



**dvÝ ivR%wZK weZØ 1830 - 1871**

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**G BDitUi cv, tjv nı"Q -**

- ◆ cvW - 1 : RjvB wece 130
- ◆ cvW - 2 : tdeiqwi wece 1848
- ◆ cvW - 3 : mg!U 3q tbtcnvj qb
- ◆ cvW - 4 : k!gK Avf`vj b I c"wi K!gDb 1871

**figKv**

wftqbv mtsj b cieZi<sup>o</sup>mgM0 BDtivtci Buznim iŋYkxj t`i Avi c0Zwμqvkyj t`i m½  
cMwZkxj I RvZxqZver`x`i msM0tgi Buznim hv gnv t`k tK weŋžã Kti tZvtj | msM0tg  
KLbl RvZxqZverZx`i Avevi KLbl iŋYkxj t`i Rq nqtqQ | tbtcmwj q tbi cZ tbi cti  
wftqbv mtsj tbi gra`tg I cti kw<sup>3</sup>mgevtqi gra`tg tgUvimbK e`e`v BDtivtc wKQkvjtj i  
Rb` c0Z0v tctqUj | RvZxqZver`x I MYZšjiv tgUvimb tKi iŋYkxj b wZ M0Y Kti | Zvuv  
i iæ Ktib cMwZkxj Av t`vj b | hvi dj ` t`c dtY ` wj eo a tbi wecæ NtU Ges ŋgZv  
M0Y Ktib RvZxqZver`x mgU ZZxq tbtcmwj qb | RvZxqZver`x Av t`vj tbi Kv tQ ci wRZ nq  
iŋYkxj iv | BZwuj I Rvq w tZ RvZxqZver`x Av t`vj b mdj nq Ges eU LtU wef<sup>3</sup> t`k  
` wj GKw tZ nq | G tZ BDtivtci iŋYkxj kw<sup>3</sup>mvq` tft½ cto |

divm wecæ I tbtcmwj q tbi h tMi ci ejteuvResk cbyiq dtYi wmsnimb wdti tctj I  
c t e P t m B kw<sup>3</sup> I Rbm g\_ B Zviv KLbB c t j i v c w j w d t i c v q u b | g u t S D m e N t U e j R f i v  
t k Y x i | t`L v t`q k i g K A m t`š I | k i g K m s N i v Z n t q D t V c k U | i v R Z š j t`i k i m b ` g j n t q  
c t o | G B m t h v t M R v Z x q Z v e r ` x i v Z v t`i j ŋ` A R t`b i A v t`v j b i i æ K i t j R j v B w e c æ  
m s N i U Z n q | w K š` R j v B w e c æ ` v q x j j v f K i t Z c v t i u b | R j v B w e c t e i t b Z v i v A v j ŋ q Y  
e s k x q j B w d i j c t K m i s w e a m b K i v R v w n t m t e w b e P b K i t j w Z i b m s t k w a Z P v U v i e v m i s w e a i b  
t g t b k u m b P v j v t Z m s Z n b | w K š j Z v i e`\_ Z v I ` g j Z v G e s i v R % w Z K ` j m g t n i g t a`  
g Z t f` t k l c h š I R j v B w e c æ t K e`\_ K t i t`q G e s g v t 18 e Q t i i g t a` A v t i K i U - w e c æ -  
t d e a q w i w e c æ N t U h v q |

t d e a q w i w e c æ m i v B D t i v t c t K A v t`w j Z K i t j I t k l c h š I A w a K v s k ` t b G u U e`\_ Z i q  
c h e i m Z n q | d t Y m g v R š j I c R v Z š j ` t j i g t a` w e t i v t a i d t j d t Y w e c t e i M w Z ` ã n t q  
h v q | d t Y i b Z b m s w e a i b A b j v q x i v o t w Z i w b e P b A b j o Z n e v i c i t e i b v c i U` t j i t b Z v  
j B t b t c m w j q b i v o t w Z w b e P Z n b | G K B f i t e B D t i v t c i A b ` v b` t`k\_ t j v t Z I K t V v i n t Z  
w e c æ ` g b K i v n q |

**cW - 1**

**RjvB wecø (1830)**

**GB cW tkł Avcb -**

- RjvB wecøei cł`vtj dtY Av\_mvguRK Ae`vi weeiY w`tZ cvi`teb;
- RjvB wecøei KviY e`vL`v Ki`tZ cvi`teb;
- `kg Pij fmi cłZm`uqvKvj b`mZi gj`vqb Ki`tZ cvi`teb;
- wevfbaivR%b`wZK `tj i fvgKv e`vL`v Ki`tZ cvi`teb;
- RjvB wecøei djvdj eY`v Ki`tZ cvi`teb, Ges BDti`vtc RjvB wecøei cłZm`uqv mgr`RvbtZ cvi`teb|

**RjvB wecøei cł`vtj dtYi Av\_mvguRK Ae`v**

tbtcwvj q`bi cZ`tbi ci wftqbv m`e`j`tbi gva`tg dtY diwmm wecøei Av`k`k memR`b t`qv nq Gi c`jvZb ivResk`k c`p`cłZ`v Kiv nq| diwmm wecø-D`Ei Kv`j dtY th MYZv`šK ev D`vi`%b`wZK aviv cłZv`vZ n`tq`vQj Zv G`k`Ker`ti g`j`Q t`qv m`e`ci wQj bv| dtj Aóv`k j`b`k c`jvZbZ`šj m`t`\_ wecøe e`e`vi mvg`Am` Ki`tZ nq|

diwmm wecøei cieZ`m`gq mvg`š`tkYxi Aemvb N`tU| Rvg`wi KIK`k`i g`ta` ewUZ nq| wMR`f m`e`u`E KIK`k`i n`v`Z G`m` c`to| GB mKj Rvg c`jv`vq mvg`š`tkYxi I wMR`g`wvj Kivbvq tdiZ t`l`qv m`e` wQj bv| M`g` R`xet`bi G`i` c`f`ve cłZc`u`Ei wQj te`wK, ZvB wMR`Avi mvg`š`c`f`y`v`gZv wQj bv Zv`i` D`t`Q` Kiv|

dtYi beKIK tkYxi AvksKv wQj th ejt`evu`vR Ges AwfRvZiv v`gZvq w`d`ti G`j Zv`i` Rvg n`vZ`vov n`Z` cv`ti| G Kvi`Y ejt`evumi Kvi`k Zv`iv m`b``tni t`P`tL t`LZ| Aóv`k j`b` Rvgi Dci KIK`k`i AwaKvi `k`Kvi K`ti w`b`j` I KIK`k`i t`f`vUwaKvi bv`\_vKvq th t`Kv`tbv m`gq AvBb m`f`vq Zv`i` AwaKvi t`k`to t`bqv n`Z` cv`ti|

diwmm wecøei Ab`Zg dj `t`ac e`j`R`v`v tkYxi D`m`e N`tU| cłK`-diwmm h`j`M th AwfRvZZ`šj I t`K`š`j`Y` cł`v`veivRg`vb wQj Zvi w`et`j`vc N`tU| w`k`i wecøei dtj dtY Kj Kvi L`v`bv I e`emv wec`j`y` ew`x` cvq| e`j`R`v`v tkYxi Zv`i` Zvi Zg` Abym`ti K`tq`K`w tkYx`tZ w`e`f`<sup>3</sup> nq| abx e`j`R`v`v tkYxi g`ta` wQj e`v`sk` g`w`j`K, w`k`i`c`wZ, R`v`v`R t`K`v`e`u`mbi g`w`j`K- Giv wQj L`y` `w`e`K| Giv m`n`t`RB AwfRvZ`i` m`t`½ AvZ`v`qZvi m`e`u`K`M`to t`Zv`tj| c`wZ e`j`R`v`v tkYxi wQj gj-Z t`v`K`v`vi, P`v`K`š`j, w`k`v`K, AvBbR`we` c`g`y`- G`i` m`L`v`B wQj te`wK|

kn`ti` k`lg`K I M`t`gi KIK tkYxi Ae`v`v wQj e`j`R`v`v tkYxi w`b`P| k`lg`K`i Ae`v`v t`g`v`tU I f`v`j wQj bv| t`UW B`D`w`qb cłZ`v`v K`ti w`b`R`i` f`v`M` t`d`ive`v`i t`K`v`tbv D`cvq wQj bv| dtY ag`vU wQj w`b`v`x`| e`j`R`v`v`i` P`v`tc miKvi k`lg`K K`j`v`Y`g`j`-K AvBb` cvk Ki`tZ I w`eiZ`\_v`k`| dtj k`lg`K A`m`š`š`l` ev`to| w`k`i` kni` \_w`j`tZ k`lg`K I R`bZv wecø`g`y`x n`Z`\_v`k`| M`t`gi `w`i`^a`K`i`k`i Ae`v`v L`y` L`v`i`vc wQj| Zv`iv D`P` m`j` g`n`v`R`t`bi w`b`KU n`Z` F`Y w`bZ| `w`i`^a` P`v`l`x`k` i`v`v` Kivi t`K`v`tbv AvBb bv`\_v`Kvq Zv`i` i`k` t`k`v`Y Ae`v`v`n`Z`\_v`k`| diwmm

weclerEi Kvtj dxtYi RbmsLv evotZ \_vFK| tjuK msLv `xz evovi dtj kniMij tZ eimMip, r~", cimb cřwzi msKU t`Lv t`q| wki kni ,uj tZ RbmsLv evovi dtj ew`li msLvI evotZ \_vFK|

dxtYi wkt`ri we`ri `Z NUWQj | e`i avZzl Kajt wkt`ri AvMiwz NtU| ev`u Pmj Z BwAb wbygZ nq| tFvM` cFY`i Drcir`b ewotq wef`k t`FK tFvM` cY` Avg`wB Kwgtq tdjv nq| wkt`ri cvkvcnk thvMvthvM e`e`vi I Dbwz NtU| dxtYi tij c\_ wbygZYi KvRI wciWtq \_vFK wB| 1848 L,-vā chřl cŭq 1½ nivrvi gvbj tij c\_ wbygZ nq| dxtYi bZb e`i I ~mcZ nq| Gfvte diwmm weclerEi ci dxtYi Av\_`mwgwmRK cwieZB NtU|

**RjvB weclerEi KviY**

1789 mtj i mgZv D`vi bmxZ I e`w<sup>3</sup> `fZšjer` cřwz wecex Av`k`mwgwKfvte dxtYi mgšř cŭvi wefjvc NUvq| wKš' GB e`e`v`xN<sup>o</sup>-vqx bvi nI qvi `iab 1830 mtj i RjvB wecex msNwUZ nevi wCQtbi bvbv i Kg KviY we`gwb wQj , thgb ---

**Aóv`k jBtqi ga`cšv bmxZ**

tbtcwjqbtbi cztbi ci ejtevesťki Aóv`k jB dxtYi wmsvmtb Avtivrnb Ktib| wZwb ejtevesťki `fvemjyř `Mřq Awakvi bmxZtZ wekymx wQjt b| tlvok jBtqi gZyi ci th wecex Kgawiv dxtYi cwie Pmj Z ntqWQj Aóv`k jB Zv AvgtjB Avtbbwb, KviY wZwb 1814 mtj Zvi ivRtZi cŭg eQitK Zvi ivRtZi 19 eQi etj MY` Ktib| KviY 19 eQi AvřM tlvok jBtK nZ`v Kiv ntqWQj | Zely Aóv`k jB GKwU Avřcvl gj-K bmxZ wbtq ivR` kumb iia Ktib| weclerEi dtj diwmm mgvřR th mkj cwieZB NtU Zvi mt\_ cjevZb Zřšj mvgAm` wearb KřZ Aóv`k jB mřPó nb| Ges GB bmxZi dj `řac dxtYi RbMYřK Avkř`I Kivi Rb` wZwb 1814 mtj GKwU PwUř ev mb` `vb Ktib|

1| GB mbř` ivRv kumb řlgZvi `wqZj cvb, 2| hy, mW, `et`wK bmxZ, Kgřvix I gšř wbtqřmi řlgZv cvb ivRv, 3| AvBb mřv \_vKřj I AvBtbi Pevřl Abřgv`b Kři ivRv KZř, 4| 300 dř¼ Ki cŭvbKvixř`i tFvUwaKvi cŭvb Kiv nq| Gi dtj mřiv dxtYi gvĪ 90 nivrvi tjuK tFvUwaKvi jvf Kři, 5| řKwW<sup>o</sup>tbtcwjqbtK `řKwZ t`I qv nq, 6| wecex Kvtj i řwř ms`vi tK `řKvi Kři řbI qv nq, 7| e`w<sup>3</sup> `řaxbZv I agrřq Awakvi t`I qv nq|

wKš' GZ wKQjy gřa` weřiva t`Lv t`q mKj řlgZv ivRvi nřZ tK`řřZ nI qvq| AvBbmřv řřř t`I qv, gšř wbtqřm Ges mřwgZ tFvřUi Awakvi RbMYřK weřřa Kři řZřtj | wZb řKwU tjuřKi gřa` gvĪ 90 nivrvi tFvUwaKvi jvf Kři A\_ř AwřřvřZ Avi ambivB řKej tFvUwaKvi cvb| ewřZ nq mřaviY cřrv| mřř`i GB řaw .tju ejtevesťkymbi mřdj řK e`nZ Kři |

**řKřx msNvZ I weřbairR`wřK `tj i DĪvb**

Aóv`k jB Gi kumbigtj KřqKwU ivR`wřK `j Mřo Dřv| GB `j ,uj i gřa` Zxe`weřiva dřřřK Mřřřxi wřK řřř t`q| i qvř ÷ `j ř`kZ`wř AwřřvřZ řKřx I agrřvRKř`i wbtq MwZ nq| GB `tj i j řř` dxtYi hvRKZšř cřjvnnZ ZšřI `řřšř cřřcřřZřv Kiv| Giv ,B mřwřZ MVB Kři wecex weřivax cŭZwřqvřřřřř`i msNex Kři | Aci cřřř mswearvbcřř `j 1814 mtj i mb` Abřvřřř Avřcvmgj-K kvřřbi cřřřwř wQj | D`vi cwř AwřřvřZ I



tef`f Abkktj c`Z`m Ktib| mKš`mecæiv ejtevestki `me Dtc`lv Kti Awj`qY eskrq  
j`B`ndij ctk gtbvixZ Kti | AvBb mfv j`B`ndij ctk msæambK ivRv`ntmte tNviYv Kti |  
`kg Pij`m Bsj`itU Avktj tbb| Gfite RjvB`mecæ mæubonq|

