dibk kZtKi cUg w tK divm
 mgiU tbtcmj qtb i mgtR`ev x bWZ mgMōBDti v c Mōm Ki tZ D`Z ntqUj | wKŠ`BDti v c q
 kw³etM³ mtsj Z cōPōvi w bKU tkli chšl tbtcmj qtb i Gi weRq evaicōB nq Ges 1815
 mtj I quUvij y hys ci vRZ ntj ZtK w be m t b cvVt b nq | G Ae`vq BDti vtc th
 wksLj cwi w`wZ weivR KivQj Zv t`tK DĒi Y Ges kwslcZōvi Rb` weRq w gI kw³eM³
 Av`qvi i vRavb wftqbv GK mtsj b AvnYv Ktib | BDti v c q G mtsj b wftqbn mtsj b
 bvtg L`vZ | G mtsj tb tKej tcv Ges Z`v Qvov BDti vtc i mKj t`tki cōZwba thvM
 t`h | wftqbn mtsj tb AskMhYKvix t`kmgR BDti v c cōM³tb KtqKw bWZ MhY Kti Ges
 cieZKvtj GB mKj bWZ ev`evqtb i gva`vG GKw i qYKj BDti v c Mto tZvj nq | be
 RvZqZvev`x tPZbv wemR³ w t q Z` t j cōZōv Kiv nq c jvZb AvmacZ`ev`x gZev` Ges
 KvhRi Kiv nq` g³ i Dci metj i w b q šY | Zte G K`v mZ` th, tbtcmj qtb i mgq hys i
 th w f w l Kv BDti vtc i g v b y c l` q Kti t Q wftqbn mtsj tb MpxZ bWZ ev`evqtb i dtj Zv
 `h v Z nq | BDti vtc w Kōv tbi Rtb` ntj I w`wZ I kwslcZōv nq | wftqbn mtsj tbi
 MpxZ bWZ mgr- ev`evqtb i j t q` th GKw m s M v b Mto I t v h v t K BDti vtc i kw³ mgevq
 bvtg Avf w nZ Kiv nq | BDti vtc kwslcZōvi w c Q t b met P t q eo Ae`v b GB kw³ mgevq t q i |
 Zte A t b K, t j v t`k w b t q kw³ mgevq Mto DVtj I Gi gj- P w j Kiv kw³ w Qj Av`qvi cāv b
 g šY t g U v i w b K | t g U v i w b K w b t R i Av`k³ I b W Z A b y v t i kw³ mgevq c w i P j b v K i t Z b |
 BDti vtc i kwslcZōvq Z v B kw³ mgevq t g U v i w b K b W Z b v t g L`w Z j v f K t i |

wftqbn mtsj tb MpxZ bWZ mgr-

wRq w g I e t M³ g t a` wftqbn P w³ v` q w i Z nq | wftqbn mtsj tbi tbZeM³BDti v c cōM³tbi
 Rb` f w e l t Z d i t Y i A v u g Y n t Z BDti v c t K i q w i R b` K t q K w b W Z M h Y K t i b | h w I
 wftqbn mU i k Z³ t j v w e f b e k w³ i g t a` ` i K l v K w l I K U w b W Z K P v c I t K Š k t j i g v a` t g
 t k l c h š l w m x v š l M p x Z n q | Z w c e j v h v q t h c ā v b Z w Z b u b W Z t K m g t b t i t L B D t i v c q
 t b Z e, m m U i k Z³ t j v w` i K t i b | wftqbn mtsj tb MpxZ bWZ, tj v

- 1 | b`v h` Avakvi bWZ
- 2 | q w Z c i Y b W Z Ges
- 3 | kw³ m g | b W Z |

wftqbn mtašj tb MpxZ bwiZ mgfni c0qum

1| b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZ

divm wece cieZKvtj wekl Kti tbtcmj qbi mgq BDti vtc wekl KZ, tjv cwieZ0 NtU| cwieZ0, tjv Ly `zZvi mtaš Ges kw³ c0qvM Mi gra`tg NUBv ntqUj etj wftqbn mtašj tbi tbZe,` gtb Ktib| G Kvi tY tbtcmj qbi cwieZ0, tjv b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZi bvtg wftqbn mtašj tb A%ea tNlYv Kiv nq| b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZ Abiyv ti tbtcmj qbi AwefFiei cte°BDti vtc th me ivRestki kvmb uQj Zv clyc0Zi u0Z Kiv nq A_# clyvq ivRZš; c0Z0v Kiv nq| 1792 mvtj dvtY ejteuivRestki kvmtbi Aemvb nq| wKŠ wftqbn muUi gra`tg ejteuivReskK clyvq dvtYi wmsnvtb emvfv nq| Ges tbtcmj qb ivR` Rtqi gra`tg th A%ea mvgvbn epv Kti uQj b Zv wclwtq t`qv nq| A_# dvtYK clyvq 1790 mvtj i ce°mvgvbnq wclwtq Avb nq|

¶wZci-Y I kw³ mvg` bwiZi c0qvM Mi ci muU KZ#v b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZi c0qum 0v iv BDti vtc clyM#tb gb t`b| muUi kZ°Abjvqx muU KZ#v kw³ mvg` I ¶wZci-Y bwiZ tK AM0aKvi t`b Ges Ziici Zviv b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZ tK KvtR cwiYZ Ktib| HwZnvmK MW0 tµBM b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZ e`vLv Kti etj tQb th, 0c0K-tbtcmj qb hšM th mKj eskvbyuigK ivRv uQj b, Zviv hw` tbtcmj qbi 0v iv wmsnvtb PzZ ntq _vtKb Zte Zt` i b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZ tgb tbtq Zvt` i ivR` wmsnvtb wclwtq t` lqv nte| 0 Zte GB wbgg me¶¶t` c0qum Kiv nqub| tKvtb tKvtb t¶¶t kw³ mvg` bwiZ I ¶wZci-Y bwiZi Kvi tY b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZ wemR0 t` lqv nq| A tbtKi gtZ divm gšY U`vuj iv0B uQj b b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZi D`veK| i ¶YKxj bwiZi avik I einK tglv iwbK GB bwiZ mg_0 Ktib| GB bwiZ Abiyv ti dvtY ejteuivResk Ges nj` vtUi A tA ivResk tK clyc0Z0v Kiv nq| mwi wqv-wclWgU m`vfq ivResk tK wclwtq t` lqv nq| t` utbi wmsnvtb ejteuivRestki AvtiK kvLv tK clyc0Z0v Kiv nq| GKB fvte `w¶Y BZwuj i tbcjm wmwuj tZ ejteuestki Aci kvLv tK `vcb Kiv nq|

tbtcmj qbi Rvg#b `Lti cte°Rvg#b uQj t0vU eo A tK_uj ivtR`i mgw| tbtcmj qb tm, tjvi cwi etZ°gv 39uU ivR` MVb Ktib| b`vh` AnaKvi bwiZ tgb tbtj Rvg#b tK clyvq 300uU ivtR`B wef³ KitZ nZ| wKŠ muU KZ#v w`i Ktib th tbtcmj qb KZ# m`ub° Rvg#bi clyM#tb Rvg#bi GB i` Kivi c0qvRb tB| Rvg#b tK HK`ex ivt° cwiYZ Kivi cwi KÍbvq Aw`-qv I c0kqv AvciE uQj | Zte tkl chš Rvg#b tK 39uU ivtR` wef³ Kti GKwU wku_j hš ivt° MVb Kiv nq| Aw`-qv tK Gi mfivuz Kiv nq| Rvg#bi gZ BZwuj tZ tbtcmj qbi c0wZ e`e`v tft½ ivR%wZK 5uU fvM fvM Kiv nq| tvc m`vfq ejteu ivRestki AnaKvi BZwuj tZ cly`vcb Kiv nq| tgvU K_v wftqbn Pz³ b `iax divm wectei fveaviv `vZš; D`vi bwiZ I RvZxqZvev tK ev` w`tg clyvZ tbi clyc0Z0v Kiv nq|