**RjvB`mecæi djvdj**

1830 mtj RjvB`mecæi dtj ejtevestkrq `kg Pij`m msnmb Z`m Ki`z eva`nb Ges  
ejtevestki cZb NtU| `kg Pij`mK c`PjZ Kti dtYi AvBb mfv Awj`qY eskrq  
ndij ctk msæambK kvmK`ntmte`ibePb Kti | HuznmK tKveYv gšE`Ktib th, RjvB  
mecæ gj-Z GKU i`qYkxj`mecæ`uQj | KviY GB`mecæi dtj dtYi msnmb GK  
ivRestki`cwi`etZ`AvtiKiu ivResk Avmb nq| GB`mecæi`Øriv`msæamb, tFvUmaKvi,  
mgvRe`e`vi tKvtr`tgšij K`cwi`eZb NtUub, ivRZtšj``tj`cRvZšj`Avtm|

**ejRqv`i`qgZvjvf**

RjvB`mecæi dtj ejRqv`tkYx`Zit`i`c`jv`tfvUmaKvi`ndti`cvq Ges GLb 300`dviu  
e`tj 200`dviuKi`c`vibKvi`it`i`tfvUmaKvi``q`nq| GtZ`abx`ejRqvivB`DcKZ.nq|`ubæ  
ejRqv`I`maviY`RbMY`Gi`dtj`tkvtr`tfvUmai`i`cvqub| RjvB`mecæi dtj`iv`qgZv  
nitZ`tctq`ejRqv`tkYx`dtY`ikí`mfvi`Kvtr`tbtg`ct| RjvB`mecæi dtj`j`B`ndij`c  
msnmb`etmb| ZvtK`ejRqv`ivRv`ejv`ntZv| KviY`uZub`ejRqv`i``t`e`LtZb|`j`B`ndij`  
tci`miKvi`MYtFvU`ev`maviY`ibePb`Øriv`MvZ`nqub| RjvB`mecæi`GB`AmæYZvi  
Rb`dtY`1848mtj`AvtiKiu`mecæ`c`ØqvRb`nq|

**msæambK`ivRZš;cæZb**

AtbK`HuznmK`RjvB`mecætk`cKZ.mecæ`etj`gtb`Ktib| GtZ`tKej`gvI`cteP  
Ae`vB`ndti`Avtm|`tfvUmaKviti`Avtm`cwi`eZb|`cwi`eZb`Avtm`ivRZmšK`e`e`vq`I  
bZb`ivRv`j`B`ndij`c`msæamb`tgfb`kumb`Kivi`kc`\_`tbb|`dtj`mKj`qgZv`ivRvi`cwi`etZ`  
cvj`qgU`i`nitZ`eZq|`ivRvi`etkI`qgZv`etjvc`Kti`ZvtK`msæamb`i`Aaxb`Avbv`nq|  
DM`vRZšcškt`i`cZb`NtU|`Zviv`Avi`gv`v`Ztj``vovtZ`cvtib|`ik`q`v`e`e`vi`Dci`mRf  
ubqšY``t`nq|`ag`ibi`tc`q`ik`q`v`e`e`v`Pij`ynq|`tgvUK`v`AvfRvZ`hivRK`Ges`%`t`vPvi  
tMvxi`i`Pi`Zti`Aemv`nq|

**ejRqv`i`D`m`e`I`ikí`mecæ**

RjvB`mecæ`nl`qvi`dtj`dtY`ejRqv`tkYx``pfit`e`cæZ`v`jvf`Kti|`abx`ejRqv`tkYx  
A`%`vZK`I`ivR`%`vZK`qgZvi`AvaKvix`nq|`GB`tkYx`qgZv`jvf`Kti`dtY`ikí`mecæ  
msMvZ`Kti|`j`B`ndij`c`ubtR`Ggb`ikí`bmvZ`tbb`hvi`dtj`dtY`ikí`A`%`vZi`ct`\_`cv  
evovq|`dtY`tij`c`\_`mn`hZvhvZi`e`vi`NtU|`ewfbaemvYvR`K`msMvb`MvZ`nq|

**maviY`ivRbmvZ`mPZbZv**

RjvB`mecæ`dtYi`maviY`gvby`qgZv`bv`tctj`I`Zit`i`gta`ivR`%`vZK`RvMiY`NtU|  
ivR`%`vZK`Kve`ev`AvCvLibv`\_`uj`tZ`ubæ`ejRqv`I`kigKiv`Rtor`ntq`DEB`ivRbmvZ  
Avtj`vPbv`Avi`cKti|`iv`lq`kigK`ngvQj`\_`uj`tK`RvZix`i`q`j`A`\_`;`bmg`tq`mæyb`t`Liq|  
RjvB`mecæ`ubv`ØZ`fite`ubæ`ejRqv`tkYx`I`kigK`RvMi`tYi`mPbv`Kti|

**dtYi eBti RjvB ieciei dj**

RjvB iecē tKej gV dtYi tFšMvj K mrgvq Ave× \_vtKub| HwZnmK wdkvtii gtZ  
00c`viti iecēx Pvj ontZ DošAwMe ūvj ½ KstMh ev KbmU`kwmmZ BDti vtc i mvinb  
KvôLŪ.uj i Dci cotj GK `vebj mjo nqŪ| RjvB iecē miv BDti vtcB cŪZm̄qv mjo  
KtiŪQj | RjvB iecē cāvbZ wftqbr Pzēi weia×B AvNvZ nr̄tb| b`vh` AnaKvi ŪQj  
wftqbr Pzēi cāvb `kq RjvB iecē ejtevesk tK D`Q` Kti Ges mvefšg ųgZv b`l  
Kti | dtYi eBti GB iecē RvZxqZver`x D`vi fiveavivi cāvi NUvq| tej ŪRqv nj`vŪ  
t`tk wevQbr̄nq| tej ŪRqv t`vaxZv tNvYv Ōv iv RvZxqZver``xKZ.nq| RjvB iecēi  
dtj m̄Rvij`vŪ, t`ub, nj`vŪ, BZvj | Bsj`vŪi msweav AnaK D`vi cwi`nq| Bsj`vŪ  
PmŪ. Av`vj b ZxeZi nq| Bsj`vŪi cvj ųgtŪi wep̄tb tfvAnaKvi m`cāvi Z nq|  
m̄Rv̄tbi ivRv`tkvmb cŪ`vvi Kti bi l tqtK`vqEkvmb cŪvb Kti | BZvj tZ Bqs BZvj  
`j msNex nq| tgvU K\_v 1815 m̄tj i wftqbr e`evq GK weivU dvUj mjo nq| tWwvW  
Ugmtbi gtZ BDti v`B Av`kM̄Z wketi wef` n̄tq cto| ivBb b`xi cwi`gti t`k.uj  
D`vi cšvi cŪZ AvbM̄Z` Rv̄bq| GB AĀtj ejR̄qv tkYx ivR%wZK ųgZvi AnaKvi x nq|  
ivB̄tbi ceP̄K̄tKi t`k.uj D`vi cšvi cŪZ AvbM̄Z` Rv̄bq| GB AĀtj ejR̄qv tkYx  
ivR%wZK`^tZšj Aaxtb \_vtK| GB AĀj AvfRvZ tkYxi ųgZv we`gub \_vtK|

**mvi mst̄c**

Dctiv` Avtj vPbr t`tk tevSv hvq th, di vmm iecē-DĒi Kv̄tj i dtY Av`\_ųm̄gvmRK Ae`v |  
`ų ivRZwšK kvmb l cŪwZkxj t`i m̄t½ msNI`1830 m̄tj i iecē NUvZ m̄vqZv Kti |  
m̄tev̄vi cŪZm̄qv kxj ivRv`kg Pvj m`Gi Pig cŪZm̄qv kxj AwlB`vY cŪ`ų Kv̄i Y wnt̄m̄te  
KvR Kti | RjvB iecē dtY ivRZwšK kvmt̄bi Aemib Kti msweavbK kvmb cēZB Kti  
Ges MYZtšj m̄Pbr nq| i aydvY bq miv BDti vtc RjvB iecēi cŪZm̄qv cwi j ųZ nq|  
BDti v Zvi i ųYkxj Zvi eĒ tft½ tR̄tM D̄v|

**caVvEi gj`iqb**

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**be<sup>9</sup>K cka**

K) mWK DEti uKuPy w`b|

1. Aov`k j B tKvb bWZ Abyri b Ktib ?

K)PigcŠr L) cig cŠr M) i qYkxj bWZ N) ✓ ga`cŠr bWZ|

2. diwm eekte dtj diwm mgvR tKvb tkYri D<sup>m</sup>e NtU ?

K)Rug`vi L) ✓ eYRvqv M)AvfRvZ N)hvRK

3.RjvB eecæ KLb msNWZ nq ?

K)1835 L) 1840 M) ✓ 1830, N)1833,

4.1814 mtj i Pvlv cOvb Ktib tK ?

K)tgUvi uK, L) `kg Pj m<sup>9</sup>M) ✓ Aov`k j B, N) w k j y

5.wkí eecæ KLb msNWZ ntqUj ?

K) 3Aov`k kZtK, L)gnv`k kZtK ,M)Avk kZtK, N,)Dbwesk kZtK|

6. 1830 mtj i ubePti Kvi vmsL`vMwi oZv crq ?

K) i vRZŠxv L) mgvRev`xv M) i vWK`vj ev N) ✓ D`vi cWŠiv|

**msvB cka**

1. RjvB eektei cte`dtYi Av`vgnvRK Ae`vi eYv w`b|

2. Aov`k j B Gi ga`cŠr bWZ uK ?

3. 1830mtj i mbt`i eeiY w`b ?

4. 1830 mtj i cte<sup>9</sup>MWZ i vR%tZK `tj i Kvhpitgi eYv w`b|

5. `kg Pj tmi cZvµqvkvxj bWZ eYv w`b ?

6. dtY RjvB eektei dj uK uQj ?

**iPbvj-K cka**

1. RjvB eektei Kvi Y I dj vdvj uK uQj ?

2. RjvB eektei Kvi Y mgv Avtj vPbv Kiab, `kg Pj tmi cZvµqvkvxj bWZ Gi Rb` KZUv`vqx uQj ?

**cW - 2**

**tdequmi mece 1848**

**GB cW tkłl Avicb -**

- mecei KviY e`vL`v KiłZ cvi`teb;
- mecei djvdj e`vL`v KiłZ cvi`teb;
- BDti`vtc mecei cłZm`uqv mekđl`Y KiłZ cvi`teb;
- RjvB mece I tdequmi mecei Zj`bvqj-K Avtj`vPbv KiłZ cvi`teb|

**tdequmi mecei KviY**

1830 mrtji RjvB mecei dtj th ivRZtšj cłZov`ntqıQj Zv AłbłKiB mšw` wearb KiłZ cvi`teb| wefbaUubv I KvhRjvcłK tK`^aKti dt`Yi RbmaviY mef`tnx ntq I tV Ges ivRZtšj Aemvb NuUłq uZıq maviYZtšj cłZov`Kti | GB mece msMwZ nı qvi cđłZ bıbmea KviY cııj u`qZ nq|

**1| j`j`ıclıj`ci ga`cšv`bmZ**

1830 mrtji RjvB mecei mvdjt`i dj kłZ`ıntmteB j`j`ıclıj`c`msrımtb Avti`vY Kti b| G Kvi`Y uZıb GUv Dcj`ıa Kti b`th, Rbmavi`Yi mg`ıbi DctıB Zvi fıel`Z`ıbfP`kxj | uZıb bıvıfıte mecei Av`tkP` cłZ`mıvıfıZ`ı`uL`ıq Rbmavi`Yi mšj`ı wearb cđıvıx nb| uKš`GtZ Kti uZıb Avkıvıj`c`mıdj` ARıb e`\_`ınb| uZıb AvıvZ`ıw`ıZ mecei Av`tkP` cłZ`mıvıfıZ`ı`Lıj`ı, cłZcł`ıq uZıb ga`cšv`AbyrıY Kti b| bıvı gZv`k`ı`ı`ıj`ıef`3 dt`Y Zıı kımb e`\_`ıv`ıv`ıQj`ı`ıYkxj, bı`ıQj`ıD`ıvıcš, bı`ıQj`ıbıgcš dtj wefba`ıj`ı Av`ıARıb uZıb e`\_`ınb| Zıı G e`\_`ıvB mece Aıbevh`Kti tZıj |

**2| ivR%ıwZK`ıjı gıS`ıefıv`ı Amšıl**

RjvB ivRZtšj wıfıE`cłg`ı`ıK`ıQj`ı`ıj`ı| GB ivRZtšj tıQıbi kıv`ıntmte dt`Yi tKııbv cıfıekıx ivR%ıwZK`ıj`ı ev`m`c`ıvıqı mıvıfıZ`ıQj`ıvı|`ıkg`ıPıj`ıGi`ıMı`ıZ`ıvıMı`ıci`ımıvıYcš`ıj`ıcđıvıq`ıvRZšj`cłZovı`ıefıvax`ıQj`ı| uKš`ıvRZšj`cłZıw`ıZ`ıntj`ıZıv`ıAvkı`ıKıııQj`ıth, j`j`ıclıj`c`D`ıvı`ıRıZıq`ıbmZ`ıAbyrıY`ıKti`ıMYZıw`ıK`ıAMıvıZı`ıı`ıK`ıı`ık`ıı`ıK`ıcıı`ıPıj`ıZ`ıKıteb| uKš`ıZıv`ıı`ım`ıAvkı`ıcY`ııqııb| ejıtevıestki mg`ıRMY RjvB ivRZtšj`ıK`ıA`ıea`ıj`ıj`ıclıj`cłK`ıRei`ıLj`ıKıvıx`ıetj`ıgıb`ıKti`ıcłg`ıı`ıK`ıZıı`ıueı`ııvıPıY`ıKıłZ`ııvıK`ıı`ıtevıvıvıU`ı`ıj`ıj`ıKZR`ıAbyrıZ`ııj`ıı dt`Yi`ıcł`ıq`ıAghıvıKı`ıııv`ı`ıbmZı`ıZj`ıvıKti`ıj`ıclıj`cłK`ıc`ıg`ıı`ıK`ıc`ıv`ı`ıKıłZb`ıvı|