2| ¶wZci-Y bwiZ

wftqbn mtašj tb MpxZ bwiZ mgfni gta` KtVvi uQj ¶wZci-Y bwiZ| ¶wZci-Y bwiZi gra`tg dvtYK P tci gta` ivLv nq| dvtY weRqx kw³ eM#K hšxi `iax 70 tKwU du¶wZci-Y w` tZ eva` nq| tbtcmj qb th mKj gj`evb HwZnvmK mvgM0 wewfbet`k t` tK Avtbb tm, tjv l tdi Z w` tZ eva` nb| dvtY hv tZ clyvq hšve`v mw0 KitZ bv citi tmRb` weRqx wgl c t¶¶i tmbv `j wZb eQtii Rb` divm fvg tZ Ae`vb Kite etj w`i Kiv nq| ¶wZci-Y bwiZ

GB bmxZi gva`tg cjuZb ivResk, uji cōZ AU AvbMz` cōkō Kti Zvt`i cjuvq imsnvmtb emb nq Ges di vmm uecēRvZ fveavivi cōZ AeÁv Rvbtbv nq| dtj %`tkumb t`tK gš nřZ mltq BDti vtc cjuvq %`tkumtbi Ketj cto| divmm uectei Av`k`uj h_v RvZxqZvev, D`vi Zš; MYZš; Ges cMvZkxj a`vbari Yv BDti vtc K GKvU cwi eZšbi w`tK ameZ Kti uQj | wftqbn mřšj t b MpxZ b`v h` AnaKvi bmxZ tmB cwi eZšbi MvZtK w`hgZ Kti t`q| dtj mřšj tbi Av`kMz wfvE` šj nřq cto| cieZšKvřj RjvB uecē I tdeřqwi uecē wftqbn Pzš i KvWřgvB tftš t`q|

divmm uectei gva`tg BDti vtc RvZxqZvev`i th tPZbv RvMz nřq uQj wftqbn mřšj t b MpxZ bmxZ, tji v gva`tg Zv`gb Kiv nq| Rvřm b I BZvřj tK HK`ex nřZ bv w`tq Zvt`i tK ivR%bmxZ fivM fivM Kti RvZxqZvev`x Avt`vj btK nZ`v Kiv nq| Rvřm b Dci Pmctq t`l qv nq Av`řvi KZš;| Avi BZvřj tZ`vcb Kiv nq cjuvq ivRZš;| Rvřm b tK wfvš Kivi Kvi tY Rvřm b RvZxqZvev`mY wftqbn Pzš tK ōcKvŪ cōZvi Yv I mekřmNvZKZvŪ etj AwřmZ Kti b| RvZxqZvev`tK Dřcřv Kivi dtj wftqbn Pzš`vqx nqub| wftqbn Pzš i gva`tg BDti vtc bZb th gubvř I vPZ nq Ař w`tbi gřa`tmu tQov KvMřR cwi YZ nq| tKbbv 1861-66 mL`v`vřai gřa` BZvřj I 1871 mřj Rvřm b HK`ex ivřš cwi YZ nq|

wftqbn mřšj tbi t bZvřv uQj b cōZvřv kvxj | Aóv`k kZvřxi gubvřKZv vbtq Zvřv BDti vtc cjuvq t b| ZvB uectei Zi tš tftm Avm v RvZxqZvev`x`i gungv eš tZ mřq nřub| RbMřYi B`Qv Avb`Qvi tPtq mřvřv K mřvav I mřvřR`ev`x` t`š`Zvř`i KvřQ eo uQj | ZvB tWřvW`gmb mřZ gšē` Kti tQb ōAóv`k kZtKi gubvřKZvq Mov wftqbn mřšj GRb` Dubk kZtKi` šZMřx HvZnřmK AMřZ tZ emřj nřq hvqŪ| Zte GK`v mZ` th, wftqbn mřšj t b MpxZ bmxZi gva`tg RvZxqZvev` I MYZš; Dřcřvřj nřj I GB mřšj dtj hřx meřš BDti vtc 40 eQti i gZ mgq aři kvřš I w`vZ eRvq uQj |

mvimřřc

wftqbn mřšj t b MpxZ bmxZ mřš tK`Dřcřvř Avřj vPbv t`tK`vó ešv hvq th, tbtvřj qb cieZš mgřq meřš BDti vtc kvřš cōZŵvi jřř b`v h` AnaKvi bmxZ, řřvZcřY bmxZ I kvřš mřvř bmxZ MpxZ nq| wKš bmxZ cōYZvMY mgřqi Pmř`v thgb MYZš; RvZxqZvev` Ges cMvZkxj ivR%bmxZ Av`k`řvř Dřcřvř Kti BDti vtc i řřYkvř I cōZvřv kvxj bmxZ cōZŵv Kti BDti vtc Avřv KvřřYi AMřvřv`v mgřq t`b Ges BvZnřvři MvZtK wQtb vclwřq tbb| GB mKj bmxZ BDti vtc řřY`vqx kvřš cōZŵv Křř cvřřj I beRvMiY tVkvřZ cvřřv| RvZxqZvev`i tRvři Rvřm b I BZvřj Zvt`i wfvš řřvř tK GKvřZ Kti Zvt`i Dci AvřvZ`ev`i Aemřv NUvřZ tctřvřj | wftqbn mřšj t b MpxZ bmxZi gva`tg BDti vtc meř cjuvq ivResk tK vclwřq Avřv nq Ges tm mřš vclř Avřm cjuvq %`tkumb, AwřRvZ tKřx I hvřK mřcŵvř| wKš MYZš; Ppř dtj Lř Ař mgřqi gřa` G, řj v` hřřZ nřq hvř| Gvř Aek` evř hvř th bmxZ mřvř e`řnřj I BDti vtc kvřš cōZŵvř Ař mgřqi Rb` nřj I wftqbn mřšj tek` i ařcř`řřvř kvř b Kti uQj |

1. Webster. C. K Jho Congress of Vienna, 1814-1815, 1919.
2. Thomson, David Europe Since Napoleon
3. Ppřevř, cōřřKřvi BDti vtc BvZnřm, Kř KvZv

cuVÉi gj`iqb

K) mWK DEti WK (3) wPý w`b|

1| I qvUvij yhy KZ mtj msNuUZ ntquQj ?

K. 1820 mtj L. 1817 mtj M. ✓ 1815 mtj N.1825 mtj

2| I qvUvij yhy ci wRZ tmbvcuZi bvg wK?

K. ✓ tbtciwj qb tevbcvU®L. gfuUfMigwi I qvU M. wWDK Ae I tqwj sUb

N. wdì gvkfj ti vtbj

3| wftqbn mtasj b tKv_vh AbyöZ nq?

K. mBRvij vÜ L. tej wRqv M. Bsj vÜ N. ✓ Aw÷qv

4| wftqbn mtasj tbi ci mBRvij vÜ KZwU K`vbUb wQj ?

K. 20wU L. ✓ 22wU M. 23wU N. 21 wU

5| wftqbn Pw³ i ci dtY tKvb ivRestki kimb cbcöZöw Kiv nq?

K. AfiÄ ivResk L. ✓ ejteuivResk M.m`vfq ivResk N.wUDWi ivResk

6| Rvgv® wkw_j tdWtiki b Gi Dci tKvb t`iki AwacZ` wmcZ nq?

K. ✓ Aw÷qv L. dtY M. Bsj vÜ N. tej wRqv

mswffB cke

1| wftqbn mtasj b tKb AbyöZ ntquQj ?

2| wftqbn mtasj tbi MpxZ kw³mvg` bwiZ Avtj vPbv Kiab|

3| wftqbn mtasj tbi MpxZ ¶wZci-Y bwiZ Avtj vPbv Kiab|

4| wftqbn mtasj tbi MpxZ b`vh` Awakvi bwiZ chfj vPbv Kiab|

5| wftqbn Pw³ tKb e`_¶ntquQj ?

iPbigj-K cke

1| wftqbn mtasj tbi MpxZ bwiZmgf Avtj vPbv Kiab| bwiZ_tj v wK hy³hy³ wQj ?

2| ¶wZci-Y bwiZ tKb MpxZ ntquQj ? GB bwiZi wQtb wK clvb kw³mgfni `¶f ivR` Mm Kivi `jwfmü wbnZ wQj ?

3| mst¶tc fvg eUb bwiZ Avtj vPbv Kiab| GuU KZ`y kw³mvg` bwiZi clqvRbxqZv i ¶v KtiwQj ?

4| wftqbn mtasj tbi gva`tg BDti vtc wK kwšl cöZwöZ ntquQj ? Avcbvi gZvgtZi mct¶ hy³ w`b?

5| b`vh` Awakvi bwiZ I ¶wZci-Y bwiZi gva`tg BDti vtc wK cwieZ® ntquQj ?

cneĭ Przi Av`k^oNvmlZ nĭj cĭkqv, i^ovkqv I Av÷ĭv GĭZ thvM`vb Kĭi ci`ctii`^o
iĭvq cĭZÁvex nq| dtj wZb kv³ mekó GKuU iĭYKxj tRvĭUi mĭo nq| Gĭ`i Avmj
Dĭĭk` uQj cneĭ Przi gva`tg cĭvZb e`e`ĭĭK`vqx Kiv Ges`ecĭeK five avivĭK cĭZnZ
Kiv| KviY, %ecĭeK aviv uQj wL²÷ atgP Av`ĭkP meĭivax| cneĭ Przi gva`tg Rvi gibe
tcĭĭ, kvšĭI b`vq bmvZi K_v ejĭj I Gi cĭKZ.Dĭĭk` uQj BDĭivĭci ivRvĭ`i`^oĭkumb
e`e`ĭĭK atgP Av`k^oĭviv cvKvĭcv³ Kiv| GĭZ ctivĭĭfĭte di^omm ecĭeRvZ fiveavivĭK
AMĭh` Kiv nq Ges` iĭYKxj ZvĭK cĭavb` t`qv nq|

ev`ĭte cneĭ Przi uQj AKvĭRi| KviY, GvU Przi AvKvĭi i^oPZ bv nĭq GKuU tNvIYvĭĭ
iĭfc chĭvMZ nq| GB iĭc megZ^obmvZi Dci wbfP Kĭi i^oR` kumb Kiv m^oecĭi uQj bv|
cneĭ Przi^o ev`ĭte^oxi Afive uQj| Gi dtj GB Przi uQj A^oúó KĭqKvU bmvZ evĭK`i
mgšĭ gvĭ| cneĭ Przi e`_Zvi cĭavb KviY uQj Av÷ĭv I Bsj`vĭUi meĭivazv| Bsj`vĭUi
cĭavbgšĭ`pĭfĭte GB Przi meĭivazv Kĭib| wZvb GB Przi j`ĭ^ouj i A^oúóZvi AvfĭthvM
Zĭj GĭK ŌGKvU gnvb in^ocY^oA`ĭxb cvMj wĭo eĭj AvfĭwZ Kĭib| Ab`v`ĭK tgUvibK
cneĭ Przi mgvĭjvPbv Kĭi eĭjb th, cneĭ Przi nĭjv GKvU A`ĭxb tNvIYv Ges`agvĭ
QŪvĭteĭk GKvU ivR`%wZK D`PvKvŌĭv| i^ovkqv RvĭĭK Lĭk Kivi Rb` Av÷ĭv I cĭkqv
GĭZ`ĭĭi Kĭi| tgU K_v Av÷ĭv I cĭkqv Przi cĭZ Avšĭi K uQj bv| Bsj`vĭU I Av÷ĭvi
meĭivazvi dtj G Przi e`_ĭq|

PZĭkv³ mĭU

cneĭ Przi e`_Zvi ci BDĭivĭci kv³ mgevq MVĭbi Rb` Av÷ĭvi tgUvibK PZĭkv³ mĭU
iPbv Kĭib 1815 mĭĭj i bĭf^oĭi| Av÷ĭv, cĭkqv, Bsj`vĭU I i^ovkqv GĭZ`ĭĭi Kĭi|
BDĭivĭcĭq kv³ mgevq gj-Z PZĭkv³ mĭU ĭviv`wcz nq| GB mĭU^oZ`ĭĭi Kvix t`k mgr
A^oĭxKvi Kĭi th, -1) wĭtqbv Przi^oĭK iĭv Kiv nĭe; 2) BDĭivĭcĭ h^omeĭ`ĭn cwi nvi Kĭi kvšĭĭ
Ae`vNz i^oLv nĭe| wewfbekv³ i gĭa` meĭiva t`Lv wĭj Zv AvĭjvPbv gva`tg wĭvU^oq tĭjv
nĭe; 3) ecĭex fiveaviv BDĭivĭci kvšĭĭ meNĭeNvU^oĭj Zv`gb Kiv nĭe Ges` 4) PZĭkv³ i
mĭU i avivq ejv nq th, BDĭivĭci cwi w`wZ chĭĭjvPbv Rb` Pvi kv³ gĭS gĭS %VK
wĭv Z nĭe|