Dcıı-D`3`ıj`ııııı`ıbıvıq`ıdt`Yi`ıkıv`ıkıjıx`ımgıvRZšj`ıjıj`ııeıvıGı`ıtbZıZı;`ııvRZtšj`ııefıvıvıZıv`ıKıłZ`ııvıK`ıı`ıdt`Yi`ııkı`ıımecei`ıdtj`ıth`ıA`ııwZK`ıımıgıvıRk`ıııeZı`ımsNuUz`ıntqıQj`ıZv`ııvR%ıwZK`ııııııı`ıcłZııııZ`ınqı|`ııkı`ıcııvıııı`ımıvı`ımıvı`ıı`ıık`ıbZb`ıbZıy`ıKj`ıKıvıLıvı`ıcłZıw`ıZ`ıntqıQj`ı|`ıabcıvZı`ıı`ııvıZ`ıAłbK`ıKııvı`ıcqmıvı`ıGıııııQj`ı|`ıuKš`ıım`ıAı`ıP`ıAmg`ıeUıııı`ıdtj`ıkııgK`ııkYıı`ıA`ııwZK`ıAe`ıvı`ııKıııvı`ıııeZı`ıımıvıZ`ınqııb|`ıkııgK`ımsN`ııvıcııııı`ıııKıııvı`ıAvBb`ııQj`ıvı|`ıG`ıKıvıY`ıkııgKı`ıı`ıgRııı`ıPıvKııı`ıı`ıG`ııjıvı`ııııqZı;`ıgııııK`ı

tkYxi B`Qv Aub`Qvi Dci wbfP KiZ| Avi G KviY klgK tkbxi gvS Mfxi Amtštli  
 mup nq Ges jB eiv¼ I tmU mVgb cFwZ mgvRZwšKt`i tbZtZi dxtY klgK Avf`vj b  
 Avicnq| mgvRZšev`x tbZv tmU mVgb meeg mKj tkYxi t`e`diwm mgvRi  
 cgmP`bi e`vcvfi mgvRZwšK cwiKibvi K\_v cPvi Ktib| Zvü gZv k`Qj GB th, ivó`  
 Drcv`tbi mKj DciKY,uj wqšY Kiš klgKt`i kš I `qZvi wfiEi Dci wkí-  
 ms`v,uj msMvB Kiš| jB eiv¼ -Gi gZ ev`ber`x ivRbmZwe` tmU mVgbtbi gZer`  
 Rbucq Kti tZvtj b| cKZc`q diwm mgvRZšt`i gvS jB eiv¼B ivR%wZK mslMvB I  
 `jxq KgmP cšZ Kti RbmYi`w AvKI P Ktib| wZvb RjvB ivRZtšj AemvB NuUq  
 Ges cieZ`Ktj cRvZš;cšZövi e`vcvfi mup I ,iazc`FwKv cij b KtiwQtb| wewfba  
 iPvri gva`tg jB eiv¼ diwm klgKMYtK dxtYi ZrKvjxb A\_wZK Ae`v m`úK`mRvM  
 Kti tZvtj b| wZvb jB wcluj c-Gi miKvitK abx`i miKvi, abx`i Öviv MwZ miKvi Ges  
 abx`i Rb` MwZ miKvi etj Ktvi fivq wZi`vi Ktib| n`vRb Gi fivq "He  
 (Louis Blanc) denounced in vehement terms the government of the bourgeoisie as  
 government of the rich by the rich and for the rich"| jB eiv¼ jB wcluj c Gi miKvitK  
 DrLvZ Kti MYZtšj wfiEi Dci miKvi MVtbi K\_v cPvi Ktib| Zvi iwPZ ÖThe  
 Organisations of labour' bigK Mší gva`tg cPvi KitZ`vK th, e`w³MZ gj-ab (Private  
 Capital) I `raxb cšZthwMZv (Free Competition) kšRvext`i t`P cwi cšt| Zvi gZ  
 eZšvb klgKt`i Av`R gvy` jvf Kivi Rb` cštgB etRvqvZtšj AemvB cšqvRb|  
 mgvRZšt`i cšte e`w³MZ gj-ab I `raxb cšZthwMZvi AemvB Ges wkí cšZövb  
 ivóqZKiY jB wcluj c I Zvi etRvqv gšMY MšY KitZ A`KZ.njt dxtYi meP ,B  
 mwgwZ,uj mup nq I tV| wbgqZwšK I kmšc`Y`Dcvtq Zvt`i `we ci`tbi tKvtr m`teb  
 tbB t`tL klgKMY ivRZtšj AemvB NUvevi Rb` cšZ ntZ`vK|

tgwUgwd fite jB wcluj tci kmtbi cšZ dxtYi cšq mKj `jB wetiwaZv Kti| b`v`  
 Avakvi bwZtZ wektmx ivRZš, DMÖK`v,uj K, jB eiv¼ Gi tbZtZi cwi Pwv Z mgvRZšjMY  
 Ges tbtcvnj qtbí HwZtn`i cšZ Av`vkj teibcvwU`=MY mKtj B jB wcluj tci ga`cšt  
 kvmb e`vi cwi eZš KitZ tmv`Pri nq Dtv|

**3| ga`weE`tkYxi cšab`**

tKvtr kv³kvjx ivR%wZK `tj i mg\_ß bv`vKvq jB wcluj c ga`weE tkYxi gw`tc`q nq  
 Zvt`i civgtk`k kvmb KitZ`vKb| ZrKvjxb dxtY fivU`vbi Avakvi ev cšZwba  
 cwi It`i m`m`nI qvi Rb` A`ev m`úwEMZ thvM`Zv t`LvZ nZ| hviv 200 dšK evrmwi K  
 LvRbv ev Ki cšvb KiZ ev hviv 500 dšK cwi gvY A`cšvb KitZ cviZ tKej gvI Zvi vB  
 cšZwba cwi It` cšekvwaKvix nZ| GBifc e`v`vK MYZtšj cwi etZ`AwfRvZ mgvRZš;ejv  
 hvq| Gi dtj w`weE I weEnxb tkYxi ct`q fivU t`lqv ev cwi It`i m`m`nI qv wQj  
 Am`e| Rbmvi Y Dcjwä Kti th, RjvB ivRZš; etRvqv tkYxi t`e`i qv`ß wbtqwmZ  
 Ges Rbmvi Yti t`P cšZ m`úY`D`vmb| mzi vs, Rbmvi Y cšvq wectei Rb` cšwZ  
 MšY Kti |

**4| ciióbmZi `šPZv I e`\_Zv**

jB wcluj tci RbucqZv nrm cvl qvi Aci cšvb Kvi Y wQj wZvb tbtcvnj qtbí b`vq kv³kvjx  
 I tMšit`ev¼j ciióbmZi tgvtUB Abvri Y KitZ cvtib| wftqvri e`e`w`i Öviv dxtYi th  
 ghP`vmb n`qWj Zv diwm RvZ KLt`vB fj`tZ cvtib| evj ö I PgKcö ciióbmZi Öviv

dufYi üZ tMSie cgyævi Kiv tnuK, diwim RmZi GuvB Kvgbv uQj | BZwuj I tciy`itÜi  
`faxbZv Avt`vj tb mupq AskMhY Kivi mshvM tctql jB ucluj c ubv`lq`kPKi fngKv  
cvjb Ktib| tejwRqvfgi wef`in wZub dufYi `t`P Abktj AvtZ thtq Bsj`itÜi  
KubwZi ubKU ciwRZ nb| 1840 mtj ugktii tgvns Avj x hLb Zz`v AvpugY KitZ  
AMhi nb, ZLb dufYi RbMY Avkv KtiwQj th ucluj c tbtcmj qtb b`vq ubKU cÜP`i  
ivR%wZK t`qT`i mupq fngKv MhY Kiteb; wKS`cgyvq wZub Bsj`itÜi cävbgšy cigvi t`vb  
KZR.cÜZnZ nb| Avevi cwiwmi K`t`q`utbi mt`\_`eevwnK m`utK`Ave`x ntq ucluj c  
wef`tk dufYi m`šyb q`lbaKtib| GB mKj Kvi tY RjvB ivRZtšj cZb Anberh`ntq cto|

**5| wectei cZ`q KviY**

cwi`tkl t fivUwaKvii c`k`B wec`tk Zi wšZ Kti| dufYi cÜZubwa cwi l`I (Chamber of  
Deputies) ubevPb cÜv muUcY`uQj | mgMÜdufYi tmB mgq gvI` `š`j q` fivUvi uQj Ges  
cwi l`i m`m`msL`v uQj 480| wevfb`e`š`wZ I cÜj vfb`š`v v fivU msM`ni e`e`v`uQj |  
ubeP`tbi T`au`weP`z`z` `h`Ki Yv`\_`cÜZubwa cwi l` GK ms`vicš`k` `tj i mup`nq| GB `tj i  
tbZv uQj b` u`qvm` (Thiers)| u`q`tmP` tbZtZ; GB `j` fivUwaKvi m`c`hvi`Yi `we Rmbtq  
GKuU cÜ`le MhY Kti| wKS` dufYi cävbgšy wM`Rv (Guizot) GB cÜ`le MhY Am`š`Z  
Rvbv| wZub tNvI Yv Ktib th, cY`eq`-`d`i fivUwaKvii bwZ dufYi tKv`bv Ae`v`ZB MpxZ  
ntZ cv`i bv| GB cwi w`wZtZ ms`vicš`k` j` GK bZb c`\_`Aej`ab Kti Zv`i `we Rbuc`q  
Kivi tPov Kti| t fivR mfv AvtqvRb Kti ms`vi cš`MY e`š`Zvi š`v v Zv`i `we cÜvi  
KitZ `v`Kb| Aí w`tbi gta`B ms`v`ii `we Rbuc`q ntq l`v| wKS` wM`Rvi Abgbxq  
g`bv`v`te wei`<sup>3</sup> ntq ms`v`cš`MY c`wi`tm GK weivU Rbmfvi AvtqvRb Kti| miKvi GB  
mfv te`AvBib tNvI Yv Kitj I RbmvariY GB mfvq thvM`vb Kti wM`Rv gš`mfvi c`Z`v`Mi  
`we Rvbq| ivRv ucluj c fix`ntq ms`vi cÜZB KitZ m`š`Z nb Ges wM`Rv`K c`P`Y  
Ktib| wKS` GtZI Akwš` `t`nqub| ms`vicš`k` j` wM`Rvi evmfe`tbi mvg`tb wef`qv  
cÜ`k`B Kitj wM`Rvi t`ni q`MY Rbmvari`Yi Dci`\_`uj el`P` Kti, GtZ eü`tj`vK nZv`Z  
nq| GB msev` bMwi i meP` Qvotq cotj D`ÉRbvi mup`nq Ges c`wi`mewmMY mk`;  
wef`in Kti| Pwi`w`k` `v`zv`nv`zv`v`i`æ`nq| Gi wKQy`b c`te`ms`vi `xNR`xex tnuK (Long  
Live Reform) Gi tkwMvb mKtj i gš`L` gš`L` uQj | t`de`q`v`mi gv`tm c`wi`tm `v`zv`nv`zv`v`i`æ`  
ntj ÜcRvZš; `xNR`xex tnuKÜ G tkwMvb ntZ `v`K| GB Ae`v`q j`B ucluj c ubR t`c`š`T`i  
Abktj wmsrvmb Z`vM Kti Bsj`tÜ Avk`q ubtZ eva` nb| AZci ms`vicš`k` j`\_`tj`v m`š`y`Z  
ntq ivRZtšj Aemvb Kti mvariYZš;`i` tbZv jv`gv`U`f`bi tbZtZ; dufYi 26 t`d`te`q`v`mi  
mvariYZš; tNvI Yv Kti| GuvB dufYi wÜZxq mvariYZš; bvtg cwiwPZ| kigK tkYxi `t`\_`q`v  
I mKtj i Rb` Avtqi e`e`v`Kiv GB miKv`ii D`t`I`k` e`tj tNvM`Z`nq|

**dufY G wectei djvdj**

bZb kumb e`e`v`q dufYi Rivxq cÜZubwa cwi l` (Chamber of Deputies) Gi ga` t`k  
`kRb`k` ubtq A`v`qx miKv`ii GKwU Kvh`b`e`f`ix (Executive) migwZ MvB Kiv nq| cÜB  
eq`-`d`i fivUwaKvi `xKZ`nq| cÜB eq`-`d`i fivUvi š`v v ubeP`Z 750 Rb m`tm`i GK  
K`q`h`y GKwU AvBmfv MvZ nq| Pri`erm`ii Rb` c`RvZtšj GKRB t`c`m`w`U ubep`tbi  
e`e`v`MpxZ nq| ej`v`nq 1789 mtj i diwim wec`e` dufYi t`^`QvPwi ivRZtšj Aemvb NtU;  
1830 mtj i wec`e` hvRK I DMZš;`i` cÜZc`w`E` Le`Kti Ges 1848 mtj i wec`e` abx  
ga`w`E` tkYxi cÜ`v`b` `wej`š` Kti Rbmvari`Yi migwRK I ivR%wZK cÜ`v`b` cÜZov Kti|

1848 mvtj i wecæ ivR%bwZK MYZtšj BwZnvtmi GK hMšKvix NUbv| KviY, tfvUwaKvi mæcñwi Z nI qvq ųlgZv ga`weE tkYxi nvZ ntZ mvariY gvbtj i nvtZ Ptj hvq| A\_šbwZK MYZtšj BwZnvtmi GB wecæ GK , iazcY@NUbv KviY GUV mgvRZtšj cixųlv-ubixųlvi mPbv Kti | 1848 mvtj i diwim wecæ wQj gvĀ wZb w`b `vqx, GZ `f Kij xb wecæ Gi cfe© dvtY KLtbr NtUub| D`vi %bwZK `we `vl qvi cĳwbttq GB wecæ `i iæ nq Ges mgvRZšev`x cĳvZšj cĳZôvi gva`tg Gi Aemvb nq| Kgms`vtbi Rb` RvZxq KgRijv cĳZôv Kiv nq Ges kĳgKt`i KvtRi mgq ubw`š Kti t`I qv nq| GQvor mKtj i Rb` Avtqi e`e`v Kiv nq ųgRjy tkYxi `ų\_Pųųv I mvariYZštK mÿp wfiEi Dci `vcb Kiv bZb cĳvZtšj cĳvb j`ų` etj tNvIYv Kiv nq| A\_šbwZK wfiEi Dci MYZwšK kvmb e`v `vctbi cĳPôv tm mgq dvtYB cĳg t`Lv hvq| ga`weE tkYxi tfvU`vb mæúwKš weItq weItkI mšhvM mÿeav wej š nq| GB wecæi dtj dvtYi Dcubtek , tj vtZ `vmZf-cĳv wej š nq Ges j`ų j`ų mvd© ev fiw`vm gvš j vf Kti |

**BDti vtc tdešqwi wecæi cĳZwqv**

BDti vtc i GKwaK ivtó 1848 mvtj i diwim wecæ GK e`vcK Avt`vj tbi mwó Kti | diwim ivR j š wclwj tci wmsnmb Z`wM I Bsj `vtŪ Zui Avkĳ MĳtYi msev` cĳwvi Z nI qvi mvt\_ mvt\_ BDti vtc i weifbei vtó cĳwv Z kvmb e`e`vi weiatx MY-Avt`vj b `i iæ nq| tgUvimbK i Dw³ ųw`hen France catches cold , Europe sneezes' h\_v\_`cĳwvYZ nq| BDti vtc i cĳg meP diwim wecæi cĳZwqv ZxeFvte t`Lv t`q| Aw÷ĳ mvgitR`i fv½b I tgUvimbK i cZb meP MY-Avt`vj b tK DrmwvZ Kti | wecæi cĳZwqv Bsj `vtŪi t`Lv t`q| tmLvtb PmU@ Avt`vj b (Chartist movement) I ų`faxb Avqvij `vŪŪ Avt`vj b AwakZi Zxeª AvKvi avi Y Kti |

**Aw÷ĳv**

tgUvimbK 1830 mvtj i diwim wecæi cĳve ntZ Aw÷ĳ mvgitR`tK i ųlv KitZ mg\_© ntqųtj b| wKš 1848 mvtj i diwim wecæi cĳZwqv tgUvimbK KZR.cĳZwóZ kvmbZtšj Aemvb NUvq| wgv vb, tfvbm, tevtnwgqv, nvt½wi Ges wftqbvq cĳg GKB mgtq MYAvt`vj b Avicntj tgUvimbK P`vtYj i c` cwi Z`wM Kti Bsj `vtŪ cjvqb Ktib| Zui cZtbi mvt\_ mvt\_ ųtgUvimbK e`e`vi I, cZb nq| wftqbv kni QvĪ I Aa`vcKt`i KejvZ nq| mgųU cĳg dww`ųv GB Ae`vq eva` ntq D`vi `bwZK kvmbZšj tNvIYv Kti Zui fivZšvĳ cĳg dñwM tRvtmtdi Abĳtj wmsnmb Z`wM Ktib| wftqvvi Abĳtj Aw÷ĳv AwakZ.wgv vb I tftbtm Avt`vj b `i iæ nq| meP Aw÷ĳvi tmbvewvbx weZwvZ nq| cĳtM tPK I kwf RvZtMwó Avt`j b Kti | Zviv `vqĒkvmb I Rvgųt`i mvt\_ mgAwakvi `we Kti | Aw÷ĳvi mgųU `faxb ivó `xKvi KitZ eva` nb| nvt½wi i cĳvb kni eyvtct÷ Avt`vj tbi tbZZ:t`b j š Kmy (Kossuth) hvtk nvt½wi gvrvmb etj AvfwnZ Kiv nq| cwi w`vzi Pttc Aw÷ĳvi mgųU nvt½wi qvbt`i `we cĳY KitZ eva` nb|

**Rvgfbi**

Rvgfbi wefbaivto1 1848 mtji diwm wece msuugZ nq| t`tki meP e`vcK we`tn msNwZ nq Ges Rbmvari Y Ziv`i kvmKeMfK kvmbZwšK ms`vi cēZB KižZ eva` Kti | Avf`j tbi Pvc μgk m`v. wb e`tfwiqv I I cākqv Qvor Ab`vb` Rvgfbi ivto1 bcmZEM© Avf`vj bKvixt`i mKj `we tgbt tbb| wKšytgUvibtki cZtbi msev` cvlqv gvĭ I cākqv i vR PZz`tdWwii L bZb kvmbZš; tNvI Yv Ktib Ges Zvi `qvš AbKtiY m`v. bx e`tfwiqv I n`wfbvev`i kvmK I bZb kvmbZš; cēZB Ktib| Rvgfbi meP D`vibmZ Rqhš nq| wKš`mvguqKfite mvdj` jvf Ktiž I Rvgfbi MY-Avf`vj b tkl chš e`Zvq chēmZ nq| Aw`qv AZ`šl KtVvi fite nvtšwi i we`tn `gb Kti | GB msev` DrmwvZ nq cākqv i vR Zvi cāZkāZ f½ Ktib| dtj ALŪ Rvgfbi ivo`MVtbi cwi Kí bv AvcvZZ e`nZ nq|

**Bsj`vŪ**

Bsj`vŪI tdeqvwi wektei cāZwμqv t`Lv t`q| PmU© Avf`vj b Zxe`ntq I žv Ges Bqs ev be` Avqvij`vŪ (Young Ireland) `tj i cwi Pvj b vq tmLvfb GK mk`; Afyĭ vb NtU|

**1848 mtji wektei e`Zvi KviY**

1848 mtji diwm wecētk tK`a Kti BDtvtci Abĭ th MYwece msNwZ nqμQj Zv dtYi gZB mvguqK mvdj` jvf KtiμQj | AwKusk ivto1 kvmKtMvōx Rbmvari žYi AbKtj kvmb ms`vi cēZB KtiμQj b| wKš`tkl chšl GB mvdj` `vqx nžZ cvtmb| Gi GKwaK KviY μQj | Avf`vj tbi Dt`vMZv`i gvšS bwmZMZ ckbmbtq gZveviva μQj | mvgvRZš; I mvari YZš; t`i m`šy Z tPovq dtYi wece Rqhš nqμQj e`U, wKš`dtYi fweĭ`Z kimb-cxwZi ckbmbtq GB `š` tji gvšS gZv%bK` Dciv`Z nq| Gi mšhvM vbtq tevbcvU÷ `tj i tbZv j š tbtcvj qb dtYi wZvq mvgfR`i cĖb Ktib|

BZvuj I RvgfbiZi wecēx tbZv`i gvšS gZv%bK` t`Lv t`q| HK`ex Rvgfbi kimbvMZ MYZwšK bv ivRZš; nte G cākē cāvb mgm`v nq t`Lv t`q| dtj mešvšZμtg tKvtr kvmbZš; i Pbv Kiv m`eci nqub| BZvuj i fweĭ`Z vbtqI tNvi Zi gZ veviva t`Lv t`q| tmLvfb m`v`v bqv wWgfbUi i vRvi tbZž; i vRZš; bv tcvci Aaxtbi GK agfvr` A`ev mgMŪ BZvuj e`vcx GK mvari YZš; cāZvōZ nte GB cākēvuj i mgm`v mgvavb KižZ tbZEM`Amg\_© nb| cwi`vwi K gZ veviva KvižY Avf`vj b mePB `š nq cto Ges gZcāq cāZwμqvkvj kw³. vj clyivq māweZ nq Avf`vj b `gb Kti |

Abjæc fite, nvtšwi i wecēx tbZv Kmy I Zvi g`vMqv RmZtMvōx tKej gvĭ Ziv`i vbtRt`i Rb`B `vaxbZv `we KtiμQj Ges Aw`qv mvgfR`fš Acivci RmZtMvōxfš t`i `vaxbZv `wei vevivaZv KtiμQj | cwi`vwi K wev`i dtj tmLvfb Avf`vj b `š nq cto Ges Aw`qv AwZmnžRB Avf`vj b `gb Kti | Avciv`tk tevtnvgqv tPKMY Rvgfbi RmZi mvt` GKvZž nq AmšvšZ Rvbvq| GBfite `j MZ veviva dtj wece e`Zvq chēmZ nq|

BDtvtci tKv`vl ivōiq tmbvevnbx wecēx`i mvt` thvM`vb Ktib| Aw`qv mvgfR`i cāZ Zvū tmbvevnbxi AvbMZ` Aežk tI mvgfR`tk vōwōZ aestmi nvZ nžZ i žv Kti | cākqv tmbvevnbxl i vRvi cāZ AvbMZ μQj | Aw`qv I cākqv tmbvevnbxi m½ iak-Rviti tmbvevnbx thvM`vb Ktiž BDtvtci meP cāZwμqvkvj kw³. vj MbAvf`vj b `gb KižZ



**mvi mstjlc**

1830 mvtj i cieZxmgqtq dtjYi ivR%bwZK meksLjv, AmtšlI, ga`weE tkYxi cfi`e I  
mvgwRK Amvtg`i KviY 1848 mvtj tdeqwi mece msNwUZ nq| Gi dtj `iaydrY bq mvi v  
BDti`vc cfi`weZ nq| dtjY ivRZtšj Aemvb NtU, RbmrvatiYi ivR%bwZK clavb` cZwôZ  
nq Ges BDti`vtci KtqKuU t`tk miKvi cwi eZB NtU| GB mectei mvdj` `xN`vqx nqub/  
meceMY Zrt`i Av`kati ivLtz cvtib| cZwμqvkvj iv clyiq Zrt`i üz jgZv clyiævi  
Kti Ges tkl cwi YwZtZ mece e`\_`nq|

**civēi gj`qb**

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**be<sup>93</sup>K cīkē**

- 1| tdeāqwi wecīei mgq dvtYi ivRv tK uQj b ?  
K) tlvok j B L) PZžR j B M) v j B uclij c N) ZZxq tbtcmij qb |
- 2| tdeāqwi wecē Kte msNūUZ ntqūQj ?  
K) v 1848 L) 1830 M) 1815 N) 1948 |
- 3| cūZūwa cwil t`i ms`vi cškt`i tbZv tK uQj b ?  
K) v u\_qvm<sup>9</sup> L) tm>U mvBgb M) j B ev¼ N) uMtRv |
- 4| tdeāqwi wecīei cū`vtj dvtYi cāvbgšj tK uQj b ?  
K) v uMtRv L) u\_qvm<sup>9</sup>M) j B ev¼ N) tm>U mvBgb |
- 5| Kv tK nvt½wi i gvrūmb ejv ntq`vtK ?  
K) v j B Kmy L) tlvok j B M) jv gvūB N) uMtRv |

**msu<sup>77</sup>B cīkē**

- 1| j B uclij tci ga`cšx bmx uK ?
- 2| j B ev¼i mgvRZvšK Avt`vj tbi eY<sup>9</sup>v`vl |
- 3| wecīei cZ`q KviY uK uQj ?
- 4| dvtY wecīei djvdj uK ?
- 5| tdeāqwi wecē e`\_nq tKb ?

**iPbvj-K cīkē**

- 1| 1948 mvtj i divm wecīei KviY, tjv eY<sup>9</sup>v Kiab| dvtY wecīei dj uK ntqūQj ?
- 2| tdeāqwi wecīei KviY I djvdj eY<sup>9</sup>v Kiab| BDtvtc Gi uK cūZūwqv ntqūQj ?
- 3| 1830 mvtj i wecīei mvt\_ 1848 mvtj i wecīei Zžbvj-K vPvi Kiab|

**cW - 3**

**mgŭU ZZxq tbtčwġ qb**

**GB cW tkŭI Avcub -**

- dčŭYi űűZxq mgŭŕR` m`uťK`Avťj vKcivZ KiťZ cĭteb;
- e`v<sup>3</sup> ZZxq tbtčwġ qťbi Af`šřf xy bűwZ weťkŭY KiťZ cviťeb;
- tbtčwġ qťbi `eť`űkK bűwZ e`vL`v KiťZ cviťeb;
- ZZxq tbtčwġ qťbi cZťbi KviY e`vL`v KiťZ cviťeb|

**ZZxq tbtčwġ qb (1848 űL)**

tdeŕűűű wecťei dtj űűZxq cŕvZťšġ i vűcűZ cť` j ű tbtčwġ qb űbeűPZ nb| j ű tbtčwġ qb űűťj b mgŭU tbtčwġ qťbi řvZűűű| űZűb cŕvZűűűK Av`tkű cűZ AbűYZ űűťj b bű| Zvi j 9ű űűj Zvi űcZte`i b`vq GKbvqKZšġ; cűZűv Kiv| űZűb Zvi űbűcűZvi mťhvťM msűeavb mstkvabťZ MYťfvťűi gra`tg RbműaviťYi Abťgv`b tbb| cťi űZűb cŕvZšġ; aesm Kti űbťRťK űűZxq mgŭU űűťmťe řNvi Yv Kti b (Ziv űűűűűű 1851 űL)| űeťivax`j űj řK űZűb cŕű űgb bűwZi űvűv DrLvZ Kti b| mgŭU űűťmťe ZZxq tbtčwġ qťbi kvmbKvj űűj Dbűesk kZťKi BDťivťci BűZűvťmi GKűU Nűbveűj hű| Zvi kvmbKvtj dťY Zvi űcűűťq`vKvi bűwZ Z`űM Kti nVűv cıj űeűťg BDťivčxq kv<sup>3</sup> űj i cűg műűűűZ Ask MűY Kti| ZZxq tbtčwġ qb ešťZb th, Zvi hűM RvZxqZver`nj HűZűűűM kv<sup>3</sup>| űZűb GB bűwZťK mg`ű Kti BZűűj, RvqűbťZ RvZxq i vű`cűZűvq gL`ř űvqKv tbb| Gi dtj BDťivťci gűbűPű cűűeűZű nq| Zvi kvmb Kvtj űűťqűb műűi űvűv űűcZ BDťivčxq kv<sup>3</sup> műv`ťűűű cťű| ZZxq tbtčwġ qb dčŭY Zvi cűűűZev`x kvmb I A`űűwZK ms`vi űvűv BDťivťci RbKj`űYgj-K kvmb e`e`vi AfűZce`bűRi`űcb Kti b| GB KviťY ejv nq th, hű I ZZxq tbtčwġ qb űbťR űecűeű űűťj b bű, Zely űZűb BDťivťci eű űecűe műűű Kti bű|

**ZZxq tbtčwġ qťbi Af`šřf xy kvmb e`e`v**

**ZZxq tbtčwġ qťbi Af`šřf xy kvmb e`e`v**

ZZxq tbtčwġ qťbi Af`šřf xy kvmb bűwZ diűűm BűZűvťm Dťj űűűűű| HűZűűűMűY gťb Kti b th, ZZxq tbtčwġ qťbi kvmb e`e`v űűj Zvi űcZe`cűg tbtčwġ qťbi Aű Abťġi Y gűű| ZZxq tbtčwġ qb Ideas of Napoleon bűťg GK Műű`cűKűv Kti b| GB Műű`űZűb cŕvi Kti b th, Zvi űcZe`gűűű tbtčwġ qb űűťj b Avťj diűűm wecťei mšřb| űZűb diűűm wecťei řűeűűűű Avťj vťKB kvmbKűv`cűű Pűj bűi řűűv Kti b| GRb` űZűb`p nűťZ kvmb Pűűťq wecťei Av`k`űj řK ijc`ť l qűi řűűv Kti b| űKš`Zvi AK`šř cZťbi dtj Zvi KűR AmgvB`ťK hűq| tbtčwġ qťbi DĕiűűKűű űűťmťe űZűb G Av`k`cűj b Kivi AűűKvi e`<sup>3</sup> Kti b| ejv nq 1852- 1860 űL., chšř Af`šřf xy kvmbi řűűű ZZxq tbtčwġ qb GKbvqKZšġ I ms`vi bűwZ Ae j`řb Kti b Ges 1860-1870 űL., chšř ms`vi mdj nťj űZűb D`vi kvmb bűwZ cıZřbi řűűv Kti b|

**ksLjvi mvt\_ `faxbZvi mgšq**

ZZxq tbtcvij qb gtb KiZb th, kvmb e`e`v gReZ I `p br ntj ms`vi ati iLv hvte  
bv| GRb` wZwb th msweavb cEzB Ktib Zvi gE` bmxZ wQj, Ok;Ljv teršai m½ MYZwšK  
AwaKvii mgšq mrabŰ| KvhZ GuU wQj %†ZwšK kvmb| ŒlgZv wZwb wbtRi nvtZB  
ivLb| GB mvt\_ wZwb meŒvaviŒYi fŒvUwaKvi e`e`vK enij ivLb| Zvi mvt\_ wZwb  
Authority ev k;Lj vK Ršo t`b| dtj Zvi `†Zš;wQj RbmG\_Ű cŒ`†Zšj