PZĭkv³ mĭU i iaz; AvavbK hĭMi BvZnvĭm A`ĭKvi Kiv hvq bv| MĭU I tU^oúvi wĭj i gĭZ
ŌKstMĭh KĭbmvZ ō ejĭZ hv te^ovq Zv PZĭkv³ mĭU i dtj B mĭo nq| BDĭivĭcĭq kv³ wĭj
ci`úĭi gĭa` meĭiva evĭteĭj bv Kĭi KstMĭmi ĭviv kvšĭĭY^ofĭte mgvavb Kĭe| GB
gĭbvĭeĭKB ŌKstMĭh KĭbmvZŌ ejv nq| BDĭivĭcĭq kv³ mgevq cĭKZcĭĭ PZĭkv³ mĭU i
Dci wĭvĭE Kĭi MvZ nq| mKj kv³ GKgZ nĭq KvR Kĭi cĭZkĭvZex nĭ hvq GB tRvUĭK
kv³ mgevq ejv nq|

kv³ mgevĭqi Kihĭjx

BDĭivĭci kv³ mgevq 1818 mĭĭj c^og civĭv i m^oĭv nq| wĭtqbv mĭU Avĭvĭi wba^oĭi Z
ĭvZciY cwiĭkva Kivq dvĭ t`ĭK meRqx tmbv`j Ac^omvĭĭYi cĭKveAvĭjvPbv Rĭb` kv³
mgevĭqi teVK G-jv-k`ĭcĭj (Aix-La-Chapelle) AvúZ nq| dvĭ m^oúĭk^oPZĭkv³ ev`ĭ
c`ĭĭc tbq| dvĭYi b`vq epr kv³ĭK evĭĭi tiĭL kv³ mgevq PjĭZ cvĭbv GK_v Zviv
Dcj e^ox Kĭib| dvĭYi i^oRv Aóv`k j`ĭ dvĭYĭK ecĭex gĭbvĭve MĭhY Kiv t`ĭK wbi`ĭKĭZ
mg^o nb GK_v m`m`MY meĭĭm Kĭib| mZĭvs, m`m`MY GKgZ nĭq dvĭ t`ĭK Zvĭ`i
`Lj`vvi tmbv Ac^omvĭY I dvĭYĭK kv³ mgevĭqi m`m` wmvte MĭhY Kĭib| AZci Zviv

BDti vci 9z² ivó² mgfni AwffvetKi fngKv vbtq Zvt`i Dci `bwZK AwmacZ` me`vi Ktib| K) mBtWtbi ivRvi meifx bil tq Kkvmtbi AwfthwM Avbtj mBtWbivR evb`vZtK kw³ mgevq frmBv Kti Ges cweT Pw³i Av`kAbmY KiZ civgk`q| L) tgvvvtKv bvtg 9z² t`tki RbmaviY Zvt`i ivRvi meifx AZ`vPvti AwfthwM Avbtj ZvtKI frmBv Kiv nq| M) Rvgvbi evtWb ivR`i DEimaKvi mgm`v Ges Aw÷`qv I cBkqvri cRvt`i mgm`v m=utKp kw³ mgevq HK`gtZ Dcw`Z nq|

uKŠ`GZ me HK`gtZi gta`I GKwU temjiv Avl qvR tetR Dtv G-jv-k`vctj i `evtK| Gi gj- KviY uQj Pvi epr kw³i `r`0:0| t`utbi `wY Avtgvv Kvq DcubtekkK Awakvi clycZovq t`ub-efub 0:0, fga`mvti Rj`my`gtb imkqvri tbseni civveri c`le eJtbi mefiwazv, ubw x tNvml Z μxz`vm tPviPvj vb eU Kivi Rb` m`n RbK RvnrR Zj mxi Awakvi meUk tbseni tK t`l qvi eUk c`le cZ`vL`vb cFwZ Kvi tY G-jv-k`vctj i `evK gtbvuj tbi gta` tkl nq|

Ufcvi tNvIYvcT

BwZgta` 1820 uL t`utbi MYvet`in NtU| t`ub ivR dw`Bv` GB vet`fni dtj cRvt`i GKwU D`vicšx mswearb w`tz eva` nb| t`utb vet`fni dtj iak Rvi Avtj KRvUvi t`utb iak `nb` t`0 tYi Rb` c`le t`b| uKŠ`ewUk cBvbgšx K`vmj wi GB c`le t`e mefiwazv Ktib Ges Gi A`v` tbi gta` `wY BZvuj tbcjtm Ges cZvvtj t`utbi gZ D`vicšx vet`in NtU| Aw÷`qv ci ivó² gšx tgvvibK GB mKj mgm`v mepebvi Rb` kw³ mgevqti uZxq %vK WvtKb Ufcv kni| tgvvibK BwZgta` Zvi cwíKíbv w`i Kti D`vicšx fveavivi MvZ tiva Kti iYKxj ZvtK mšwi Kiv Z fvt`e clycZov Kivi Rb` kw³ mgevqtk e`enri Kivi msKí tbb| wZvb kw³ mgevqtk BDti vci MYZš; I RvZxqZver` `gtbi GKtPwUqv nvwZqti cwíYZ Kivi e`v Ktib hvZ mKj m`m` Zvi cewZŠ bmvZ MhY Kti GRb` tgvvibK Ufcvi tNvIYvcT bvtg GK `vuj iPbv Ktib| wZvb m`m` t`i GB tNvIYv cT `KwZ RvvtZ Avneib Ktib| Ufcvi tNvIYvcT evj nq th 1) ivRv t`Qvq Ges webr c`i vPbvq mswearb `vb Ki t`eb GKgvT tmB mswearb `ea etj MY` nte| 2) ein BDti vci tKvbtv t`tk wec`te dtj tmB t`tki ivRv b`vh` Awakvi t`tk ewAZ ntj tmB t`kK BDti vci kw³ mgevq t`tk ew`KZ. etj MY` Kiv nte| 3) hv` GB wec`te dtj cizt`ekx ivR`i kwšf` t`i m`vebr t`Lv t`q Zvntj kw³ mgevq ej cgr wec`in `gb Kti tmB t`tk kwšf I w`Zvkj Zv wlv tq Avbte| Ufcvi G tNvIYv 0vív kw³ mgevq KivhŠ BDti vci mKj cKvi Afšl`x vet`in `gb Kivi `wqZ; MhY Kti Ges `tPvix ivRZš; tjtK `vqx Kivi wv`vš t`bq| GQvov MYZvšK I RvZxqZver`x mKj Avf`vj btK cZnZ Kivi cwíKíbv t`bq nq| Zte Bsj `vtUí Avcwe AMh` Kti Aw÷`qv, cBkqv I imkqv GB wZb iYKxj kw³ msL`vMv t`oi t`vU Ufcvi tNvIYv cT cvk Kij Bsj `vU kw³ mgevq th`K `fi mti hvq Ges kw³ mgevqti cZb Aví`cnq|

jvBe`vKi %vK(1821)

Ufcvi `evtKi ci 1821 mvtj jvBe`vK kw³ mgevqti ZZxq `evK AbvZ nq| Ufcvi tNvIYvcT Avvvti tbcjmi vet`in `gb Kivi Rb` Aw÷`qvK `wqZ; t`qv nq| Aw÷`qv tmbvewvbx ejt`ev dw`Bv` tK tbcjmi wmsvmtb clycZov Kti| Zviv wlvgt`Uí D`vi %vZK mswearb `gb Kti Ges BZvvtj `tPvix ivRZš; K mμq Kti| wKQv tbi Rtb` tMvUv BDti vci tgvvibK Av`k`eRqx nq|

tf̄t̄ivbi `eVK (1822)