**AvBb mfvi mslMv I mgŒUi AwaKvi**

ZZxq tbtcvij qb AvBb mfvtK wmtbU Ges tj wRmtj wUf ewW GB `B K†Œj wE³ Ktib|  
wmtbŒUi m`m`MY mgŒU KZR.gtbvbxZ ntZb| tbtcvij qb AvBb mfvi MVtb gtbvqb cŒv I  
wbePb cŒvi mgšq Ktib| wZwb AvBb iPbvi AwaKvi AvBb mfvi `wŒ K†Œj gvtS fVM K†i  
t`b| wKŠ`wbePb mfvi AvBb iPbvi wEŒq cY©AwaKvi wQj bv| GB mfvi eQti gvŒ wZb  
gvm emZ cviZ| KivDwYj Ae t÷U th wEŒj i Lmov tck KiZ Zv webr weZ†K©AvBbmfv  
MŒY A\_ev eRŰ KiZ cviZ| 260 Rb m`tm`i AvBb mfviq m`m` ntZ mvariY wbeP†bi  
mgq tbtcvij q†bi wŒd±iv bivrŒite wbePb cŒvweZ KiZ| Z`gwi AvBb mfvi tKvbr  
`faxb ŒlgZv wQj bv| gtbvbxZ wmtbU ev cwi I` th tKvbr AvBb†K bvrK K†Z cviZ| wmtbU  
ZZxq tbtcvij q†bi wbt`Kb Pj Z| cŒqvRb ntj mgŒU AwWŒvY Œviv wE†K I ŒlgZv eŒj AvBb  
iPbvi K†Z cviZb| Avmj ŒlgZv wQj KivDwYj Ae t÷†Ui nvtZ| mgŒU Zvi gšŒ`i wbtqW  
K†Zb| gšŒMY AvBbmfv KvtQ Zv†`i KvtRi Rb` `vqex wQj bv| AvBbmfv wQj MYZšj  
GKuU gŒLvk gvŒ| Avmj ŒlgZv wQj mgŒU I Zvi Avgj v†`i nvtZ| wZwb wQj b tmbv`Œj i  
meŒavrK| tK`Œq miKv†i Aaxb 2,50,000 `wqZkxj KgPvi†K wZwb gtbvbxZ KiZb  
Ges Giv Zvi wbt`R Abjvqx Pj Z| cŒ`†ki wŒd± ev kvmbKZŒv tbtcvij qb KZR.wbhŒ  
nZ| wZwb wE†vax `j ,Œjv I nekpe`vj q,Œjvi `faxbZv niY Ktib| `gb bmxZi Œviv wZwb  
wE†vax†`i wqšŒY ivLb|

**bZb msweav†bi mgv†j vPb**

mZivs, ZZxq tbtcvij qb KZR.cEwZŒ msweav†b MYZš;wQj bv| HwZnvmK wj cm†bi g†Z  
tbtcvij q†bi msweavb wQj ŰRbuc†Zvi Dci cŒZwŒZ wRviZšŒŰ (Caesarism on a  
popular basis)| tWwFw Ugmtbi g†Z, ZZxq tbtcvij q†bi cŒZwŒZ %†Zš;temkw b `vqx  
nqwb| dŒŒYi RbMY ax†i ax†i Zvi `†fc eš†Z cv†i| AvBbmfvq m†g wE†vax`j xq m`m`  
AwaK mSL`vq wbevPZ ntZ `v†Kb| c`wi m, gimŒB, jvqY, terš`P cŒvZ kn†i wbeqaeEiv  
`†Zšj wE†vawZv K†Z `v†K| Giv†K 1860 m†Œj i ci `e†`wK h†x e`\_Œvi `iaŒ Zvi  
Rbuc†Zv nwm t†j ZZxq tbtcvij qb eva` ntq D`vi kvmb bmxZ MŒY Ktib| D`vi bmxZ Pjy  
K†i Ges msweav†bi K†Vvi Zv nŒm K†i Rbuc†Zv evot†Z tPŌv K†ib| GRb` 1860 wL`†K  
Zvi kvmb e`v†K ŰD`viZšj c†\_Ű cŒ`veZŰ ejv nq| dtj Zvi e`w³MZ Rbuc†Zv  
wKQŒv evot†j I Zvi kvmb e`e`vi cŒZ RbmvariŒYi Av`v ev†wb| tbtcvij q†bi D`vi bmxZ  
Abjv†i t- 1) tj wRmtj wUf ewW m`m`iv mgŒŒUi cŒŒ†ei Dci wEZK©Kivi AwaKvi cvq| 2)  
AvBbmfvq gšŒ`i AvZ†Œ mg\_Œb weewZ w†Z eva` Kiv nq| 3) cvj Œg†Ui wEZ†KŒ  
weeiY mser` c†Œ cKvk Kivi AwaKvi t`lqv nq| GK K\_vq mser`c†Œi Dci wqšŒ  
cŒ`vni Kiv nq Ges i vR%wZK `j ,w†K mgv†j vPbvi AwaKvi t`qv nq| wZwb gšŒ mfvtK  
AvBb mfvi wKku Gi KvtRi Rb` `wqZex Ktib| Ab`Zg c†vwb cŒvZšŒ tbZv Gwgj  
Awj w††qi†K gšŒmfv MV†bi `wqZ t`b| mvgwi K wEŒq Ōvov Ab` me wEŒq wZwb gšŒmfvtK

~raxbfite Kiv Kivi Avakvi t`b| dtj duf`y`wqZkij gšmfv I cij vfgUwii MYZš;  
cŁZiŃZ ni qvi c\_ mYg nq| wKšjŃZxq mvgitR`i GB tkl cŁti GB cŁ`wKZ ms`vi Zui  
kvmbe`e`vK i qv KiZ cvtib| `et`wK hšxi wechq Ges Zvi AZxtZi `f`kmtbi `vq  
wZib GovtZ cvtib| 1870 wL`Zui wŃZxq mvgitR`i cZb nq|

Z\_wc wŃZxq mvgitR`i cŁg mvgitR`i AÜ Abšiy wQj bv| ZZxq tbtcvj qb RivtZb th,1)  
hšMi cwiezšbi dtj MVbgj-K cwiezš,uj ZvK `Kvi KiZ nte| wZib wKí wectei  
cŁqvRbxqZv m`útk`wetkl mPZb wQj b| ZZxq tbtcvj qtb| Avgtj B duf`y`cKZ.wKí  
wece`i`æ nq| 2) ZZxq tbtcvj qb klgKtkYxi `wii`a I Amšštli Lei ivLtZb| wZib  
wmsnmfb emvi AvtMB How to destroy Poverty ev`wii`ZvK wKfite aesm Kiv hvq G  
m`útk`c`cYK i Pbv Ktib| 3) wZib j`q` Ktib th, duf`y`wece I cŁZwqvkij Zvi AveZš  
Pj tQ| mgvR `w`wZ AvmtQbv| G Rb` wZib g`j`RbK bmvZ,uj tK AvBtbi Ńviv Pj yKti  
w`wZ cŁZŃvi K\_v fiteb| tMbwftj i gZ tbtcvj qb weklm KiZb th, duf`y`K µg  
cwiezšbi gva`tg wZib `Qj Zv Ges ivR`wZK I cŁkvmibK `raxZv w`tZ cviteb| GB  
m`½ wZib diwmm wectei gj`evb dj vdj,uj tK i qv KiZ tPŃv Ktib|

**mvgwRK I A\_šwZK Dbqb**

wŃZxq cŁRvZš; aesm Kti ZZxq tbtcvj qb diwmm RwiZi th `raxZv niY Ktib A\_šwZK  
I mvgwRK ms`vi Ńviv wZib Zv ci`fYi tPŃv Ktib| 1852 wL`wZib Zvi weL`vZ teft`P  
e`Zvq etj b Ńduf`Yi Pti I DcthwMx AKwš wekij f-LŃtk Lv` Drcv`tbi KvtR j`wMtZ  
nte, iv`i`Zwi I Luj Lbb KiZ nte, b`x,uj tK tš`enbthwM` KiZ nte| Ges tjj c\_  
wbgfY m`úY`KtiZ nte| Avgvi mvgitR` G,uj B nte cŁvb KZ`...hw` hš Rtqi K\_v ejv  
nq Zte GB hš,uj B Awg Rq KiZ AvMšwŃ| GB bmvZ,uj KvhRwi Kti wZib duf`Yi  
Aw`R I mvgwRK cwiezš KiZ tPŃv Ktib|

**e`isK e`e`v I wKí wece**

wKí `vctbi Rb` tbtcvj qb wKí Df`wMt`i wetkl Drmwv t`b| wZib abt`i mrvqZvq  
tµwU tgwewj qvi Ń bvtg GKwU wKí e`isK `vcb Ktib| GB e`isKtKi kvLv wevfbe knŃi I  
`wncZ nq| bZb wktf A\_š Mē KiZ Ges Kvi Lvbv `vctbi Rb` GB e`isK t`tk`wN`gqv`x  
FY t`lqv nZ| wktf i Rb` FY `vctbi e`e`v Kiv nq| ZivŃvov wZib e`isK Ae duf`y`K  
cŁMŃb Kti g`t`e`vi Dci wbgšY cŁZŃv Ktib| bZb e`isK,uj i mvdjt` AbšwYZ ntq  
cijZb e`isK,uj I wktf A\_š Mē KiZ`i`æ Kti| G fite gj`atbi mieivm ewx Kti  
tbtcvj qb wktf i `šZ cŁvi NUvb| diwmm wectei ci KtiKiv fvgi gwj K ntj I gj`atbi  
Afite Zviv Dbz` cŁvq Kwli Drcv`b KiZ cviz bv| wZib Kwli.e`isK cŁZŃv Kti  
Kl.Kt`i nwmKZ.mšj Kwli.FY `vctbi e`e`v Ktib| wZib Av`k`Kwli.Lvgvi `vcb, Dbqb,  
extRi Drcv`b, Kwli.tgjvi msMVb Ńviv Kl.Kt`i DrmwvZ Ktib| wZib Dbz` cŁvq ci  
cijtbi Dcti I tRvi t`b| wZib cwZZ Rvgi clyi`ævi, RjvRvgi Rj w`wLb e`e`v I AiY`  
fvg msi`q`fYi e`e`v Ktib| Gi Ńviv eü tjvKti Kgšs`vctbi mšhwM nq Ges Kwli Dbz`  
nq| tij c\_ wbgš ntj Mšgi Kl.Kiv Zv`i dmtj i DŃf knŃi i Bwvb Kti jvfevb nq|

**klgK Kj`wgj-K e`e`v**

ZZxq tbtcvj qb wQj b tNvovq DcweŃ tµU miBgb (St. Simon on horseback)| wZib  
mgvRZšp`i tµU miBgtbi Av`tk`cŁfweZ nb| klgK Kj`v`fYi Rb` wZib tek KtqKwU  
AvBb cŁvq Ktib| wZib klgKt`i tUW BDwqb MVtbi `xKwZ. cŁvb Ges Zv`i agfU Kivi

Avakvi t`b (1864 ml.) | ex, Aemi cšB, iMae Ges`yšbivq ųwZMųI křgtKi ųvřYi Rb`  
uZub veřfbacKvi eva`Zigj-K exgv e`e`v Pvj yKřib| uZub Lv``ře`i`vg teta t`b Ges  
RvZxq Kgřis`vb tK`a`vcb Kři teKvi mgm`v`ř-Kivi tPųv Křib|

**Aeva euVR` Prš**

1860 mřtj ZZxq tbtcvij qb veřtšbi mřt\_ KeWb Prš (Cobdon Treaty) břtg GK  
Aeva euVR` Prš Křib| GB Prš i Dřřk` uQj eřUv t\_řK m`ř`vřgi ųkř` `e` Gtb  
divm RbMřYi mřeav t`q| ųKš`GB e`e`vi dtj msi ųY bmxZ Z`M Kiv nq| dřřYi bZb  
ųkř` m`ř`veřUK ře`i mř½ cřZřthwMZvq gvi tLřZ`vřK|

**c`wim bMřixi cřMřb**

ZZxq tbtcvij qb c`wim bMřixi třř½ cřMřb i Kiv ři aKřib| cwi Křivi gvařg bZb  
iv`řNvU I Niemo`Zwi Kiv nq| D`vb I cwb mieivn e`e`vi DbřZ Kři křři Rřeb  
hvřvi gvb DbřZ Kiv nq| Awř` c`wim řmi DcKřři eř MřgtK ųbtq AvaybK c`wim řZwi nq|  
c`wim řmi cřMřb dtj Zvi cřvZb mi aetKv tPřiv iv`ř Plov, bZb g`vKvWvg iv`ř I f-  
Mř` cqt cřřyx řZwi Kiv nq| KřKvLibv řvřřK křři evBři`vřvřři Kiv nq|  
evMřb/cvK`RbřKřY`křři dřdřmi Kiv Kři| GB ųbgřY KřřR eř třřřKi iřř  
řivRMřři e`e`v nq| c`wim bMřixi GK AvšZRRřZK ųkř` cřkřxi AvřqvRb Kivq  
BDřivřc dřřYi ghř`v ex` Kiv nq|

ZZxq tbtcvij qřbi Af`řřixY bmxZi gřřS mřgřm` uQj bř| uZub GKw`řK ųkř` ve`ři bmxZ  
MřřY Křib| GRb` Zvřu DřřZ uQj ųkř` msi ųY bmxZ MřřY Kiv, ųKš`uZub Aeva euVR` bmxZ  
MřřY Kivq ųkř` řvřř ųwZMųInq| Zvřu kvmtřbi dtj t`řk ų`řZ I mgřx`řwřZ nq Břv mZ`,  
ųKš` m`ř`ř`i mřyeřUřbi e`e`v bř Kivi KřivřY abřiv Avřiv abř nq Ges Mřie cwiYZ nq  
Avřiv Mři ře| HřZřwřK veDwi (Bury) gřb Křib th, ZZxq tbtcvij qb tkl chřř  
Af`řřixY kvmtřbi třřř RbřcřZv nřivřZ`vřKb| RbřcřZv eRřvq ivLvi Rb` uZub eř`řkK  
hřx` thřM t`b| Gi dtj t`řk Ki řvi evřo| tkl chřř Zvřu řvřř eř`řkK bmxZ Zvřu cZb  
ZivřřZ Kři|