AZci tf̄t̄ivbr kn̄ti 1822 m̄tj k̄w³ mgevtqi PZz`eVK efm| BwZḡta` K`mbs Bsj`v̄Ūi
ciivó`gš̄ji c` jvf K̄tib| K`mbs ḡtb K̄t̄Zb th, k̄w³ mgevtq thv̄M`v̄tbi dtj Bsj`v̄Ūi
`řaxbf̄ite Zui ciivó`bm̄Z cui P̄ij br K̄t̄Z m̄ŋg nqub| Zv̄Ūor k̄w³ mgevtqi K̄vh̄Ŕjvc
Bsj`v̄Ūi `ř`eivax n̄lqv̄q K`mbs k̄w³ mgevtqi m̄t_ m̄úK`ŪQb̄eK̄ivi űPŠ̄t̄ K̄tib|
tf̄t̄ivbi m̄t̄š̄j̄t̄b tgUv̄mbK Bsj`v̄Ūi AvciĒ AM̄h̄` K̄ti t`útb̄i veř`in `gb K̄ivi Rb`
t`útb̄ diw̄m %nb` c̄iv̄veri c̄Ūle cik K̄ivb| tgUv̄mbK iŋYk̄xj t`k_ t̄jvi mg_Ū t̄ctq
Bsj`v̄Ūt̄K t̄K̄v̄Yv̄m̄v̄ K̄ti k̄w³ mgevtq̄K űbR B`Ūv̄q P̄ij v̄t̄Z_ v̄t̄Kb| diw̄m t̄m̄br t`útb̄ c̄Ūek
K̄ti t`útb̄ l cZŋv̄t̄j i D`vi %b̄w̄ZK veř`in `gb K̄tib| Av̄t̄ḡvi K̄vi t`útb̄i Dc̄wb̄t̄ēki c̄Ūk̄e
G-jv-k`v̄ct̄j i `eV̄t̄K Bsj`v̄Ūi AvciĒ dtj ḡjZw̄e űQj| AvZ̄t̄ZB.tgUv̄mbK GB c̄Ūk̄e
c̄Ūv̄v̄q D̄iv̄cb K̄it̄j c̄ŪZev̄t̄` Bsj`v̄Ūi t̄f̄ibvi `eVK eR̄Ū K̄ti| GB mgq Bsj`v̄Ūi
c`Z`v̄t̄Mi dtj PZt̄k̄w³ t̄f̄t̄½ c̄to |

tf̄t̄ivbi %v̄t̄Ki ci k̄w³ mgevtq K̄vh̄Ŕ t̄f̄t̄½ hv̄q| űM̄mi veř`t̄ni mgm̄v̄ mgv̄v̄t̄bi Rb`
Rvi c̄Ūg Av̄t̄j K̄t̄R̄Ūvi t̄m̄Ū űc̄Uv̄m̄v̄t̄M̄k̄w³ mgevtqi c̄Āg m̄t̄š̄j̄ b Av̄nev̄b K̄tib| Bsj`v̄Ūi
G `eVK eR̄Ū K̄ti| Z̄t̄`i veř`t̄x `řaxZv̄ jv̄t̄fi Rb` űM̄h̄ veř`in K̄it̄j Rvi űM̄mi c̄ŋ
űb̄t̄Z B`Ūv̄ c̄Ūk̄v̄k K̄tib| űK̄š`tgUv̄mbK l Ab` t̄bZv̄iv ḡtb K̄tib th, Rvi Z̄t̄`k̄ n̄Ūt̄q űbR
ŋgZv̄ ew̄xi t̄Póv̄q Av̄Ūb| m̄Z̄iv̄s Zv̄iv h̄ȳŔ t`Lv̄b Ūt̄c̄vi t̄N̄l̄b̄v̄c̄Ī Ab̄ȳv̄t̄i veř`in̄ űM̄h̄t̄K
i űk̄qv̄ m̄rv̄h̄` űt̄Z c̄it̄i b̄v̄| Z̄t̄` Ḡnk̄qvi t`k| BD̄t̄iv̄c̄q k̄w³ mgevtqi m̄t_ Ḡnk̄qvi
t̄K̄v̄t̄br m̄úK̄ŋb̄B| Ḡt̄Z R̄v̄t̄i m̄t̄½ k̄w³ mgevtqi Ab` m`m̄t̄`i ḡt̄b̄v̄ḡv̄j b` t`Lv̄ t`q|

k̄w³ mgevtqi c̄Ūk̄w.

BD̄t̄iv̄c̄q k̄w³ mgevtq RbM̄t̄bi c̄ŪZ̄v̄b̄t̄i m̄sM̄Vb̄ b̄v̄ n̄t̄q BD̄t̄iv̄t̄ci iŋYk̄xj l
c̄ŪZ̄v̄m̄q̄v̄k̄xj k̄w³ēt̄M̄P̄ GK̄Ū HK`eŪt̄b̄ cui YZ nq| GK̄ḡv̄Ī Bsj`v̄Ūi Ūv̄or Ab`v̄b` m`m` iivó`
ḡv̄ĪB `ř`v̄P̄t̄i nek̄t̄m̄x űQj| th D̄t̄Īk̄` BD̄t̄iv̄c̄q k̄w³ mgevtq M̄to D̄t̄V̄Ūj cieZ̄x̄mḡt̄q
Zv̄t̄Z cui eZ̄Ū j ŋ` K̄iv hv̄q| c̄Ūt̄ḡ hLb ḠŪ m̄sM̄VZ nq ZLb Gi D̄t̄Īk̄` űQj Av̄Š̄R̄ŪZK
k̄m̄š̄l iŋv̄ K̄iv| űK̄š̄l G-jv-k`v̄ct̄j i m̄t̄š̄j̄t̄bi ḠŪv̄ c̄Ūm̄YZ nj th, BD̄t̄iv̄c̄q m̄t̄Ni
m`m`MY `ř`eiv̄ Zvi b̄w̄Z Ūv̄iv cui P̄ij Z n̄t̄qŪt̄j b| `vm̄ e`em̄v̄ eŪ K̄iv Ges fga` m̄v̄M̄t̄i
Rj`m̄ȳZv̄ űbevi Y űb̄t̄q m`m` ēt̄M̄P̄ ḡt̄a` th gZev̄` nh Zv̄ G `ř`eiv̄ cui P̄q enb̄ K̄ti|
Ūt̄c̄vi m̄t̄š̄j̄t̄bi mgq n̄t̄Z BD̄t̄iv̄c̄q k̄w³ mgevtq GK̄Ū c̄j̄v̄k̄ iivó`c̄ui YZ nq| MYZŠ̄j̄ l
Rv̄Z̄x̄qZ̄veř`i eiv̄t̄c̄K̄v̄k̄ ejceR̄ `gb K̄iv Gi GK̄ḡv̄Ī D̄t̄Īk̄`| tgUv̄mb̄t̄Ki n̄t̄Z GB
m̄sM̄Vb̄Ū mēK̄vi c̄Ūm̄Zk̄xj Av`k`ḡt̄bi n̄w̄Zqvi n̄t̄q `v̄v̄q|

k̄w³ mgevtqi e`_Ūvi K̄viY

t̄b̄t̄c̄v̄j̄q̄t̄bi cZ̄t̄bi ci BD̄t̄iv̄t̄ci k̄m̄š̄l l űw̄Z c̄ŪZ̄ŵi R̄t̄b` k̄w³ mgevtq `m̄c̄Z n̄t̄j l c̄Ūq
t`o `k̄t̄Ki ḡt̄a` GB m̄sM̄Vb̄ t̄f̄t̄½ c̄to| k̄w³ mgevtqi cZ̄t̄bi c̄Ūv̄b̄ K̄viY űQj ḠŪ
t̄b̄t̄c̄v̄j̄q̄t̄bi c̄Ūv̄m̄ḡt̄Yi f̄t̄q M̄VZ nq t̄b̄t̄c̄v̄j̄q̄t̄bi Av̄m̄ḡt̄Yi Av̄k̄v̄ űZ̄t̄iv̄w̄Z n̄t̄Z b̄v̄
n̄t̄ZB k̄w³ mḡt̄ni c̄vi `úv̄mi K `ř`eiv̄a c̄ŪŪ n̄t̄q l̄t̄v̄ Ges HK` űebó nq| GŪv̄or k̄w³
mgevtqi t̄K̄v̄t̄br M̄Vb̄ḡj̄-K D̄t̄Īk̄` űQj b̄v̄| dtj t̄b̄t̄c̄v̄j̄q̄t̄bi cZ̄t̄bi ci k̄w³ mgevtqi űf̄v̄Ē
`ŋ̄ŋ n̄t̄q c̄to l PZt̄k̄w³ űQj ci `úveř̄iv̄ax| c̄ueĪ P̄w̄Ŕ Ūv̄iv Rvi c̄Ūg Av̄t̄j K̄R̄Ūv̄i
BD̄t̄iv̄t̄ci `j k̄w³ űj̄t̄K űbR c̄t̄ŋ Ḡt̄b t̄š̄k̄w³ai Bsj`v̄Ūi PZt̄k̄w³ m̄Ū K̄iv BD̄t̄iv̄t̄ci
`j k̄w³ űj̄i űḡĪZv̄ jvf K̄ti i űk̄qvi D̄t̄Īk̄`K̄ e`nZ K̄ti| i űk̄qv̄ l Bsj`v̄Ūi GB

mvi mst`c

cueI mU I PZtkw³ mU i bWZ mgr ev`evqb Kivi j`fj` BDtivci kw³ mgevqi gta`
th HK` Mto I`v Zv`KB kw³ mgevq etj | kw³ mgevqi Kvhfej x 0v iv BDtivc kwsI I
w`wZ eRiq ivL`Z m`Pó nq | wKŠ` cMwZev`x I cWZw`qvkj`i gta` `f`P 0x wekl Kti
Bsj`vU eavg Aw`q, cWkqv, iWkqv ietiva kw³ mgevqi m`m`i gta` gZv`K` mW
Kti Ges tkl chS`kw³ mgevq f`f`½ cto | GK_v mZ` th hW` I kw³ mgevq wadj nq Zey
00KstMm KwbwZ00 ev kw³ mgevqi KwbwZi gj` wQj myi`cWw | cieZ`Kv`j BDtivci
eU mgm`v KstMm KwbwZi 0v iv mgvavb Kiv m`e nq | BDtivci kw³ mgevq hy bv Kti
kws`c`Y`vte mgm`v mgvavbi bZb c_ `Liq |

civēi gj`iqb

1) mWK Dēti WK Pý w`tZ nte

K) cweĪ Pwēi cwi Kíbv Ktí b tK ?

- 1. ✓ cĪg Avtj KR`vŪvi
- 2. tgvŪiwbK
- 3. Kvmjwi
- 4. K`mbs

L) cweĪ Pwēi DtĪk` WK WQj ?

- 1. ✓ i`YKkj bwiZi cĪcĪZŌv
- 2. D`vi ZmšK bwiZ cĪZŌv Kiv
- 3. RvZxqZvev`x gZ cĪZŌv
- 4. BwZnvĪmi MwZ eRvq ivLv |

M) PZkwi` mŪi` rĪi Kivx t`k mgr`WK ?

- 1. t`úb ,Aw÷`qv, i`mkqv, cĪkqv
- 2. Aw÷`qv i`mkqv, cĪkqv, wMh
- 3. dxY, cZŪj Aw÷`qv, i`mkqv
- 4. ✓ Aw÷`qv, cĪkqv, i`mkqv, Bsj`vŪ |

N) G-jv- k`vctj i`evtK bZb tKvb t`ktK kw` mgrvqi m`m` Kiv nq?

- 1. wMh
- 2. tej wRqv
- 3. ✓ dxY
- 4. t`úb

O) Utcvi tNvI YvcĪ tK i Pbv Ktí b ?

- 1. tbtcvj qb
- 2. ZZxq tbtcvj qb
- 3. Kvmjwi
- 4. ✓ tgvŪiwbK |

P) tKvb m`šj tB Bsj`vŪ kw` mgrvq Z`vM Ktí ?

- 1. G-jv-k`vctj m`šj tB
- 2. ✓ tftivbvi m`šj tB
- 3. Utcvi m`šj tB
- 4. j Be`vtKi m`šj tB |

2| msuĪB cĪæ

K. BDtívxcq kw` mgrvq ej tZ WK ešSb ?

L. cweĪ Pwēi WK ?

M. PZkwi` mŪi` tKb` rĪi Z ntqWj ?

N. cweĪ Pwēi j`Ī` WK WQj ?

O. Utcvi tNvI YvcĪ Avtj vPbv Kiab ?

3| i Pbvj-K cĪæ

K) BDtívxcq kw` mgrvq ej tZ WK tevšSb ? kw` mgrvqi Kivhejx eYŪv Kiab |

L) BDtívxcq kw` mgrvq WK ? Gi mvdj` I e`_Zvi Avtj vPbv Kiab |

M) BDtívxcq kw` mgrvqi e`_Zvi Kiv Y mgr` Avtj vPbv Kiab ?

N) cweĪ Pwēi ej tZ WK tevšSb ? Gi j`Ī` I Av`k`e`vL`v Kiab ? Bnv tKb e`_`ntqWj ?

O) PZkwi` mŪi` cUfug eYŪv Kiab | Bnri mvdj` WK WQj ?

nřZ `gb Kivi bñZ MñY Křib| Concert of Europe řK ñZñb `viãřřte e`envi Křib|
meř`ñn `gb Kivi Rb` ñZñb Uřřcvi řNvi Ycř cřvi Křib| GřZ ejv nq -

1| hř BDřivřci řKřřbř řřk mece NřU Ges dj křZřZ ivRv Zvi b`řh` AñãKvi ev ñmsñmb
evãZ nb Zte, řmB řřkřK BDřivřcxq křř³ mgevq řřk ewñ`vi Kiv nře|