**ZZxq tbtcvij qřbi řeř`řkK bmxZ**

RvZxqZřev`x divm HřZřwřKMY etj b th, RwřřK hř Rřqi tMřie`vřbi gvařg ZZxq  
tbtcvij qb ųbR RbřcřZv ex`i K\_v řřeb| cřeř ųbřřeř eř`řkK bmxZi`řj Kvhřvi  
bmxZ MřřY Křib| Zvřov uZub řřeb th, eř`řkK třřř Rq jřřři dtj divm Rwřři  
`ř`řk Zvřu`řkvmtřbi veřj Zv řřj hřte| ZZxq tbtcvij qřbi eř`řkK bmxZi gř-j řř` uQj  
tMřiegg eř`řkK bmxZi řřiv dřřY Zvřu RbřcřZv ex` Kiv| Ab`ř`řK tKřtv tKřtv  
ga`cřř HřZřwřK etj b th, uZub veřUřki mřvqZvq vřřqv mřři cř`cwi eZř NřUřq  
BDřivřc RvZxqZřev`x iv`řMVb řřiv bZb kvřmřg`řcb KřřZ Přb| GB kvřmřg`i ga`gřY  
mřřmře dřřřK uZub`řcb KřřZ tPřqřQřb| HřZřwřK Křřřb tñBřři gřZ, ZZxq  
tbtcvij qb uQřb GKRb cřřvřvř RvZxqZřev`x (A Nationalist par-excellence)|  
BZřvj Rřgřřb, řcvj`řř, iřřmřqv cřřřZ t`řki RvZxqZřev`x Avř`řj břK uZub`p mg\_ř  
Rřvb| thřřZřřřřqv mřř uQj RvZxqZřev`-veřivax tñřřZřwřu RvZxqZřev`řk nřwřřiv  
mřřmře e`envi Kři vřřqv mřř řivřvi AvřqvRb Křib| uZub Dcřwä Křib th, DřbK kZřKi  
uřZxq řřřM BDřivřci meřřcřř kvřkvřx Av`k`uQj RvZxqZřev`| eřř kvřři gřa`

c0Z0w0Zv Ges RvZxqZvev`x kw³ ˆtj vi Afj vbi mthvM ubtq uZub BDti vci Dci Pmctq  
t`l qv wftqbn v`Zve`v fv½tZ Pvb| Zz`dK e`et`Qt`i Rb` uZub iwkqvi Rvii Kvto  
c0ve cvvb Averi tmB Zz`dK i`qv Kivi Rtb` uZub uqvgvi h`x iwkqvi weia`x tbtg  
ctob| Zvi Af`šliY gtZi gZB Zvi `et`wkK bwiZtZ `^wejiwaZv j`q` Kiv hvq| iwkqvi  
weia`x c`q Aej`b Kti uqvgvi h`x thvM t`b| hv`l Zvi G h`x Ask Mh`tiYi Dcj`q`  
uQj tM0tUvi uMRq cweT Pme K`v`uj K uL`vbt`i ag`ia`tcvci nvtZ ivLv| Bsj`vU  
mg\_0 jvf Kiv uQj ZvU `et`wkK bwiZi c0vb j`q`| thfnZZz`ti mg\_0 Bsj`vU iwkqvi  
weia`x h`x thvM t`q , tmfnZZBsj`vU mg\_0 uZub h`x bvtgb| iak Rvi ubtKvj vm Z0K  
0fBtdw ivRv0 etj uZi`vi Kivq uZub RviiKl wk`qv w`tZ Pvb| 1856 mtj `v`qvi Z  
c`vii tmi mu0i 0vin uqvgvi h`x i Aemvb NtU| ZZxq tbtcvj qb c`vii tmi mfvq mfvicZZj  
Ktib| uqvgvi h`x i ci dvY c0g mvi i v0` wntmte BDti vci `KZ. nq| ZZxq  
tbtcvj qbi ivR%bwiZK c0ve weklfvte evto| c`vii m BDti vci K0bwiZi tKt`^a cwiYZ  
nq| mKj w`K t`tK wePvi Kij uqvgvi h`x tbtcvj qb th cwi Kiv ubtq thvM t`b Zv  
ci-Y nqub| GB h`x dvtYi fqv n A\_0 t`jvK e`q nq| tbtcvj qbi we`kgšY G Rb`  
t`qv c0vK Ktib th, wefUb Zvi iia`Kiv h`x dvtYi Nvfo tdtj t`q| tbtcvj qb wefUtb  
vgT Zv i`qvi Rb` GB h`x i`q`vZ enb Ktib| uZub iwkqvi nvZ t`tK tcvj`vU tK uQubtq  
ubtq HK`ex `faxb tcvj`vU Mvb KitZ cvtibub| m`zivs, uqvgvi h`x tbtcvj qbi  
fvqguz`K e`x Kiv Qvon Avi tKvtr w`K t`tK jvfRbK uQj bv|

**BZvuj bwiZ**

uqvgvi h`x i ci ZZxq tbtcvj qb BZvuj i w`tK `w0 t`b| RvZxqZvev`x BZvuj i RvZxq  
HK` Avt`vj btk Avšli K mg\_0 t`b| ZZxq tbtcvj qb gtb KitZb th, wftqbn Pw³ fv0tZ  
ntj BZvuj B mef`c`qv m`eavRbK `vb| Rvq`v0l Z`bvtg-Kfvte BZvuj i e`vcvci GKgvT  
Av`-0v Qvon Av`vb` epr kw³ ˆtj v uQj D`v`xv| BZvuj tZ uZub `0Z l PgKc0 mvdj` Avkv  
Ktib| BZvuj i RvZxqZvev`l c0vb ifcKvii Lv`vZl Zvi Kvg` uQj | tbtcvj qb BZvuj i  
h`x Av`-0vi weia`x thvM w`tj l c0kqv dvYtK Av`vgy Kivi Rb` ivBb mxgvf`šl`mb`  
mgvtek Nuvq| tbtcvj qb GB wec`i K\_v Kiv bvl KitZ cvtibub| uZxqZ, dvtYi `v`q`vY  
GKvU HK`ex RvZxqZvev`x BZvuj i Dlvb dvtYi ubtRi ubivcEvi c`q wec`4bK etj  
dvtYi Avakvsk tbZv gtb Ktib| G Rb` Zviv tbtcvj qbi BZvuj Avf`hvtK Ac0qvRbxq  
wec`4bK w`xvšletj mgv`j vPbv Ktib| GKv`vY `t`tk uZub ubw`Z nb| epr kw³ Mtj v Zvi  
n`l`q`c bwiZtK BDti vci w`Zve`v weNkvi v etj uPv`yZ Ktib Ges uZub Av`-0vi uPi kT`Z  
cwiYZ nb| 1870 mtj dvt`v-Rvg0 h`x i mgq Zvi fqv n wec`i w`tb uZtb Av`-0vi  
mrvh` j`vtf e`\_`nb|

tbtcvj qbi BZvuj xq bwiZ cwi Yvtg Zvi c`q` q`vZKi uQj | RvZxqZvev`x BZvuj qiv m`v`f`q  
l ubm Avakvii Rb` tbtcvj qb tK `vqx Kti | AZB. BZvuj q RvZxqZvev` GB `v`v` vb wdti  
cvevi `we Rvrbq| tbtcvj qbi bwiZi dtj iak-diwm mgc`K`P `vifY AebwZ NtU |  
BZvuj i h`x Bsj`vU tK mt\_`bv ubtq GKK n`l`q`vci dtj uZub Bsj`vU eU`z; nvi vb| Averi  
Zvi tcvj k bwiZi Rb` uZub iak Rvii vvgT Zv nvi vb|

**mgvR`ev`x bwiZ**

ZZxq tbtcvj qb BDti vci RvZxqZvev`i mg\_0 ntj l BDti vci evBti Zvi bwiZ bMae  
mgvR`ev` wfb0e Avi uK0B uQj bv| A\_P, BDti vci tFZti uZub RvZxqZvev`i

côpvcilKti fngKv cij b Ktib| uZub Avj fRwiqvK mgcY©divm DcwbteK cwiYZ  
Ktib| cwiĠg AwdKvi tmtbMvj Zvi AwKviti tbb| uZub `i-côP` uZxq B½-Pxb hšx Ask  
ubtq uPti Dci 1860 mtj wcuKs miU `rcb Ktib| divm ugkbwi f`i Dci AZ`vPti i  
ARyvtZ uZub Bt`vPxb ev wftqZbvq AwKvi Ktib| uZub ugktii mt\_ thvM w`tq dvi`Bv`  
`tj tmtvi mrvth` mšqR Lj Lbb KvR iiaKtib|

ZZxq tbtvcwj qb ga` Avtqwi Kvi tgw` fKv c` fK mvgR` we`ti cwi Kí bv MhY Ktib| uKŠ`  
gvMK` hš`i vtoí cĉj cĉZet` ucQynUfZ eva` nb| HuznmK n`vRtbi gtz ōtgw` fKv  
Awfhib uQj ubZvSB AcŋqvRbxq, cPŪ gLZv Ges m=úYfite nec¾bKŌ|

**Rvgŋ bwiZ**

ZZxq tbtvcwj qtb| Rvgŋ bwiZ Zui cZbtK Zj wšZ Kti| dvtYi `vqx bwiZ uQj ce`mvgv fšl  
Aev`Z RvgŋbtK nef³ Kti `ŋf` ivLv| 1648 mvj ntZ 1862 mvj chšl dvY GB bwiZ  
AbjY Kti Pij| uKŠ` ZZxq tbtvcwj qb GB mbvZb bwiZ AMŋn` Kti Rvgŋbi HK`  
cŋPŋvK `MZ Rvbb| uZub gtb Kitzb th Rvgŋbi HK`ex ntj wftqbn Pz³ GtKviti ftf½  
cotē| Rvgŋbi t`fK em`KZ.ntq Aw=tv GKwU `ŋf` ivto` cwiYZ nte| tbtvcwj qtb|  
Avkv uQj th, Rvgŋbi cŋMŋv Zui cwi Kí bv Abjvqx nte| tbtvcwj qtb| GB cwi Kí bv uQj  
Aev`ē| cŋgZ l cŋkqv iekvj mvgwi K kv³ m=úfK`Zvi avi Yv uQj bv| dtj Zvi Kw`ŋZ  
`NŋqZ Af÷f- l cŋkqv hšxi `tj gvĠ Qq mBvtni gta` cŋkqv Aw=tv fK civ`l Kti|  
dtj uZub ga`f`i fngKv Aej`b Kti Rvgŋbi cŋMŋvbi mšhvm Avi civub|

Af÷f- cŋkqv hšxi gvĠg DEi Rvgŋbi HK`ex ntj dvtY Zvi cŋZimqv t`Lv t`q|  
dvtYi RvZxqZver`x RbgZ HK`ex Rvgŋbi ōviv dvtYi ubivcĒv ŋlze nl qvi Rb`  
tbtvcwj qbtK `vqx Kti| tbtvcwj qb GB Ae`v t`fK Dxvi cvevi Rtb` Rvgŋbi ubKU GfK  
GfK ivBb c`k, tej uRqv, j šy gevM`-ŋZciY `we Ktib| uKŠ` memgvK`cŋZwU `we  
bvKP Kti t`b| GRb` dvtYi mt\_ Rvgŋbi m=úfKp`z AebwZ NtU| BwZgta` memgvK`  
t`úfbi msnvmtb cŋkqv tnvtnbtRij vb`estki GK ivRcŋfK emtq dvtYfK teób Kivi  
tPŋv Ktib| Gi dtj dvtYv - cŋkqv hšxi iia`ngl tmlwtbi hšx 1870 mtj ugĠnv dvtYfK  
Rvgŋbi civ`l Kti j ZZxq tbtvcwj qb Rvgŋbi tmbvi nvfZ ev` nb| divm cvj ŋgU ZZxq  
tbtvcwj qbtK c`Pz Kti dvtY ZZxq cRvZšjtNvl Yv Kti|

**ZZxq tbtvcwj qtb| cZb**

ZZxq tbtvcwj qb Zui bvtgi gungvi tRvti mgŋU c` jvf Kti uQtb| cŋg tbtvcwj qtb|  
Av`fk`Dŋy ntq uZub Af`šlixy tŋfĠ mlxvmb cĉZB Kti uQtb Ges PgKcŌ (dazzling)  
cii v`bwiZ AbjY Kti divm Rbgtb Av`v ARB Kti Kti uQtb| dvtYi AMŋwzi Rb`  
Zui hš`ó Ae`vb uQj| Af`šlixy ŋfĠ wevf bams`vi Kti uZub dvtYi A`bwiZK DbwZ mivab  
Kti uQtb| Zvi tPŋv t`fki uKí emYfR`i hš`ó cŋvi jvf Kti uQj| cii v`v tŋfĠ uZub  
Zvi AbjZ bwiZi ōviv dvtYi ghv l cŋZciĒ emotqv uQtb| uKŠ` GB mvdj` mšēl  
GKwaK Kvi fY Zvi mvgR`l cZb NtU|

dvtYi wevf bwiZK `tj i gta` mvgĀm` wevftbi Rb` ZZxq tbtvcwj qb th Avtvcil gj-K  
bwiZ Aej`b Kti uQtb Gi e`Zv Zvi cZtbi Ab`Zg Kvi Y| Zui cĉwZ ms`vti cRvZšj  
`j mšŌ uQj bv| Bsj`v fŪi mt\_ Aeva emYR` Pz³ m=úv`b Kivq dvtYi uKí cwiZMY Zui cŋZ

Ljk uQtb bv| G Qivov K`uj K m=c0vq Zui ci iv÷<sup>a</sup>bmZ mg\_8 Kti bnb Ges RvZxhZver`x  
`j tcvj`vÜ I tgv` tKv m=útk<sup>®</sup>tbtcwj qtb| bmZi Zxe<sup>a</sup> mgvtj vPbv Kti uQj | wevfbae`tj i  
gta` mvgÄm` wearb Kti GKwU kw<sup>3</sup>kvj x ivó<sup>a</sup>Mto tZvj vi gZ cüzfv Zui uQj bv|

ZZxq tbtcwj qtb| ci ivó<sup>a</sup>bmZi e`\_Zv Zui cZtbi Ab`Zg cävö Kvi Y uQj | mgüU c` j vf  
Kivi ci wZub dxtYi j šj tMšie wlvitq Avbri Rb` Rbmvari tYi KvQ cüzKüz w tquQtb,  
wKš KvhZ Zv m=e nqub| Zui BZwj bmZ tkl chšl dxtYi `t\_B AvNvZ tntbuQj |  
tcvj`vÜ bmZi e`\_Zv I tgv` tKv Avfhvbtbi AKZKvhZvi dtj AvšRwZK tñtñ tbtcwj qb  
I dxtYi gh<sup>®</sup>v ht\_ó ¶bentquQj | At÷i-cükqvb htx` ubi tç¶Zv Aej =b tbtcwj qtb|  
c¶¶ gvivZK fjy ntquQj | Brv Zui A` i` wkvZvi cwi PraqK | tmWtbi htx` I cükqvi nüz  
dxtYi civRtqi dtj Zui cZb NtU|

Dbwesk kZvãtZ dxtYi ivR%wZK Avenl qv %<sup>o</sup>tZtšj Abkj- uQj bv| 1830 I 1848  
wL<sup>a</sup>-vãi wecæB Gi cKó.cgvY| Zui ivRtZj cÜg KtqK eQi ZZxq tbtcwj qb Af`šli xY  
tñtñ GK RvKvtjv bmZ Øviv diwm Rbmvari YtK mšó Kti uQj b| wKš MYZtšj tcvkvtK  
t`<sup>o</sup>QvPwi Zv tenk w`b tXtK ivLv m=e nqub| diwm Rbmvari tYi wku µgk Zui  
t`<sup>o</sup>QvPwi Zvi Avmj iæ cüzfvZ nq Ges Rbmvari tYi we¶¶vf cÜ AvKvi avi Y Kti |  
fMē` I evaR` tñZtbtcwj qtb| Kg<sup>®</sup>¶Zv I gvbmK `pZv µgk nvm tctZ`\_tK dtj  
wZub Rbmvari tYi Av`v nvi wQtb| Aetktl tmWtbi hy Zui I Zui mgüR` DftqiB cZb  
NUvq|

**cuVÉi gj`iqb**

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**K) beÉEK cġæ**

1| ZZxq tbtcwj qb tK uQtj b ?