2| hř meçtei dřj cřZřekř řřki kñšřmebó nevi m`řebř řřLř řřq Zřñřj křř³ mgevq
řmB meceřK ej ceř `gb Kři křř³ I řřñZ Ae`ř ñdřřřř Avřte| A`ř křř³ mgevqB nře
mKj ivřři Af`šřřY I ewñ`K Ae`ř ñbqšZř| řKřřbř řřk mece msññWZ nřj ZřřK řmB
řřki Af`šřřY ñelq ññřmře bř řřL AvšřřřZK ñelq ññřmře řřLřZ nře| ñZñb gřb
KiřZb, řřñZñmece GK řřk řřk Ab` řřk Qñotq cto ZřB Af`šřřY I `eř`mK
ñelqřK Avjř`v Kři řřLř m`e bq| G řřññYcřř Avi I ejv nq řh, meçtei řřiv miKvi
cñieZř Ges msñeavb `řcb te-AvBñb| řgUřñbK Zñi G bññZi řřiv řbcj m, ñcWgU I
řřřřbi mece `gb Křib|

meř`ñn `gřbi mřř_ mřř_ meř`ñn hřřZ bř NřřZ cřři řmRb` ñZñb ñbR řřk Añ`çřq mece
cřZřivagj-K e`e`ř MñY Křib| G e`e`ři gřa` ñQj mKj cřKvi ms`vi I cřññZkřj
řřeaviv ñbñl x Kiv| ñkřřřZ- A`ř Qvř ñkřřřři gřa` hřřZ mece A`řññZ nřZ bř cřři
řmRb` Qvř Ges A`řcKřři MñZñeavř Dci bRi ivLvi Rb` BPI ñbřqñM Kiv nq| Qvřři
meř`k Mgb Ges meř`kř Qvřři Añ`çřvi AvMgb ñbñl x Kiv nq| BñZñm I ivóteAvb cřv
ñbñl x Kiv nq hřřZ Kři Qvřři gřřS `řaxb I hřřev`ř ñPšři meKřk bř NřU| Ges mřeçřiv
ñkřřř e`e`ř cřZññřqřkřj K`ññj K ñMRř Aaxřb Añbř nq Ges cřřK ñbqšř cñi I` MñWZ
nq|

MYZřřj ñeã`řPřiv

řgUřñbK ivRZřřK řhgb cO` KiřZb MYZřřK řZgñb Nřv KiřZb| Křiv diñm meçtei
dřj ga`ñeE řkřři mñó nq hřiv ivRvi řřgZř ev ivRZřřj %`řkñmb, AñřřvřZ I cřřññZ
Aevñb NñUřř MYZřřj e`ññ- `řaxbZř, řřññZřiv ñřññEřZ PñKřx, Aevã ewñYR, Rvřřq ivó
BZ`ññ cřZövi cřPöv Kři hř GKRB cřZññřqřkřj kñmK řKřřbř řřte řgřb ñbřZ cřři bř|
řgUřñbK gřb KiřZb GB aviv mřZñeřivax I Aif Ges ga`ñeEi AvKřvřřñ nj ivRvi
řřgZř `Lj Kiv| GB Aif aviv, řřv hřřZ BDřivřc Akñšřmñó KiřZ bř cřři řmRb` ñZñb
ga`ñeE řkřři řřeavivřK řivR%ññZK gñvřvřñó eřj řřññYř Kři ivRřřK mKj řřgZřv gř-
eřj řřññYř Křib|

řgUřñbK gřb KiřZb ivRv Ckřři cřZñbñã, Zñi (Ckřři) Avř`kB ivRv eskřvřññgKřřte
ivR` kñmb Kiřeb| G KřivřY cřRv ivRvi AvññZ` cřKřk KiřZ evã Ges ivó cñi Pñj břiv
e`řcřři Third State Gi řKřřbř řřgKřv`řKřZ cřři bř| ivRv I AñřřvřZiv Zvi gřZ ñQj
mğvř e`e`řiv avřK| GKğvř Zřři gva`řgB ivó cñi Pñj bř Kiv m`e, mñvřvřY RbMY řřiv
bq| ZřB RññZ eřřZ ivResk Ges ivó eřřZ ivRřřKB ešřřte| ivRZřřK křř³křj x Kivi
Rb` Uřřcvi řřññYř cřř ñZñb eřj b-ivRv řř`Qvř I ñebř cřřivPbřq řh msñeavb `řb Kiřeb,
GKğvř řmB msñeavb `ea eřj meřePZ nře|

řgUřñbřKři GB bññZi Dřřk` ñQj gř-Z`řicšř Avř`vj břK `gb Kři ivRZřřK křř³křj x
Kiv Ges řřgZřvPZ ivReskřK řřgZřv cřj cřZöv Kiv| ñřřqñb mřšřřři gva`řg eřřteu

ivRestki clycZón Kiv nq| uzub Aw÷tvi n`vcmeM^{estki} 9lgZitK myp wfiEi Dci cZtZón Ktib| ZvOvon b`vh` AwaKvi bwiZi Avl Zvq nj`v`Ui AtiA ivResk, tctcti ivR`, miv`Bqv ucWgU; miv`fq ivResk t`ub I BZwj i tbcj m&l miv`mij ejt`ev estki `me`vitK cOvb Kiv nq|

Rvgb bwiZ

tgUvibK RvgibZ Zui i9Ykxj gZer` cOqvMi Rb` mekl hZatbb| Rvgib uQj Aw÷tvi cZtZón I A`ivR`| tgUvibK Zui i9Ykxj w`Zve`v bwiZ RvgibZ cZuóZ Kivi Rb` mekl e`e`v tbb| GRb` wftqbr KstMm Rvgib HtK`i cwi Kíbv tck Kitj tgUvibK Zv bvkP Kti t`b| ZuiB DfI`tM RvgibZ 39u A`ivR` wef³ Kti GKiu tdWitkb MVb Kiv nq| Aw÷tvi G tdWitkibi mfvicZ wntmte RvgibZ RvZxqZiev`x I D`vi%wZK fiveavitK `wgtq ivLbv| cOvkqvi ivRv ZZxq tdWwi K DBij qvg hvZ cOvkqvg D`vi%wZK mswearb Pij ybr Ktib GRb` uzub cOvkqvi ivRvi Dci Pvc mup Ktib| e`vfviv qv, DfUgeM^c cfiwZ ivR`tKI uzub D`vicšt t`tK wevObwKtib| Rvgibi QvI I eyxRxeiv RvZxqZiev`x I D`vicšt msweartbi Rb` Avf`vj b Kti| tgUvibK GB fiveavivi cZ Zxe`NYv cKvk Ktib| Z_vKw_Z G`biR`ev`x kv³tK`gtbi Rb` uzub `gbgj-K Kj mevW wWwuz RvgibZ PijyKtib| GB wWwui etj Rvgibi D`vicšt QvI, Aa`vcKt`i wMh Kiv nq| GgbwK D`vicšt, t`ktcOgK QvI msMVb wbul x Kiv nq I msev`cti KÚtiva Kiv nq| ivR%wZK `j wbul x Kiv nq| Rvgib QvI iv hvZ Rvgib RvZxqZiev` Oviv cfiweZ bv nq GRb` meekvi tPov Kiv nq| `gbbwZ cOqvMi Rb` tgBbR kni GK mekl `Bi`mcZ nq| 1830-Gi RjvB wectei ci `gbgj-K Kj mevW wWwuz Avl KtqKiu aviv hš Kiv nq|