K) cġg tbtcwj qġbi tQtj L) ✓ cġg tbtcwj qġbi ávZžúŷ

M) tbtcwj qġbi PvPv N) tKvbiJB bq

2| ZZxq tbtcwj qb AvBb mfiġK KqfiġM fiM Kġi b ?

K) GK fiġM L) ✓ `B fiġM

M) uZbfiġM N) tKvbiJBbq

3| 1860 mġj ZZxq tbtcwj qb weŷUġbi mġ\_ uK PġÉ `ŷŷi Kġi b?

K) ✓ KeWŷ PġÉ L) c`wi m PġÉ

M) ugdwbK PġÉ N) fvmŷ PġÉ

4| uġuġqvi hġx tbtcwj qb tKvb t`tki cġŷŷ hġ Kġi b ?

K) i mġqv L) 3 Zž`c

M) tcvj `vŪ N) ejġMwi qv|

5| uġuġqvi hġxi mġq i mġqvi Rvi tK uQtj b ?

K) ✓ Rvi ubġKvj vm L) j ŷ uġŷj c

M) tj ubb N) gnvġZ uġUvi |

**msuŷŷB cġæ**

1| ZZxq tbtcwj qb tK uK RvZxqZiev`x ej v hvq ?

2| ZZxq tbtcwj qġbi mġq dġŷi Av\_ŷmġvmRK Dbqġbi weeiY w`b|

3| ZZxq tbtcwj qġbi mġq dġŷi uKí vqġbi eYŷv w`b|

4| ZZxq tbtcwj qġbi ci ivó`bmvZ tKb e`\_ŷġqŷj ?

**iPbġj-K cġæ**

1| ZZxq tbtcwj qġbi mvsweambK ms`vġi i weeiY w`b|

2| ZZxq tbtcwj qġbi `ŷvó bmvZ Avġj vPbv Ki ab|

3| ZZxq tbtcwj qġbi cZġbi Kvi Y mġr Avġj vPbv Ki ab|

**cW - 4**

**kigK Avf`vj b I c`wi KigDb**

**GB cW tkfI Avicb -**

- kigK Avf`vj b m`utK`eei Y w`tZ cvi`teb;
- kigK Avf`vj tbi Kvi Y e`vL`v Ki`tZ cvi`teb;
- c`wi KigDb m`utK`e`wi Z`eei Y w`tZ cvi`teb;
- c`wi KigDfbi mef`ttni Kvi Y mef`kI Y Ki`tZ cvi`teb;
- c`wi KigDb mef`ttni e`\_Zvi Kvi Y e`vL`v Ki`tZ cvi`teb|

**kigK Avf`vj b**

Aov`k kZfK BDfivtc ukf mecei dtj mgvR cyRcuZ tkYxi meKvk jvf Kti Ges mgvR I iv`AwaKvsk cyRcuZ tkYxi mbqšY Pij hvq| GtZ kigK tkYxi ntq cto Amvq Ges Zviv bvbv`fite mbt`um Z ntZ \_vK| dtj Zv`i gvtS AmššfI i exR`vbn teta I tV| Zviv Zv`i h\_v`AwaKvi I `me Av`vqi Rb` Avf`vj b`i iæKti hv Buzvrtm kigK Avf`vj b bvtg cwi`PZ| GB Avf`vj tbi c`fI AfbK eyxRixi mPšlaviv mef`kI fvgKiv cij b Kti |

**kigK Avf`vj tbi mPbv**

ukf mecei dtj Drcv`b e`e`vq cyRcuZiv ukf I emvYfR` GKfPvUqv AwacZ` `vcb I gbydv jvtfi th bmvZ MhY Kti Zvi cãZv`vqv intmte kigKiv Zv`i `me Av`vq I AwaKvi i`fvi Rb` BDvbqb MVtbi Df`m mbtZ eva` nq| BDfivcxh mgvRZšev`xiv`xNRvj atf kigK mgevq I kigK mSMVtbi ZEj cPvi Kti kigKf`i msNex nlqvi cãqvRbxqZv cPvi Kti | ZrKvj xb mi Kvi mgr`uQj cyRerf`i mg`R| mZivis mi Kvfi i mefi waZv AMh` Kti kigK mSMVb `Zvi Kiv mnR uQj bv| ukf gvij Kf`i c`fI tRvUex nlqv thgb AwaKvi kigKf`i I tRvUex nlqv tmi`c GKvU cmeI AwaKvi etj MY` Kiv nq| GRb` eyxRix I mgvRZšv tbZviv kigKf`i tFvUwaKvi `me Ktib hvfZ MYfvtUi cãZB ntj Zvi mšhvM mbtq kigK cãZv`vqv cyj f`g`U mbe`PZ ntZ cvfi |

**kigK Avf`vj b`g`tbi tPón**

mi Kvfi i`fYKxj` `v`fiv` e`jv`bv mnR KivR uQj bv| Kvi Y, cyRer`x` `v`fiv`i dtj cyj f`g`Ui kigK Avf`vj tbi Dci bvbv i Ktgi mbqšYgj-K kZ`Pmctq t`qv ntZv| mi Kvfi i gtbv`v`e uQj` th, kigKiv gvij`tKi m`f` Kvi Lvbvq KivR Ki`tZ Pz`ex| tmt`f`f` agvU Kiv i`ayteAvBib bq, Pz` f`f` Kivi mgZj`| G Rb` tUV BDvbqb agv`f`Ui Ici evav mbtla Picv`t`bv nq|

**kigKt`i tFvUwaKvi c0ub**

Bsj`vU mefivariYi tFvUwaKvii `weZ PmU@ Avf`vj b`ia nTj kigKivl ZvZ thvM  
t`q| 1832 uL`vta Bsj`vU tFvUwaKvi AvBb0viv knivAtj tFvUwaKvi m`c0viiY Kiv  
nTj| m`u0Ei wFvEz tFvUwaKvi Pj y\_vKvq kigKiv ZvZ DcKZ.nqub| mtg Bsj`vU  
D`vicšK Ges tUwi `j tFvUwaKvi m`c0viiYi b0mZ M0Y KitZ eva`nq| 1866  
uL`vta n0BW cvfK@FvUwaKvii `weZ Rbmfv mi Kvi KZR.u0w x nlqv, qjz kigKiv  
n0BW cvfK@ t0ijs tftz0tdtj| cvj tki m0z kigKt`i L0 hy evfaj GB NUBv tMvUv  
BDt0vc `viax c0Z0uqv m0p Kti| di0m wP0Kt0i AvKiv n0BW cvfK@ kigKt`i t0ijs  
fv0vi `k` GB H0Zn0mK NUBvi m0qjx n0q Av0Q| Bsj`vU kigKt`i GB wef`0n BDt0vc  
MYZšev`x kv0Kt`i Kv0Q GK Aif B0z0 wntmte t`Lv t`q| Bsj`vU, d0Y c0vZ t`tki  
kv0KMY Dcj0a Ktib th, kigKt`i `we`uj AskZ c0Y bv Kitj wk0 mgx BDt0vcq  
mgvR bZly mgm`v t`Lv t`te|

**tUW BD0bqb MVtbi`xKvZ**

mgvR kigKt`i AwaKvi m`u0K@mtPZbZvi m0p nq Ges wk0c0ZMY GI ešZ cvti th,  
kigKt`i AwaKvitK h\_vh\_gh0v br w`Tj AvBb ksLjvi Pig Aeb0Z NUte Ges tkYx  
msM0g`i i0a n0Z cvti| Gi Kg mtPZb t`tK 1867 uL`vta kigKiv cvj 0gt0U tFvUwaKvi  
jvf Kti| M0w0t`v0b eTj b th, 0We must educate our masters00| th0nZ0tFvUwaKvi  
GLb kigKt`i n0vZ P0j tM0Q, tm0nZ0Zv0vB Av0v`i c0fy Av0v`i c0fy`i wk0qjvi  
e`e`v br Kitj MYZš;c0m0b cwi YZ n0e00| Gi Kg mtPZbZv I `m0Z0eva t`tK M0w0t`v0b  
kigKt`i AwaKvi i0vq mtP0 nb Ges tkl chš0 1871 uL`vta GK AvBb 0v0v Bsj`vU  
kigKt`i`ea tUW BD0bqb MVtbi AwaKvi`xKvi Ktib| dtj Bsj`vU kigK`j M0vZ nq|

**kigK`j`vcb I cvj 0gt0U Amb jvf**

wk0 h0y Av0c0nlqvi dtj kigKt`i `we AM0n` Kti mgvR AM0ni nlqvi av0Yv em0Zj n0q  
h0vq| t0weq0ber` Bsj`vU0i kigK Avf`vj b0K `viax f0te c0vmeZ Kti| m0w0b I0qe I  
AšZ 50 Rb kigK t0Zv0K n0DR Ae Kgbtm m`m` ube0PZ Kitj cvj 0gt0U kigKt`i AeAv  
Kivi m0nm nwi0q t0tj| GB mgq tRgm n0w0Bsj`vU kigK`j c0Z0v Ktib| w0f0b0tUW  
BD0bqb kigK`tj i c0Z Av0MZ` R0v0vq| kigK`j Bsj`vU0i wk0 kni`uj h\_v em0š0vq,  
g0v0A`vi, 0j fvi0j c0vZ I K0jv Lub A0tj AvZ `š R0v0Zv cvq| kigK`j  
cvj 0gt0U kigK m`tm`i msL`v ev0vZ m0q nq| kigK m`m`t`i `weZ cvj 0gt0U  
Bsj`vU tUW BD0bqb`eaZv w`tZ AvBb cvk nq|

**kigK ag0U I Avf`vj b**

e0U0bi gZ d0Yi mg0U ZZ0q t0t0v0j qb di0m kigKt`i tUW BD0bqb MVtbi AwaKvi  
t`b| w0Q0y0Q0y0q0t0I Zv0v ag0U KitZ cvte, G AwaKvi I Zv`i c0v0b Kiv nq| d0Y  
c0RvZ0šj iv0c0vZ u0qm0KZR.kigKt`i tUW BD0bqb Avf`j0bi Dci GB w0f0lav0v  
mt0j| BDt0vc`ea ev A0eaf0te tUW BD0bqb M0vZ n0Z`\_v0K| A`q kigKiv AwaK  
msL`vq tUW BD0bqb0bi gva`tg msM0vZ nq| kigK Avf`vj b`uj 0gk R0z P0i0T w0tZ  
\_v0K| 1886 m0tj Ges 1889 m0tj j 0t0b kigKt`i m0z cvj tki msN0 nq| Bsj`vU mi Kvi  
eva`n0q WK k0Kt`i gR0jx ev0vq| Bsj`vU0i `0v0š0Ab0v0vZ n0q Rv00bi n0vge0M0P WK  
kigKiv ag0U I Avf`vj b Kitj Rv00b g0v0j K tkYx Zv c0ZnZ Kti |

80 I 90 Gi `kK BDivc gnv`tki klgK Avf`vj tbi gvKnev`x mSMVb`uj i cFve cto/ Rvgb tmv`vj tWtgvuUiv tenki fWm tUW BDubqb`uj tK cui Pwj Z KitZ `vtK| i mKqvi klgK Avf`vj bK Rvi mi Kvi `p nvtZ `gb Kitj I cŁZ Kj Kvi Lvbrq ej tkwFK I tm`mij tWtgvuUiv`B mSMVb Mto tZvtj | G me klgK mSMVb mtg mtg wef`tnx ntq I tV|

**klgK Avf`vj tbi cKuz.**

Dubk kZtKi klgK Avf`vj tbi MvZ-cKuz. t`tK cŁZxqvb nq th, klgK tbZe, RvŁz gtvrfve t`Lvjt I Kvht`jt Zviv uQj AvtcvI Kvix| klgKt`i `me `vlqv cFy ntj Zviv mšb ntZb| Zvt`i GB `wofwzi dtj Zviv wevfbwvR%wZK `tj i mg`B cvb Ges tUW BDubqbtbi Awakvi jvf Ktib| ZvB Zviv mivmwi msNtP c\_ cui nvi Kti| klgK mSMVb`uj Aw`R w`K t`tK cŁy nq| Zvt`i wR`^msev`cŁ Awdm I AvgjvZš; Mto I tV| klgKt`i RxebvIvi gtvbvbqb I gRvj evxB uQj GB hŁMi Avf`vj tbi gj-j`jt| gvKnev`xiv Qvor tKDB mgvR e`e`v e`tj i Rtb` Avštii K uQj br| ZZxqZ mKj klgKt`K GB hŁM tUW BDubqbtbi m`m`c`fš Kiv m`e uQj br| AtbK klgK uQj AmsMvZ|

Ab`w`K i mKqvi klgKt`Kiv mi Kvti i mvt\_ AvtcvI Ktib| Zviv msMŁg Kti tMŁQ weRq jvf Kiv chš| i mKqiv Kg teZb, tenk LvUwb Ges A`r`Ki cui tek klgKt`K RxebtK weLgq Kti tZvtj | hŁx`i `iaŁ Lvf`i `vg tefo hvl qvq Kg gRvj tZ Lv` tKbv Zvt`i cŁtj `šxi ntq cto| Rvi mi Kvi klgKt`i tUW BDubqb MVtbi Awakvi `tKvi KiZ br| G Rb` klgKt`i `me Av`vq Kiv uQj Kómv` e`vci | ej tkwFK `j klgKt`i wFzi tMrcb cŁvi Pwj tŁ Zvt`i msNex Kti wecexgŁx Kti| klgK agvŁtUv dtj i mKqvi A`wZK Rieb SŁSiv ntq hvq| Rvi mi Kvti i cŁy k ōviv agvŁU `gtbi tPón Kitj klgKiv RvŁz ntq I tV| klgK Avf`vj b Ggb chŁq PŁj hvq th, 1917 mvtj i mKqvi ej tkwFK wecŁ mwaZ nq Ges Rvi mi Kvti i cZb NtU|

**c`vii KvgDb (1871)**

1870 mvtj i dštKv-cŁkqv hŁx` ZZxq tbtcvnj qbtbi civRtqi gva`tg dŁtYi wZxq mvgŁtR`i Aemvb NtU| 4 tmtP`st (1870) c`vii tm GKvU i `cvZnxb wecŁ mSMvZ nq Ges dŁtY GKvU cŁrvZtšj cŁZōv tNvŁZ nq | GvŁtK dŁtYi ZZxq cŁrvZš; ejv nq| ZZxq cŁrvZtšj msweavb i vPZ nlqv mvtcŁtj dŁtY GKvU A`vqx mi Kvi `wvZ nq| cŁvZ i vRbmvZÁ v`qvm`GB A`vqx cŁrvZš; mi Kvti i i vócvZ cŁ` wbeŁPZ nb|

hy cieZi(1870) mgŁq dŁtY msweavb i Pbv, mi Kvi MVb, RvgvŁ Aetiva cŁZnZKiY, mvgvŁRK AmštŁl, wef`kx mivv` cŁwB, tevbcvZ`eskxq %ōtvPvi, msmŁ i Awatekb AbvŁZ nlqv, bvMvi Kt`i wivcEv weavb Kiv BZ`w` cŁkŁeZxe`gZweŁiva, ōō, AmštŁl evx tctZ `vtK| 1871 mvtj i 18 gvP`c`vii tmi RvZxq i qŁxevnbx f`vmŁB bMiŁtZ Ae`vŁKvix mi Kvti i wvqŁZ `mb`evnbxi weŁt`x A`aviY Kti| c`vii tm GKvU A`vqx mi Kvi MvZ nq| c`vii tmi GB wekŁ e`e`vi mi Kvti tKB c`vii KvgDb ejv nq| 90 Rb wbeŁPZ m`tm`i GKvU mvariY cui t`i Dci KvgvŁDtbi cŁkvmŁB qŁgZv b`l nq| 72 w`b c`vii tmi KvgDtbi wekŁ mi Kvi e`e`v uŁtK uQj | GB mi Kvi `řaxbZv, mvg, avZZ; RbZvi mvefŁšg; GK I ALŪ cŁrvZtš; wekŁm uQj | Zvt`i gŁa` evŁt`i gŁZv e`v`Z; uQjt b| c`vii KvgDvri MY mgvRZš; MYZš; i wŁKvŁj Rg BZ`w` aviv Dcavi vq cŁvneZ uQj | Zvt`i gŁa` msnvZi Afve t`tK v`qvŁmP evnbx tfmŁB bMiŁ t`tK msNex fŁte c`vii i KvgDb mi Kviti K

AvrgY Kti | KvgDb Zv cZnZ KiZ cvtib | Zte gvĭ 72 w`b ŃgZvq AvwōZ \_vKtj I  
c`vii KvgDb mvariY gubŃi Kj v`vY Kiv Kivi gnr wKQyDĭ`vM MōY Kti `Ńi Yxq nŃq  
AvŃQ |

A`vqx cRvZšj miKvĭi mvgtb eo cZēÜKZv wQj c`vii KvgDĭbi weŃ`Ńni KviY |  
c`vii wKvgDĭbi weŃ`Ńni KviY m`cĭKŃgZĭf` AvŃQ-

**K) iR%wZK KviY**

c`vii m bMii wQj weĭĭi tK`fvg | GB knĭi cRvZwšK `tji kw<sup>3</sup> meŃaK wQj | dtj  
c`vii m bMiemx gtb KiZ th, cRvZšj dĭŃi thvM` i vRavb nj c`vii m bMii | wKš  
cRvZšj miKvi c`vii ĩmi cwiēZ`fvmŃ bMii tZ cZwba mfv`vcb Kij c`vii ĩmi  
tj vKRĭbi AvZġh`vq AvNvZ jvŃM | A`vqx miKvĭi RvZxq mfvq ubeŃĭb cRvZšj `j  
msLv`vii ōZv cvqub | RvZxq mfvq eŭ i vRZšj ubeŃPZ nq | f`vii bMii wQj i vRZšj  
dĭŃi HwZnmK i vRavb | f`vii b knĭi i tĭvKivl wQj i vRZšj`x | mZivs, c`vii ĩmi  
cRvZšj i vAvksKv Kti th, f`vii bĭtq i vRavb `wcz nŃj cRvZšj aŃsm nŃq i vRZšj wĭŃi  
Avmte | RvgŃ AvŃ`vj Ńi weŃ`c`vii ĩmi bMii Kiv Zv`i RrebcvZ Kti evav`q |  
GB HwZnmK cZĭvĭtai I Z`vM `Kvĭi weŃbĭtq c`vii mĭK i vRavb wŃmte ubeŃb bv  
Kivq GB bMĭi RbMĭi gĭa` tNvi nZvkv`Lv`q hv weŃ`Ńni Ab`Zg KviY |

**L) A\_ŃwZK KviY**

f`vii b knĭi i vRavb `wcz nŃq i dtj c`vii ĩmi ewK I t`vKvĭ`vĭi vAvksKv Kti th,  
Zv`i e`emvq gv`v`Lv`Ńe | f`vii b miKvii Avbĭĭj` DbZ e`e`v Av i c`vii ĩmi  
bMii Kiv nZvkvq I `vii`Ń` wbgwRZ nŃe | RvgŃ tmbv c`vii m Aeĭiva Kij c`vii ĩmi  
mKj Kj KviLv v eŭ nŃq hvq | teKvi kĭgKiv c`vii m iŃvi Rb` b`vkbij MvŃw<sup>6</sup> bvg  
wĭLŃq bĭtq gvĭ fivZvq c`vii mĭK iŃvi tPōv Kti | bMii Kti i wĭtq RvZxq i wŃewmbx  
MwZ nq | cRvZšj miKvi GB i wŃewmbxi m`mĭi fivZv eŭ Kti mvariY bMii Kti i  
weivMfvRb nq | 2) Aciv`ĭK A`vqx miKvi c`vii ĩmi bMii Kti i eĭKqv Ki I ewoi  
LvRbv Awĭj`Ń`cwiĭkva KiZ Av`k w`tj c`vii ĩmi bMii Kiv wŃB nŃq DĭV | c`vii m  
KvgDbĭK `vaxb miKvi wŃmte tNvYv Kti tK`Ńq cRvZšj miKvĭi AaxbZv AMō` Kti |

**M) mgvRZwšK Av`ĭkŃ cŃve**

c`vii KvgDĭbi weŃ`Ńni ĭcQĭb mwŃwq wQj wecĕx wPšlaviv | f`vii bĭtqi RvZxq mfvv tbZĭZ;  
c`vii ĩmi R`vKwēb I `bivR`ev`x tMōxi Av`v wQj bv | Giv GB KviĭY c`vii ĩm GKwU  
mgvRZwšK miKvi cZōv Kivi tPōv Kti | abeŃb, Drcv`b e`e`vi I ci ivōŃq wqšŃ,  
RweKvi Avakvi cŃwZ tgšĭj K Avakvi ARŃI wQj GB weĭei j`Ń | c`vii ĩmi wecĕx`i  
`we wQj miKvĭi ŃgZv weŃk`ĭKiv | i vRZšj hĭM dĭŃi Mōg I kni wĭj i `Ńĭkvmĭbi  
Avakvi tĭvc Kti kumb e`e`vi weŃk`ĭKiv Kiv nq | c`vii ĩmi wecĕx`i gĭZ, tK`Ńq  
miKvi wQj `ŃvPvix I `vbxq `Ń`P cZ D`vmb | Zviv `we Kti th, cZ Gj vKvq ubeŃPZ  
cZwba wĭtq KvgDb Mv b Kti Gĭi nŃZ `vbxq kvĭĭbi `wqZ; w`Z nŃe | KvgDb wĭj i  
cZwba wĭtq tK`Ńq miKvi Mv b KiZ nŃe |

**c`wi KugD#bi wef`in `gb**

A`vqx cRvZtšj i vótcwZ w\_qvm@me@lg RvuztK eyStq t`b th, ZZxq cRvZšj;`vqx ntqtQ/ d#tY Avi ivRZšj;`wcz nIqvi m#ebv tbB/ c`wi K ugD#bi wef`in `gb bv Kiv ntj d#tYi RvZxq HK` tft½ cote/ AZci wZwb tmbvcwZ gvKtgnb#K c`wi tmi wef`in `gb wbtqM K#ib/ wZb mBvn e`vcx cPÜ hy I nZ`vKvÜi ci c`wi m bMwi gvKtgn#bi wBKU AvZ#ngcP K#i/ GB h#x c#q 20 nvRvi diwvm bMwi K wbnZ nq/ c`wi m KugD#bi c#Ztiva `gt#bi ci w\_qvm@wb#z c#Zwmsv bwwZ M#Y K#ib/ RvZxq i #t`i tcvlvK civ tKv#v tjvK t`Lv t#tj wbeP#i wj Kiv ntZv/ c#q `xNRvj a#i c`wi m hv ej Z tMwv d#Y Zv`ibZ/ c`wi KugD#bi cZb ntj d#tYi Dci c`wi tmi c#ve web# nq/

w\_qvm@wef`in `gb K#iB #všl nbw| wZwb diwvm RbMY#K mššy Kivi Rb` wKQzms`vi c#Z# K#ib hv c`wi KugD#bi wef`in bv ntj m#e nZ bv/ wZwb #lgZvi wef`K>`xKiY K#i tQvU tQvU kn#i tgqi I bMi mfvi m`m`i wbeP#bi gva`tg wbtqv#Mi c#v PjyK#i b/ eo kni wj i tgqitK #K>`iq miKvi #vix wbh# Kivi e`e`v enj ivLv nq/ `vbxq wbe#PZ mfvi wj i #lgZv ew# Kiv nq/ MY#fv#Ui gva`tg be#PZ RvZxq mfvtK d#tYi mve#Fšg #lgZvi AwKvix etj tNvYv Kiv nq/ c#B eq` diwvm cjad`i eva`Zvgj-K mvgwi K wK#v M#tYi wbgg PjyKiv nq/ diwvm ewnbxi me#v#K A#`m#Z Kiv nq/ 1873 wL`v#Z ZZxq cRvZtšj msweavb MpxZ nq/ d#tY wK#v w#k# AvBbmfv Ges MY#vU PjyKiv nq/

**c`wi KugDb wef`itni c#wZ.**

c`wi KugD#bi wef`in KugDwb÷ Av#`vj #bi GK D#j D`vb i#c cwi Pwj Z ntq `v#K/ Kvj #vK# Zuü #wvfj I qvi Bb d#YÜ bigK M#š` c`wi KugD#bi wef`it#K c#j Zwi#qZ ebvg e#Rvqv tkYx h#x i w`k# i#c e`vL`v Kivq c`wi m KugD#bi wef`in eü mgvRZšji Kv#Q Av#McY#NUbv etj cwi Pwj Z nq/ c`wi m KugD#bi wef`it#K tkYx msM#g i#c e`vL`v Kiv KZLwb Zwi#Kfv#e M#Y#huM` Zv wbtq weZK#Av#Q/ Ggb wK #KugDbvi #A\_# KugD#bi mg\_#t`i KugDwb÷ etj gt# Kiv nq/ Ugm#bi gtZ, c`wi m KugD#bi wef`in wQj Av#tj c`wi tmi AZxZ wec#x HwZn`evnx RbZvi #klZg Afj#v| huiv 1789 I 1848 mv#j c`wi tmi c#\_ e`wi #KW i Pbv K#i j ovB K#i wQj | Zvti iB D#i waKvix iv 1870 -71 mv#j Aen#k d#tYi Dci c`wi tmi w#v#šl Pwctq w`Z #klZg Afj#v NUvq/

**mvi m#t#j c**

18 kZ#K w#i wec# msMwZ nevi d#j miv BD#iv#c c#Rc#Z tkYx M#o I #v Ges Zv#`i wbt#ü#l#Y klgKiv AwZ# ntq Zv#`i `we`vlqv Av`vqi Rb` Av#`j b K#i/ Ab`w`#K ZZxq diwvm cRvZtšj wKQy#KQy#w#v#šl c`wi mevm#K wef`in# K#i tZ#j | Z#e GB wef`in K#v#i f#e `gb K#i ZZxq diwvm cRvZš#K `vqx Kiv nq/ klgK Av#`j b I c`wi KugD#bi wef`in Av#j vPbv Ki#j t`Lv hvq th, G#i g#a` AšZ GKwU m#`k` i#t#Q Avi Zv nj DfqB Zv#`i AwKvi Av`vqi Rb` msM#g K#i#Q/ wKš`#kl chš# c`wi KugD#bi wef`in e`\_#nq/

**civvEi gj`vqb**

---

**1/ be<sup>93</sup>K cka**

K) 1866 mvtj tKv\_vq klgK mtsj b mi Kvi mwl x Ki tj cvj k l klgKt`i gta`vzv`iia nq ?

1. ✓ nrvBwcvK<sup>©</sup> 2. witrU cvK<sup>©</sup> 3. we#j, 4. wj fvi cjj

L) KZ mvtj Bsj`vtUi klgKiv tFvUwaKvi jvf Kti ?

1. 1866 2. ✓ 1867 3. 1890 4. 1877

M) KZ mvtj Bsj`vtU tUW BDmbqb MVb`KZ.nq ?

1. 1870 2. 1872 3. ✓ 1871 4. 1873 |

N) Bsj`vtUi klgK Avt`vj btK cfwvZ Kti |

1. gvK<sup>®</sup>er, 2. ✓ tdveqiber, 3. mruK`vjj ÷, 4. cvjRev`

O) i mtkqvi klgKt`i msMwZ Kti tKvb`j ?

1. tj eri, 2. tUwi, 3. ✓ ej tkwFK, 4. tgbtkwFK |

P) c`wi KvgDtb i we`tn tKv\_vq msMwZ nq ?

1. fvm<sup>®</sup>B, 2. ✓ c`wi m, 3. j Ub 4. tgj tev<sup>®</sup>

Q) ZZxq cRvZtšj i vóvZ tK wQtb ?

1. ✓ w\_qm<sup>©</sup> 2. ZZxq tbtcvjj qb, 3. g`vKtgnb 4. wemgvK<sup>©</sup>

**2/ msMwZ DEi cka**

K) klgK Avt`vj tbi Kvi Y mgr Avtj vPbv Ki ab |

L) i mtkqvi klgK Avt`vj tbi cwi YvZ wK ntqvQj ?

M) c`wi KvgDb we`tni Kvi Y wK ?

N) ckvmtb Klb, wKfvte c`wi tmi AvwvZ` Le<sup>®</sup>nq?

O) c`wi KvgDb we`tni cKwZ Avtj vPbv Ki ab |

**3 / i Pbj-K cka**

K) klgK Avt`vj tbi we`vwi Z weei Y w`b |

L) c`wi KvgDtb i we`tni Kvi Y l djvdj Avtj vPbv Ki ab |