BZwj bwiZ

wftqbr Pz³ Oviv RvgibZ AšZ GKiu wku_j hšivó³ Mov nq| BZwj i RvZxqZiev`tK AMh` Kti wftqbr Pz³tZ tgUvibK BZwj tZ G iKg tKvtrv e`e`v Movi mšhvM t`bib| uzub ivR%wZKfivte BZwj i HK` wPšti cwi mgwB NUvb| cOvb cUhu fivM I KtqKiu 9žfivM wef³ BZwj i Dci uzub cZ`9 ev ctiv9fivte Zui i9Ykxj bwiZ Pwctq t`b| ga` BZwj i n`vcmeM^{kvM}Kiv uQj Zui muxbK| tgUvibKti `B cyj k evvbx Aw÷tvi kvwZ j`wM^l t`fivwqv Ges n`vcmeM^{kvwZ} AĀtj AZ`vPvi KitZv| Aw÷tvi kvwZ BZwj tZ Rvgib KgRZP B`OvceR wbtqvM Kiv nZ| BZwj i RvZxqZiev`xt`i `gb Kivi Rb` tbtcvij qibi Avgtj tKvW tbtcvij qb I thvM`Zvi wfiE`tZ PvkZtZ wbtqvMi e`e`v tgUvibK tjvc Ktib| thvM`, `9 BZwj q eyxRxeiv Aetnij Z nq| tbtcvij qibi Avgtj th tčš e`e`v Pvjyq, tgUvibKti mg_šcy` i9Ykxj kvM Kiv Zv wjvc Ktib| KtWi wqššYi gva`tg HK` wPšt`gb Kti AvĀij KZvK Drmiv t`qv nq|

Aw÷tvi bwiZ

Aw÷tvi mivR` uQj tgUvibKti nvtZi gšvq| mšZiv, Zui i9Ykxj bwiZi m`úY^ccKvk n`vcmeM^{mivR} t`Lv hvq| Aw÷tvi mKj cKvi ms`vi I cOwZkxj fiveaviv wbul x Kiv nq| QvI t`i I Aa`vcKt`i Muzweai Ici bRi ivLvi Rb` tMvq`v wbtqvM Kiv nq| QvI t`i wj`tk Aa`qb Ges wj`kx Aa`vcKt`i Aw÷tviq Aa`vcbv wbul x Kiv nq| Aw÷tvi tFzi ōw`Zve`v (Status quo) eRvq ivLvB uQj tgUvibKti GKgvI j`9 | BwZnm I ivóteĀvibi cVb-cvVb wbul x Kiv nq|

n'vcmevM°mvgitR" cRv mef`in `g`bi Rb" tgUvimbK weifbæRwZtMvöxi gta" wef` bmxZ
c0qm Ktib| tPK cny k 0viv Aw÷`qti, Rvqfb cny k 0viv tPKti`i, nrt½ixq cny k 0viv
BZvny qti`i ubqšy Kiv nq| Kyj`gyKñ Aw÷`qvi Ae`v m=útk°ij tLqB 0mkj cKvi Kvtggx
`f_K tgUvimbK mg_0 Kitzb0| weifbæRwZtMvöxi 0viv MvZ n'vcmevM°mvgitR" HK" I
cnyZb e`e`v i`qv Kivi Rb" wZub KtVvi cwikg Kitzb| ZvQvov tgUvimbK Aw÷`qvi
mvgmRK I A_0wZK Rxeþ hvz tKvþv cwi eZ0 bv nq tmRb" mþÓ nb| Aw÷`qvi hvz
GKU Kwl. A_0wZi AbMñi mvgšZwšK t`k wntmte `vtK, tmRb" wZub tPov Pjv b|
Aw÷`qvZ wZub wki mecte evav t`b| Kvi Y, wZub Avk¼v Kitzb th, wki mece ntj ga`weE
tkYvi D`me nte Ges w`wZkij mgyR e`e`v tft½ cote|

ej Kvb bmxZ

Aw÷`qvi wMmi `faxZv Avf`vj tbi mefiwaZv Kti| wMm Awakvsk wL`vb nI qvtZ i wkvq
tPtqOj Ab" agfej t`i nvZ t`tK wL`vbti`i i`qv Kitz| ZvB tm hþ AskMñY Kitz
PvBtj tgUvimbK i wkvqvtK ubeZ Ktib| Kvi Y, wZub wMmi `faxZv Avf`vj btK b`vqm½Z
kvmþbi weiaþ` mef`in etj gþb Kitzb| Avfiv gþb Kitzb H GjvKvh i wkvqi c0arb"
c0Zw0Z ntj Aw÷`qvi Rb" qwZKi ntZ cvti|

tgUvimbKti e`e`v 1815-1848 mvj chšI tgUvimbK fite Pj| AetkI 1848 wL`v mecte i
AvNvtZ Gi cZb NtU| Aw÷`qvi ivRavx wftqvtZ 1848 mvj th QvI I klgK mef`in NtU
mþg Zv c0`k, wj tZ Qwotq cto| tgUvimbK Bsj`vU cvqvb Kitz Zvi i wPZ Av`tkP cZb
NtU|

tgUvimbKti e`e`vi e`_Zv

tgUvimbK BwZvntmi weci tZ Pj tZ wMq e`_ntqtQb| wZub ivRvt`i civgk`v tZb 0ivRZj
Kiab wKš`ms`vi Kiteb b0| tgUvimbKti GB bmxZ wQj AbgþhwMx| HwZvnmK Kyj 0b
tnBtRi gþZ, 0tgUvimbK hw`I tk` cxqvti bvUK, wefUvfvþbi m½xZ I M`vtUi Kve`Mš`
coþZb Zey wZub Zui mgKvj xb hþMi fveavi vtK`xKvi Ktibnb0| wZxqZ, Zvi gZev`i
tKvþv MVbgj-K`K wQj bv| ms`vi meglyZvi KvitY bZb I cnyZb Av`tkP mgšq mvab
Kivi tPov Ktibnb| ZZxqZ, mKj ivRvi mg_0 cvbvb| Bsj`vU c0g t`tKB Zui mefiwaZv
Kti| RvqfbZ i`qYKvj Zvi weiaþ` RvZxqZvev`x Avf`vj b`vov evatZ `vtK| dvY I
fej wRvtg tgUvimbKti e`e`v tft½ cto| dvY Bsj`vUi mþ½ thwM t`q| RjvB mecte i
dtj Zui bmxZ boeto ntq cto Ges 1848 mvj i tdeqwi mecte i gva`tg Zui bmxZi
Aemvb NtU|

mvi mst`lc

wftqbv mþvj tbi ga`gub, BDti vtc i`qYKvj bmxZi avik I evmK tgUvimbK MYZšj I
RvZxqZvev`i weKvtki c_`ia` Ges mece`gb Kti ag`AwfRvZZšj ivResk GB wZtbi
c0c0Zov Kitz th bmxZ MñY Ktib ZvB tgUvimbK e`e`v bvtg cwi wPZ| i`qYKvj BDti vtc
c0Zovi t`qT tgUvimbK mdj ntqvtj b| 1815-1848 wL`vã chšI tgUvimbKti AwacZ"
Kgtewk eRvq `vtK; wKš`wZub c0wZkij Avf`vj b mvgvqKfite`gvtZ cvitj I wbg` Kitz
cvtibnb| dtj cRv mef`in t`Lv t`q GgbwK Zui wBR t`tkI mef`in t`Lv t`q| AetkI
1848 wL`vãi mecte i AvNvtZ tgUvimbKti cZb NtU| GKB mþ½ Zui c0Zw0Z i`qYKvj
BDti vcl aþm cto|

